

PREA Facility Audit Report: Final

Name of Facility: Sanford Correctional Center

Facility Type: Prison / Jail

Date Interim Report Submitted: 05/17/2024

Date Final Report Submitted: 06/03/2024

Auditor Certification	
The contents of this report are accurate to the best of my knowledge.	<input type="checkbox"/>
No conflict of interest exists with respect to my ability to conduct an audit of the agency under review.	<input type="checkbox"/>
I have not included in the final report any personally identifiable information (PII) about any inmate/resident/detainee or staff member, except where the names of administrative personnel are specifically requested in the report template.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Auditor Full Name as Signed: Karen d. Murray	Date of Signature: 06/03/2024

AUDITOR INFORMATION	
Auditor name:	Murray, Karen
Email:	kdmconsults1@gmail.com
Start Date of On-Site Audit:	04/17/2024
End Date of On-Site Audit:	04/18/2024

FACILITY INFORMATION	
Facility name:	Sanford Correctional Center
Facility physical address:	417 Prison Camp Road, Sanford, North Carolina - 27330
Facility mailing address:	PO Box 2490, Sanford, North Carolina - 27331

Primary Contact

Name:	Ramon GUtierrez
Email Address:	ramon.gutierrez@dac.nc.gov
Telephone Number:	984-365-8570

Warden/Jail Administrator/Sheriff/Director	
Name:	Ramon Gutierrez
Email Address:	ramon.gutierrez@dac.nc.gov
Telephone Number:	984-365-8570

Facility PREA Compliance Manager	
Name:	Kristie Nixon
Email Address:	kristie.nixon@dac.nc.gov
Telephone Number:	O: 9106852089
Name:	Ramon Gutierrez
Email Address:	ramon.gutierrez@dac.nc.gov
Telephone Number:	O: (984) 365-8570

Facility Characteristics	
Designed facility capacity:	298
Current population of facility:	297
Average daily population for the past 12 months:	295
Has the facility been over capacity at any point in the past 12 months?	No
Which population(s) does the facility hold?	Males
Age range of population:	18-99

Facility security levels/inmate custody levels:	Minimum
Does the facility hold youthful inmates?	No
Number of staff currently employed at the facility who may have contact with inmates:	59
Number of individual contractors who have contact with inmates, currently authorized to enter the facility:	0
Number of volunteers who have contact with inmates, currently authorized to enter the facility:	12

AGENCY INFORMATION	
Name of agency:	North Carolina Department of Adult Correction
Governing authority or parent agency (if applicable):	
Physical Address:	214 West Jones Street , Raleigh , North Carolina - 27603
Mailing Address:	
Telephone number:	9198252739

Agency Chief Executive Officer Information:	
Name:	
Email Address:	
Telephone Number:	

Agency-Wide PREA Coordinator Information			
Name:	Charlotte Jordan-Williams	Email Address:	charlotte.williams@dac.nc.gov

Facility AUDIT FINDINGS

Summary of Audit Findings

The OAS automatically populates the number and list of Standards exceeded, the number of Standards met, and the number and list of Standards not met.

Auditor Note: In general, no standards should be found to be "Not Applicable" or "NA." A compliance determination must be made for each standard. In rare instances where an auditor determines that a standard is not applicable, the auditor should select "Meets Standard" and include a comprehensive discussion as to why the standard is not applicable to the facility being audited.

Number of standards exceeded:

3

- 115.42 - Use of screening information
- 115.53 - Inmate access to outside confidential support services
- 115.62 - Agency protection duties

Number of standards met:

42

Number of standards not met:

0

POST-AUDIT REPORTING INFORMATION

GENERAL AUDIT INFORMATION

On-site Audit Dates

1. Start date of the onsite portion of the audit:	2024-04-17
2. End date of the onsite portion of the audit:	2024-04-18

Outreach

10. Did you attempt to communicate with community-based organization(s) or victim advocates who provide services to this facility and/or who may have insight into relevant conditions in the facility?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
a. Identify the community-based organization(s) or victim advocates with whom you communicated:	Haven in Lee County - Advocate Agency Hotline Agency Third-Party through email communication

AUDITED FACILITY INFORMATION

14. Designated facility capacity:	298
15. Average daily population for the past 12 months:	296
16. Number of inmate/resident/detainee housing units:	5
17. Does the facility ever hold youthful inmates or youthful/juvenile detainees?	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Not Applicable for the facility type audited (i.e., Community Confinement Facility or Juvenile Facility)

Audited Facility Population Characteristics on Day One of the Onsite Portion of the Audit

Inmates/Residents/Detainees Population Characteristics on Day One of the Onsite Portion of the Audit

36. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees in the facility as of the first day of onsite portion of the audit:	291
38. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees with a physical disability in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:	2
39. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees with a cognitive or functional disability (including intellectual disability, psychiatric disability, or speech disability) in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:	2
40. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees who are Blind or have low vision (visually impaired) in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:	1
41. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees who are Deaf or hard-of-hearing in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:	11
42. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:	1
43. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees who identify as lesbian, gay, or bisexual in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:	1

