

RESEARCH BULLETIN

North Carolina Department of Public Safety
 Division of Adult Correction
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Division of Adult Correction
 and Juvenile Justice

Office of Policy/Strategic Planning
 Administrative Analysis



This document provides a quick reference of information from different sources within the Adult Correction. Additional information about the Division can be found on the web site (www.ncdps.gov).

Total Authorized Budget Requirements for FY 2017-2018: \$1,606,521,181*						
*Excludes: Capital Expenditures, Required Transfers for Medicaid, and other Departmental requirements						
Cost per day per Probationer/Parolee (FY 2017-2018)			Cost per day per Prison Inmate (FY 2017-2018)			
\$5.27	Offender Supervision		Close Custody	\$116.75		
\$1.72	Drug Screening (hand held/per specimen)		Medium Custody	\$102.46		
\$5.62	Electronic Monitoring and GPS		Minimum Custody	\$ 86.92		
\$1.36	Treatment for Effective Community Supervision		<i>Average Cost</i>	\$ 99.23		
COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS OFFENDERS						
Total Supervised as of 12/31/2018			Entries to Supervision During CY 2018			
	96,825					
	<i>Probation/Dual</i>	<i>Parole</i>	<i>Post-Release</i>	Entry Type		
Sex				Community		
Male	73%	92%	88%	23,153		
Female	27%	8%	12%	Intermediate		
				9,381		
				DWI Probation		
				7,359		
				Probation (Other)		
				9,173		
				Total Probation		
				49,066		
Race				Parole		
White	52%	41%	44%	763		
Black	42%	55%	48%	DWI Parole		
Other	6%	4%	8%	54		
				Total Parole		
				817		
				Total Post Release		
				12,811		
The most recent data published by the Bureau of Justice Statistics ranked North Carolina 38th in Community Supervision Population, and 16th in Community Supervision Rate (960 per 100,000 Population) of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. <i>Bureau of Justice Statistics (2016).</i>						
CY2018 Responses to Non-Compliance			Exits from Supervision in CY 2018			
	Offenders		Probation	Parole	Post Release	
Response	Entering		Completions	16%	26%	66%
Quick Dips	5,930		Supervision Terminated	62%	71%	7%
CRV	3,613		Incarcerated *	22%	3	27%
			Total	49,683	707	11,676
Offenders Entering Services/Sanction During CY 2018						
	Recidivism Reduction Services		6842			
	Substance Abuse Services					
	Cherry/Black Mountain Treatment		1,673			
	Drug Treatment Court		544			
	DWI Court		3,259			
Drug charges were the most frequent crime (25%) committed by new entries to probation in 2018, followed by driving while impaired (15%), larceny (14%), and assault (11%). Most parole entries during 2018 were drugs-non-trafficking (13%), followed by assault (10%) and robbery (10%). The most frequent crime category for post-release supervision cases was drugs-non-trafficking (18%), followed by breaking and entering (11%), larceny (10%), habitual felon (8%), robbery (8%), and assault (7%).						

PRISON INMATES									
Average Yearly Populations				As of 12/31/2016, North Carolina had the 21 st lowest incarceration rate of 341 prisoners per 100,000 population (inmates sentenced for more than 1 year) compared to 450 prisoners per 100,000 US population. North Carolina had the 13 th highest prison population among the 50 states and the District of Columbia. <i>Bureau of Justice Statistics (2018).</i>					
2004	34,988	2009	40,203					2014	37,433
2005	36,263	2010	39,899					2015	37,066
2006	37,038	2011	40,406					2016	36,462
2007	37,985	2012	38,104					2017	36,373
2008	38,957	2013	37,182					2018	36,197
Prison Population as of 12/31/2018: 35,752				Admissions in CY 2018: 25,493					
Sex	<i>Males</i>	32,881	92%	Sex	<i>Males</i>	21,592	85%		
	<i>Females</i>	2,871	8%		<i>Females</i>	3,901	15%		
Race	<i>White</i>	14,459	40%	Race	<i>White</i>	12,616	50%		
	<i>Black</i>	18,395	52%		<i>Black</i>	11,285	44%		
	<i>Other</i>	2,898	8%		<i>Other</i>	1,592	6%		
Conviction Status				Education Level of Felon Prison Admissions in CY 2018					
	<i>Felony</i>	35,078	98%	Grade	Highest Grade Claimed	Achieved Reading Grade			
	<i>Misdemeanant</i>	658	2%	0-6	1%	34%			
	<i>Missing</i>	16	<1%	6.1-11.9	77%	45%			
				12.0 +	22%	21%			
Age	<i>Adults >20</i>	38,875	98%	Age	<i>Adults >20</i>	23,798	93%		
	<i>Young Adults 18 to 20</i>	817	2%		<i>Young Adults 18 to 20</i>	1,469	6%		
	<i>Youths <18</i>	60	<1%		<i>Youths <18</i>	226	1%		
Program Assignments				Most Frequent Crimes of Inmates Entering Prison in CY 2018					
		<i>Full Time</i>	<i>Part Time</i>	Drugs Possession/ Sell (or intent)	4,585	18%			
Admission Processing	1,725		0	Breaking and Entering	2,795	11%			
Academic Education	1,267		973	Larceny	2,731	11%			
Vocational Education	1,048		438	Assault	1,663	7%			
Institutional Life	1,030		184	Fraud/Forgery	1,615	6%			
Health Maintenance	784		31	Robbery	1,532	6%			
Drug/Alcohol Programs	776	6,353		DWI	1,454	6%			
Social Skills Development	494	2,276		Weapons Offenses	1,206	5%			
Personal Growth/Religious Activities	45	960		Habitual Felon	1,196	5%			
Family Oriented Programs	0	265		Drugs Trafficking	1,175	5%			
Work Assignments				Other Sexual Offense	679	3%			
Unit Services			6,454	Not Reported, Undefined	540	2%			
Food Services			2,994	Sexual Assault	491	2%			
Enterprise			1,766	Other Public Order	482	2%			
Maintenance			1,756	Other Traffic Violations	409	2%			
Work Release			1,190	Violation Sex Offense Conditions	360	1%			
Other Jobs			1,133	Auto Theft	342	1%			
Road Squads			462	Murder First Degree	314	1%			
Local Government			321	Burglary	287	1%			
Construction			300	FY 2017-2018 Released Offenders					
State Agency			168	Percent of Sentences Served	Structured	Pre-Structured			
Community Work Crews			0	Felon	110%	58%			
				Misdemeanant	98%	51%			
PRISON FACILITIES as of 12/31/2018									
Center for Community Transitions:			1	Standard (SOC) and Expanded (EOC) Operating Capacities*:					
Confinement in Response to Violation Centers:			2		SOC	EOC			
Prisons:			55	Close	8,708	8,904			
Total			58	Medium	14,059	17,384			
				Minimum	9,941	12,059			
				Youth	104	104			
Largest Facility: Tabor City CI		SOC	EOC	Total	32,812	38,451			
Smallest Facility: Lincoln CC		1,120	1,684	<i>* Supervision levels include females and males</i>					
		160	202						