<p>44. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees who identify as transgender or intersex in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:</p>	<p>0</p>
<p>45. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees who reported sexual abuse in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>46. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees who disclosed prior sexual victimization during risk screening in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>47. Enter the total number of inmates/residents/detainees who were ever placed in segregated housing/isolation for risk of sexual victimization in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:</p>	<p>0</p>
<p>48. Provide any additional comments regarding the population characteristics of inmates/residents/detainees in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit (e.g., groups not tracked, issues with identifying certain populations):</p>	<p>The facility does not have segregated housing.</p>
<p>Staff, Volunteers, and Contractors Population Characteristics on Day One of the Onsite Portion of the Audit</p>	
<p>49. Enter the total number of STAFF, including both full- and part-time staff, employed by the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:</p>	<p>61</p>
<p>50. Enter the total number of VOLUNTEERS assigned to the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit who have contact with inmates/residents/detainees:</p>	<p>13</p>

<p>51. Enter the total number of CONTRACTORS assigned to the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit who have contact with inmates/residents/detainees:</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>52. Provide any additional comments regarding the population characteristics of staff, volunteers, and contractors who were in the facility as of the first day of the onsite portion of the audit:</p>	<p>No text provided.</p>
<p>INTERVIEWS</p>	
<p>Inmate/Resident/Detainee Interviews</p>	
<p>Random Inmate/Resident/Detainee Interviews</p>	
<p>53. Enter the total number of RANDOM INMATES/RESIDENTS/DETAINEES who were interviewed:</p>	<p>13</p>
<p>54. Select which characteristics you considered when you selected RANDOM INMATE/RESIDENT/DETAINEE interviewees: (select all that apply)</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Age <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Race <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ethnicity (e.g., Hispanic, Non-Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Length of time in the facility <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Housing assignment <input type="checkbox"/> Gender <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> None </p>
<p>55. How did you ensure your sample of RANDOM INMATE/RESIDENT/DETAINEE interviewees was geographically diverse?</p>	<p>The Thursday before the onsite review the facility provided offender rosters by targeted categories and bed assignments by living unit. Once the Auditor randomly chose targeted offenders, random offenders were chosen by living unit, race and ethnicity.</p>

56. Were you able to conduct the minimum number of random inmate/resident/detainee interviews?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
57. Provide any additional comments regarding selecting or interviewing random inmates/residents/detainees (e.g., any populations you oversampled, barriers to completing interviews, barriers to ensuring representation):	No text provided.
Targeted Inmate/Resident/Detainee Interviews	
58. Enter the total number of TARGETED INMATES/RESIDENTS/DETAINEES who were interviewed:	13
<p>As stated in the PREA Auditor Handbook, the breakdown of targeted interviews is intended to guide auditors in interviewing the appropriate cross-section of inmates/residents/detainees who are the most vulnerable to sexual abuse and sexual harassment. When completing questions regarding targeted inmate/resident/detainee interviews below, remember that an interview with one inmate/resident/detainee may satisfy multiple targeted interview requirements. These questions are asking about the number of interviews conducted using the targeted inmate/resident/detainee protocols. For example, if an auditor interviews an inmate who has a physical disability, is being held in segregated housing due to risk of sexual victimization, and disclosed prior sexual victimization, that interview would be included in the totals for each of those questions. Therefore, in most cases, the sum of all the following responses to the targeted inmate/resident/detainee interview categories will exceed the total number of targeted inmates/residents/detainees who were interviewed. If a particular targeted population is not applicable in the audited facility, enter "0".</p>	
60. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees with a physical disability using the "Disabled and Limited English Proficient Inmates" protocol:	2
61. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees with a cognitive or functional disability (including intellectual disability, psychiatric disability, or speech disability) using the "Disabled and Limited English Proficient Inmates" protocol:	2

<p>62. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees who are Blind or have low vision (i.e., visually impaired) using the "Disabled and Limited English Proficient Inmates" protocol:</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>63. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees who are Deaf or hard-of-hearing using the "Disabled and Limited English Proficient Inmates" protocol:</p>	<p>5</p>
<p>64. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees who are Limited English Proficient (LEP) using the "Disabled and Limited English Proficient Inmates" protocol:</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>65. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees who identify as lesbian, gay, or bisexual using the "Transgender and Intersex Inmates; Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual Inmates" protocol:</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>66. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees who identify as transgender or intersex using the "Transgender and Intersex Inmates; Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual Inmates" protocol:</p>	<p>0</p>
<p>a. Select why you were unable to conduct at least the minimum required number of targeted inmates/residents/detainees in this category:</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Facility said there were "none here" during the onsite portion of the audit and/or the facility was unable to provide a list of these inmates/residents/detainees.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The inmates/residents/detainees in this targeted category declined to be interviewed.</p>

<p>b. Discuss your corroboration strategies to determine if this population exists in the audited facility (e.g., based on information obtained from the PAQ; documentation reviewed onsite; and discussions with staff and other inmates/residents/detainees).</p>	<p>After review of offender rosters, tour, informal and formal interviews with staff members and offenders, this category of offender did not appear to be in the facility during the onsite review.</p>
<p>67. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees who reported sexual abuse in this facility using the "Inmates who Reported a Sexual Abuse" protocol:</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>68. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees who disclosed prior sexual victimization during risk screening using the "Inmates who Disclosed Sexual Victimization during Risk Screening" protocol:</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>69. Enter the total number of interviews conducted with inmates/residents/detainees who are or were ever placed in segregated housing/isolation for risk of sexual victimization using the "Inmates Placed in Segregated Housing (for Risk of Sexual Victimization/Who Allege to have Suffered Sexual Abuse)" protocol:</p>	<p>0</p>
<p>a. Select why you were unable to conduct at least the minimum required number of targeted inmates/residents/detainees in this category:</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Facility said there were "none here" during the onsite portion of the audit and/or the facility was unable to provide a list of these inmates/residents/detainees.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The inmates/residents/detainees in this targeted category declined to be interviewed.</p>

<p>b. Discuss your corroboration strategies to determine if this population exists in the audited facility (e.g., based on information obtained from the PAQ; documentation reviewed onsite; and discussions with staff and other inmates/residents/detainees).</p>	<p>The facility does not utilize segregated housing.</p>
<p>70. Provide any additional comments regarding selecting or interviewing targeted inmates/residents/detainees (e.g., any populations you oversampled, barriers to completing interviews):</p>	<p>Please know the gay offender was also the offender who disclosed prior sexual abuse.</p>
<p>Staff, Volunteer, and Contractor Interviews</p>	
<p>Random Staff Interviews</p>	
<p>71. Enter the total number of RANDOM STAFF who were interviewed:</p>	<p>12</p>
<p>72. Select which characteristics you considered when you selected RANDOM STAFF interviewees: (select all that apply)</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Length of tenure in the facility <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shift assignment <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Work assignment <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rank (or equivalent) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (e.g., gender, race, ethnicity, languages spoken) <input type="checkbox"/> None </p>
<p>73. Were you able to conduct the minimum number of RANDOM STAFF interviews?</p>	<p> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>
<p>74. Provide any additional comments regarding selecting or interviewing random staff (e.g., any populations you oversampled, barriers to completing interviews, barriers to ensuring representation):</p>	<p>The Thursday before the onsite review the facility provided correctional officer rosters for the days of the onsite review. The Auditor randomly chose correctional officers, six each, from both of the two facility shifts.</p>

Specialized Staff, Volunteers, and Contractor Interviews

Staff in some facilities may be responsible for more than one of the specialized staff duties. Therefore, more than one interview protocol may apply to an interview with a single staff member and that information would satisfy multiple specialized staff interview requirements.

75. Enter the total number of staff in a SPECIALIZED STAFF role who were interviewed (excluding volunteers and contractors):	13
76. Were you able to interview the Agency Head?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
77. Were you able to interview the Warden/Facility Director/Superintendent or their designee?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
78. Were you able to interview the PREA Coordinator?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
79. Were you able to interview the PREA Compliance Manager?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> NA (NA if the agency is a single facility agency or is otherwise not required to have a PREA Compliance Manager per the Standards)

80. Select which SPECIALIZED STAFF roles were interviewed as part of this audit from the list below: (select all that apply)

- Agency contract administrator
- Intermediate or higher-level facility staff responsible for conducting and documenting unannounced rounds to identify and deter staff sexual abuse and sexual harassment
- Line staff who supervise youthful inmates (if applicable)
- Education and program staff who work with youthful inmates (if applicable)
- Medical staff
- Mental health staff
- Non-medical staff involved in cross-gender strip or visual searches
- Administrative (human resources) staff
- Sexual Assault Forensic Examiner (SAFE) or Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner (SANE) staff
- Investigative staff responsible for conducting administrative investigations
- Investigative staff responsible for conducting criminal investigations
- Staff who perform screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness
- Staff who supervise inmates in segregated housing/residents in isolation
- Staff on the sexual abuse incident review team
- Designated staff member charged with monitoring retaliation
- First responders, both security and non-security staff
- Intake staff

	<input type="checkbox"/> Other
81. Did you interview VOLUNTEERS who may have contact with inmates/residents/detainees in this facility?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
a. Enter the total number of VOLUNTEERS who were interviewed:	1
b. Select which specialized VOLUNTEER role(s) were interviewed as part of this audit from the list below: (select all that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Education/programming <input type="checkbox"/> Medical/dental <input type="checkbox"/> Mental health/counseling <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other
82. Did you interview CONTRACTORS who may have contact with inmates/residents/detainees in this facility?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
a. Enter the total number of CONTRACTORS who were interviewed:	1
b. Select which specialized CONTRACTOR role(s) were interviewed as part of this audit from the list below: (select all that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Security/detention <input type="checkbox"/> Education/programming <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medical/dental <input type="checkbox"/> Food service <input type="checkbox"/> Maintenance/construction <input type="checkbox"/> Other
83. Provide any additional comments regarding selecting or interviewing specialized staff.	No text provided.

SITE REVIEW AND DOCUMENTATION SAMPLING

Site Review

PREA Standard 115.401 (h) states, "The auditor shall have access to, and shall observe, all areas of the audited facilities." In order to meet the requirements in this Standard, the site review portion of the onsite audit must include a thorough examination of the entire facility. The site review is not a casual tour of the facility. It is an active, inquiring process that includes talking with staff and inmates to determine whether, and the extent to which, the audited facility's practices demonstrate compliance with the Standards. Note: As you are conducting the site review, you must document your tests of critical functions, important information gathered through observations, and any issues identified with facility practices. The information you collect through the site review is a crucial part of the evidence you will analyze as part of your compliance determinations and will be needed to complete your audit report, including the Post-Audit Reporting Information.

84. Did you have access to all areas of the facility?

Yes

No

Was the site review an active, inquiring process that included the following:

85. Observations of all facility practices in accordance with the site review component of the audit instrument (e.g., signage, supervision practices, cross-gender viewing and searches)?

Yes

No

86. Tests of all critical functions in the facility in accordance with the site review component of the audit instrument (e.g., risk screening process, access to outside emotional support services, interpretation services)?

Yes

No

87. Informal conversations with inmates/residents/detainees during the site review (encouraged, not required)?

Yes

No

88. Informal conversations with staff during the site review (encouraged, not required)?

Yes

No

<p>89. Provide any additional comments regarding the site review (e.g., access to areas in the facility, observations, tests of critical functions, or informal conversations).</p>	<p>No text provided.</p>
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Documentation Sampling

Where there is a collection of records to review-such as staff, contractor, and volunteer training records; background check records; supervisory rounds logs; risk screening and intake processing records; inmate education records; medical files; and investigative files-auditors must self-select for review a representative sample of each type of record.

<p>90. In addition to the proof documentation selected by the agency or facility and provided to you, did you also conduct an auditor-selected sampling of documentation?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>
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<p>91. Provide any additional comments regarding selecting additional documentation (e.g., any documentation you oversampled, barriers to selecting additional documentation, etc.).</p>	<p>No text provided.</p>
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SEXUAL ABUSE AND SEXUAL HARASSMENT ALLEGATIONS AND INVESTIGATIONS IN THIS FACILITY

Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Allegations and Investigations Overview

Remember the number of allegations should be based on a review of all sources of allegations (e.g., hotline, third-party, grievances) and should not be based solely on the number of investigations conducted. Note: For question brevity, we use the term “inmate” in the following questions. Auditors should provide information on inmate, resident, or detainee sexual abuse allegations and investigations, as applicable to the facility type being audited.

92. Total number of SEXUAL ABUSE allegations and investigations overview during the 12 months preceding the audit, by incident type:

	# of sexual abuse allegations	# of criminal investigations	# of administrative investigations	# of allegations that had both criminal and administrative investigations
Inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse	2	0	2	0
Staff-on-inmate sexual abuse	0	0	0	0
Total	2	0	2	0

93. Total number of SEXUAL HARASSMENT allegations and investigations overview during the 12 months preceding the audit, by incident type:

	# of sexual harassment allegations	# of criminal investigations	# of administrative investigations	# of allegations that had both criminal and administrative investigations
Inmate-on-inmate sexual harassment	0	0	0	0
Staff-on-inmate sexual harassment	2	0	2	0
Total	2	0	2	0

Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Investigation Outcomes

Sexual Abuse Investigation Outcomes

Note: these counts should reflect where the investigation is currently (i.e., if a criminal investigation was referred for prosecution and resulted in a conviction, that investigation outcome should only appear in the count for “convicted.”) Do not double count. Additionally, for question brevity, we use the term “inmate” in the following questions. Auditors should provide information on inmate, resident, and detainee sexual abuse investigation files, as applicable to the facility type being audited.

94. Criminal SEXUAL ABUSE investigation outcomes during the 12 months preceding the audit:

	Ongoing	Referred for Prosecution	Indicted/ Court Case Filed	Convicted/ Adjudicated	Acquitted
Inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse	0	0	0	0	0
Staff-on-inmate sexual abuse	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0

95. Administrative SEXUAL ABUSE investigation outcomes during the 12 months preceding the audit:

	Ongoing	Unfounded	Unsubstantiated	Substantiated
Inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse	0	0	2	0
Staff-on-inmate sexual abuse	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	2	0

Sexual Harassment Investigation Outcomes

Note: these counts should reflect where the investigation is currently. Do not double count. Additionally, for question brevity, we use the term “inmate” in the following questions. Auditors should provide information on inmate, resident, and detainee sexual harassment investigation files, as applicable to the facility type being audited.

96. Criminal SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation outcomes during the 12 months preceding the audit:

	Ongoing	Referred for Prosecution	Indicted/ Court Case Filed	Convicted/ Adjudicated	Acquitted
Inmate-on-inmate sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Staff-on-inmate sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0

97. Administrative SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation outcomes during the 12 months preceding the audit:

	Ongoing	Unfounded	Unsubstantiated	Substantiated
Inmate-on-inmate sexual harassment	0	0	0	0
Staff-on-inmate sexual harassment	0	1	1	0
Total	0	1	1	0

Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Investigation Files Selected for Review

Sexual Abuse Investigation Files Selected for Review

98. Enter the total number of SEXUAL ABUSE investigation files reviewed/ sampled:

2

<p>99. Did your selection of SEXUAL ABUSE investigation files include a cross-section of criminal and/or administrative investigations by findings/outcomes?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any sexual abuse investigation files)</p>
<p>Inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse investigation files</p>	
<p>100. Enter the total number of INMATE-ON-INMATE SEXUAL ABUSE investigation files reviewed/sampled:</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>101. Did your sample of INMATE-ON-INMATE SEXUAL ABUSE investigation files include criminal investigations?</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse investigation files)</p>
<p>102. Did your sample of INMATE-ON-INMATE SEXUAL ABUSE investigation files include administrative investigations?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse investigation files)</p>
<p>Staff-on-inmate sexual abuse investigation files</p>	
<p>103. Enter the total number of STAFF-ON-INMATE SEXUAL ABUSE investigation files reviewed/sampled:</p>	<p>0</p>
<p>104. Did your sample of STAFF-ON-INMATE SEXUAL ABUSE investigation files include criminal investigations?</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any staff-on-inmate sexual abuse investigation files)</p>

<p>105. Did your sample of STAFF-ON-INMATE SEXUAL ABUSE investigation files include administrative investigations?</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any staff-on-inmate sexual abuse investigation files)</p>
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Sexual Harassment Investigation Files Selected for Review

<p>106. Enter the total number of SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation files reviewed/sampled:</p>	<p>2</p>
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<p>107. Did your selection of SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation files include a cross-section of criminal and/or administrative investigations by findings/outcomes?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any sexual harassment investigation files)</p>
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Inmate-on-inmate sexual harassment investigation files

<p>108. Enter the total number of INMATE-ON-INMATE SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation files reviewed/sampled:</p>	<p>0</p>
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<p>109. Did your sample of INMATE-ON-INMATE SEXUAL HARASSMENT files include criminal investigations?</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any inmate-on-inmate sexual harassment investigation files)</p>
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<p>110. Did your sample of INMATE-ON-INMATE SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation files include administrative investigations?</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any inmate-on-inmate sexual harassment investigation files)</p>
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Staff-on-inmate sexual harassment investigation files	
111. Enter the total number of STAFF-ON-INMATE SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation files reviewed/sampled:	2
112. Did your sample of STAFF-ON-INMATE SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation files include criminal investigations?	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any staff-on-inmate sexual harassment investigation files)
113. Did your sample of STAFF-ON-INMATE SEXUAL HARASSMENT investigation files include administrative investigations?	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> NA (NA if you were unable to review any staff-on-inmate sexual harassment investigation files)
114. Provide any additional comments regarding selecting and reviewing sexual abuse and sexual harassment investigation files.	No text provided.
SUPPORT STAFF INFORMATION	
DOJ-certified PREA Auditors Support Staff	
115. Did you receive assistance from any DOJ-CERTIFIED PREA AUDITORS at any point during this audit? REMEMBER: the audit includes all activities from the pre-onsite through the post-onsite phases to the submission of the final report. Make sure you respond accordingly.	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No

Non-certified Support Staff

116. Did you receive assistance from any NON-CERTIFIED SUPPORT STAFF at any point during this audit? REMEMBER: the audit includes all activities from the pre-onsite through the post-onsite phases to the submission of the final report. Make sure you respond accordingly.

Yes

No

AUDITING ARRANGEMENTS AND COMPENSATION

121. Who paid you to conduct this audit?

The audited facility or its parent agency

My state/territory or county government employer (if you audit as part of a consortium or circular auditing arrangement, select this option)

A third-party auditing entity (e.g., accreditation body, consulting firm)

Other

Standards	
Auditor Overall Determination Definitions	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Exceeds Standard (Substantially exceeds requirement of standard) • Meets Standard (substantial compliance; complies in all material ways with the stand for the relevant review period) • Does Not Meet Standard (requires corrective actions) 	
Auditor Discussion Instructions	
<p>Auditor discussion, including the evidence relied upon in making the compliance or non-compliance determination, the auditor’s analysis and reasoning, and the auditor’s conclusions. This discussion must also include corrective action recommendations where the facility does not meet standard. These recommendations must be included in the Final Report, accompanied by information on specific corrective actions taken by the facility.</p>	

115.11	Zero tolerance of sexual abuse and sexual harassment; PREA coordinator
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy DAC-PREA-100, dated 1.1.2023 3. NC Department of Adult Correction Organization Chart, dated 8.14.2023 4. NCDAC Memorandum - Designation of PREA Compliance Manager(s), dated 11.22.2023 5. Sanford Correctional Center Organizational Chart, dated 12.28.2023 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Random Offenders

2. Targeted Offenders
3. Correctional Officers
4. PREA Coordinator
5. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager
6. Agency Head

Through interviews with offenders and staff and review of offender and personnel files, review of facility and agency protocols and a facility tour, it is evident that this facility interweaves requirements of PREA in their daily protocols. Both offenders and staff could speak to facility PREA practices and protocols being used as is described in the agency's Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy.

Formal and informal interviews with offenders yielded the following unsolicited comments.

- Reported sexual abuse while at Albemarle and they handled the investigation very well.
- Staff here are very cool.
- This is not a bad place - they have PREA information posted everywhere for us.
- Several offenders stated they feel very, very safe here.
- Never had a problem here.
- All our PREA information is well documented on the boards.
- This is a very safe camp - they are on it here.
- They give us whatever form we ask for with no problems.

Informal and formal interviews with personnel yielded the following unsolicited comments:

- We don't treat them by their mistakes, we treat them with respect all humans deserve
- We treat all offenders the same, regardless as it is unethical to treat everyone as human
- We know when something is wrong with our offenders, and we are sure to ask questions when they seem to be out of character.

The interview with the PREA Coordinator demonstrated oversight of PREA Compliance Managers is conducted through informational emails, scheduled meetings, informational memorandums, FAQ updates, mock audits, and onsite visits from PREA and Regional personnel.

Site Observation:

During the tour of the facility, the Auditor witnessed Audit Postings and PREA information on dormitory bulletin boards in the visitation area and program and administrative buildings frequented by offenders and staff. Posted PREA information included information regarding offender rights, internal and external reporting options, and the agency zero tolerance policy through the following documents in English and Spanish.

- Ways to Report
- End the Silence Brochure
- Pink and Yellow Audit Notices
- Stop Sexual Harassment and Abuse
- PREA Personnel Names and Contact Information
- Haven Advocate Brochure

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency Safe Prisons/PREA Plan mandates zero-tolerance toward all forms of sexual abuse and sexual harassment in the facility it operates and those directly under contract.

NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 4, section IV. A., states, "DAC is committed to a standard of zero-tolerance of sexual abuse and sexual harassment toward person in confinement residents, and safekeepers either by employees, volunteers, contractors, and custodial agents, or by other person in confinement residents, or safekeepers. Therefore, it is the policy of DAC to provide a safe, humane, and appropriately secure environment, free from the threat of sexual abuse and sexual harassment for all person in confinement residents, and safekeepers by maintaining a program of prevention and detection."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency employs or designates an upper-level, agency-wide PREA Coordinator. The position of the PREA Coordinator in the agency's organizational structure is the PREA Director.

The facility provided a NC Department of Adult Correction Organization Chart. Page 1 of the organization chart demonstrates the PREA Director is in the agency organizational chart and reports directly to the Deputy Secretary.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility has designated a PREA Compliance manager. The PREA Compliance Manager has sufficient time and authority to coordinate the facility's efforts to comply with the PREA standards.

The facility provided a NCDAC Memorandum - Designation of PREA Compliance Manager(s), demonstrating the Associate Warden is the primary PREA Compliance Manager and the Warden is the secondary PREA Compliance Manager.

The facility provided a Sanford Correctional Center organizational chart demonstrating the Associate Warden reports directly to the Warden.

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.12	Contracting with other entities for the confinement of inmates
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Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
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Auditor Discussion

Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. Memorandum of Agreement, Center for Community Transitions, dated 7.5.2023

Interviews:

1. PREA Director / Head of Agency

During the pre-audit phase, the PREA Director conveyed the agency did have one privatized contract. Such contracts do contain language mandating each private provider complies with PREA standards. In addition, the PREA Director stated throughout the contract she visits the facility, checks in with the Program and

	<p>Regional Director, allows the facility to utilize North Carolina Department of Adult Services policy, speaks with staff and offenders, and includes the entity in training exercises.</p> <p>(a-b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency does contract with one private agency for confinement services of their inmates.</p> <p>The facility provided a Memorandum of Agreement between the State of North Carolina and the Center for Community Transitions. Page 10, section PREA, contains language demonstrating the facility is required to comply with the Prison Rape Elimination Standards.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.13	Supervision and monitoring
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy DAC-PREA-100, dated 1.1.2023 3. NCDAC Staffing Analysis, Sanford Correctional Center, dated 9.29.2023 4. NCDAC Staffing Analysis, Sanford Correctional Center 2022, dated 9.29.2023 5. Sanford Correctional Center #4360 Shift Roster & Narratives, Rotations 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Correctional Sergeant / Rounds 2. PREA Coordinator 3. Officer in Charge 4. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

The interview with the Officer in Charge demonstrated he conducts unannounced rounds of the entire campus beginning with weapons then throughout units and all buildings at least once per shift; however, twice is the goal. The Officer in Charge documents rounds in the daily Narrative Report maintained in each dorm.

The interview with the PREA Coordinator demonstrated meetings are held throughout the year to gather investigation information from each facility for the annual staffing plan.

The interview with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated she isn't directly involved with staffing plan analysis as this is a function of the Warden, as the Associate Warden the acting Warden while the Warden was away from the facility.

Site observation:

During the tour dorm Narrative Reports were reviewed and unannounced rounds were observed to have been completed by a Sergeant in most areas of the facility during the morning of the first day of the onsite review.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency requires the facility to develop, document and make its best efforts to comply on a regular basis with a staffing plan that provides for adequate levels of staffing, and, where applicable, video monitoring, to protect inmates against abuse. Since August 20, 2012, or last PREA audit, whichever is later, the average daily number of inmates is 295. The average daily number of inmates on which the staffing plan was predicated is 298.

The facility provided a NCDAC Staffing Plan Analysis – Sanford Correctional Center. The analysis demonstrates the following plan and review areas:

- NCDAC PREA Report: Staffing Analysis
- General Facility Information
 - o Mission
 - o Offender Population and Special Vulnerabilities
 - o Facility Program and Services
- History of Potentially Violent Infractions
- PREA

- o Prevalence of Substantiated and Unsubstantiated Incidents of Sexual Abuse and Harassment
- o Previous Audit Findings
- o Additional Information and/or Recommendations
- Conclusion

The staffing analysis is signed by the PREA Director and the facility Warden.

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states each time the staffing plan is not complied with, the facility documents and justifies deviations. The PAQ states the common reasons for deviating from the staffing plan in the past 12 months are staff illness, hospital coverage, emergency transport, facility emergencies incidents, leave of absence, vacancies and military leave.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states at least once every year the facility/agency, in collaboration with the PREA coordinator, reviews the staffing plan to whether adjustments are needed in (a) the staffing, (b) the deployment of monitoring technology, or (c) the allocation of agency/facility resources to commit to the staffing plan to ensure compliance with the staffing plan. The facility completes a staffing plan annually to ensure continued compliance and provided a Staffing Plan Analysis for 2022.

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility requires that intermediate level or higher-level staff conduct unannounced rounds to identify and deter staff sexual abuse and sexual harassment.

NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 8, section 5. I, states, "Each facility shall implement a policy and practice of having intermediate-level or higher-level supervisors conduct and document unannounced rounds to identify and deter employee sexual abuse and sexual harassment. Such policy and practice shall:

1. Be implemented for night shifts as well as day shifts; and
2. Prohibit employees from alerting one another that supervisory rounds are occurring unless such announcement is related to the legitimate operational functions of the facility."

	<p>The facility provided Sanford Correctional Center #4360 Shift Roster & Narratives, for shift rotations 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B. Round demonstrate Sergeant unannounced rounds are completed in mornings,</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.14	Youthful inmates
	<p>Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard</p> <p>Auditor Discussion</p> <p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager <p>Interviews with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated youthful inmates are not housed at this facility.</p> <p>Site Observation:</p> <p>The facility tour demonstrated youthful inmates are not housed at the facility.</p> <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility does not house youthful offenders at Sanford Correctional Center.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>

115.15	Limits to cross-gender viewing and searches
	<p>Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard</p> <p>Auditor Discussion</p>

Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy Number: DAC-PREA-100, dated 1.1.2023
3. NCDAC Safe Search Practices Course Lesson Plan, dated 7.1.2023

Interviews:

1. Random Offenders
2. Targeted Offenders
3. Correctional Officers

Interviews with offenders demonstrated female staff make cross gender announcements when entering dormitories. Of the 13 random and 13 targeted offender interviews demonstrated 25 of 26 offenders interviewed stated they feel safe from sexual abuse and sexual harassment search procedures are conducted respectfully by staff.

Interviews with female Correctional Officers demonstrated each had been trained in cross gender pat search protocols and all have been trained in respectful in strip search protocols. Interviews with male and female Correctional Officers demonstrated cross gender announcements were conducted each time female personnel entered dormitories.

Site observation:

During the facility tour the search area was observed in a separate exterior building used only for searches. The building has no cameras and is comprised of five cubicles where searches are conducted in a one-on-one ratio of staff to offender during all searches and no less than two staff at all times. The search building has one door and two windows; however, windows are tinted allowing for privacy from persons outside of the building.

(a) Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility does not conduct cross-gender strip or cross-gender visual body cavity searches of their Inmates. In the past 12 months zero cross-gender strip or cross-gender visual body cavity searches of offenders.

NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy Number: DAC-PREA-100, page 8-9, section M. 1-3., state, "Each facility shall limit cross-gender viewing and searches by:

1. Not conducting cross-gender strip searches or cross-gender visual body cavity searches (meaning a search of the anal or genital opening) except in exigent circumstances or when performed by medical practitioners.
2. Restricting cross-gender pat-down searches of female person in confinement residents, and safekeepers absent exigent circumstances. Facilities shall not restrict the access of female person in confinement residents, or safekeepers to regularly available programming or other out-of-cell opportunities in order to comply with this provision.
3. Documenting all cross-gender strip searches and cross-gender visual body cavity searches and documenting all cross-gender pat-down searches of female person in confinement residents, and safekeepers."

(b) Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states this standard is not applicable as females are not housed at the Sanford Correctional Center.

(c) Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility policy requires that all cross-gender strip searches, cross-gender visual body cavity searches, and cross-gender pat-down searches be documented and justified. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

(d) Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility has implemented policies and procedures that enable Inmates to shower, perform bodily functions, and change clothing without non-medical staff of the opposite gender viewing their breasts, buttocks, or genitalia, except in exigent circumstances or when such viewing is incidental to routine cell checks (this includes viewing via video camera). Policies and procedures require staff of the opposite gender to announce their presence when entering an inmate housing unit.

NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy Number: DAC-PREA-100, page 9, section 4., states, "Implementing policies and procedures that enable person in confinement residents, and safekeepers to shower, perform bodily functions, and change clothing without nonmedical employees of the opposite gender viewing their breasts, buttocks, or genitalia, except in exigent circumstances or when such viewing is incidental to routine cell checks. Such policies and procedures shall require employees of the opposite gender to announce their presence when entering a person in confinement, resident, and safekeeper housing unit."

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility has a policy prohibiting staff from searching or physically examining a transgender or intersex Inmate for the sole purpose of determining the Inmate's genital status. Such searches have not occurred in the past 12 months.

NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy Number: DAC-PREA-100, page 9, section 5, states, "Prohibiting searching or physically examining transgender or intersex person in confinement residents, and safekeepers for the sole purpose of determining their genital status. If the person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper's genital status is unknown, it may be determined during conversations with them, by reviewing medical records, or, if necessary, by learning that information as part of a broader medical examination conducted in private by a medical practitioner."

(f) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states 98.1% of security staff at each facility receive training on conducting cross-gender pat-down searches and searches of transgender and intersex Inmates in a professional and respectful manner consistent with security needs. During the pre-audit phase the PREA Compliance Manager stated, "We currently have 52 certified officers trained in safe search practices. 98.1% of security staff. We have one currently inn Basic Training."

NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy Number: DAC-PREA-100, page 9, section 6, states, "Training applicable employees in how to conduct cross-gender pat-down searches, and searches of transgender and intersex person in confinement residents, or safekeepers, in a professional and respectful manner, and in the least intrusive manner possible, consistent with security needs."

The facility provided a NCDAC Safe Search Practices Course Lesson Plan. The lesson plan includes the following objectives.

At the end of this block of instruction, the employee will be able to achieve the following objectives in accordance with information received during the instructional period:

1. Define safe search practices as it relates to prison operations.
2. Identify six (6) types of operational searches conducted by officers to control contraband.
3. Identify the attitude an officer should have when inspecting for contraband.

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Identify the three (3) types of individual searches. 5. Identify the five (5) rules to follow when conducting a body search. 6. State the three (3) areas on a person that are common places to hide contraband. 7. Identify things to avoid while conducting a routine body search. 8. After instructor demonstration, trainees will conduct a routine body search. 9. Describe the proper techniques for conducting a complete body search. 10. State who is authorized to conduct body cavity searches. 11. Describe the proper techniques for conducting a building and living quarters search. 12. Describe the techniques used in the care of offender property. 13. State the final action to be taken after the completion of a search. 14. List proper control of evidence. 15. State how correctional staff can control the flow of contraband inside the facility. <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.16	Inmates with disabilities and inmates who are limited English proficient
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy Number: DAC-PREA-100, dated 1.1.2023 3. Language Resource Center Contact Instruction Sheet, not dated 4. Post Audit: Prison Rape Elimination Act, Person in Confinement Under Supervision, Education Acknowledgement, dated 1.19.2023

5. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: 115.16(a), dated 4.29.2024

Interviews:

1. Targeted Offenders
2. Case Manager
3. PREA Director / Head of Agency

Interviews with one LGBTQI, 10 disabled, one cognitive, and one LEP where an interpreter was utilized demonstrated six of 13 offenders were aware of PREA education information. Additionally, the LEP interview demonstrated he was provided PREA education in English as opposed to Spanish.

The interview with the Case Manager demonstrated offenders are educated on the agency zero tolerance policy during orientation, usually the same day of arrival, and have them sign education acknowledgements. The Case Manager also stated offenders are educated on PREA Support Personnel and the support they provide.

The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated each facility Developmentally Delayed Counselor who will ensure facility and or agency resources are used to ensure applicable offenders are educated and can retain their education regarding PREA. In addition, every facility has ADA personnel to ensure offenders with disabilities have access to PREA related forms and publications.

Site Observation:

During the tour PREA information was observed to be posted in offender living units to include the following:

- Stop Sexual Abuse flyer
- Reporting - Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment flyer
- Advocate and hotline calling instructions
- Red Flags poster
- Pink Audit Notices

Action Plan:

- Educate the LEP offender on PREA by reading agency Talking Points in a language in which he understands
- Appropriate facility personnel to provide a memorandum with a sustainable action plan stating which facility position will ensure education is provided in a way the LEP offenders understand. Memorandum to be addressed to Federal PREA Auditor, date and author of the memorandum.
- Upload training documentation and memorandum to the supplemental files.

Post audit the facility provided a Spanish Prison Rape Elimination Act, Person in Confinement Under Supervision, Education Acknowledgement demonstrating the LEP offenders have been educated in a language in which each understands.

Post audit the facility provided a NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Action Plan for 115.16(a) from the facility Warden, providing a sustainable action for ongoing compliance with §115.16 and Spanish education confirmation for the LEP offender previously educated in English.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has established procedures to provide disabled Inmates equal opportunities to be provided with and learn about the agency's efforts to prevent, detect and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment.

NCDAC PREA Prevention Planning, Policy Number: DAC-PREA-100, page 9-10, section N. 1-4, states, "Each facility shall take appropriate steps to ensure that person in confinement residents, and safekeepers with disabilities (including, for example, person in confinement residents, and safekeepers who are deaf or hard of hearing, those who are blind or have low vision, or those who have intellectual, psychiatric, or speech disabilities) and person in confinement residents, and safekeepers who are Limited English Proficient, have an equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of DAC's efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment by:

1. Ensuring effective communication with person in confinement, residents, and safekeepers who are deaf or hard of hearing, by providing access to interpreters who can interpret effectively, accurately, and impartially, both receptively and expressively, using any necessary specialized vocabulary.
2. Ensuring that written materials are provided in formats or through methods that ensure effective communication with person in confinement residents, and safekeepers with disabilities.

3. Providing interpreters who can interpret effectively, accurately, and impartially, both receptively and expressively, using any necessary specialized vocabulary; and 4
4. Not relying on person in confinement, resident or safekeeper interpreters, readers, or other types of assistants except in limited circumstances where an extended delay in obtaining an effective interpreter could compromise the person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper’s safety, the performance of first-response duties under PREA standards §115.64, 115.264, Page 10 of 10 and 115.364 or the investigation of the person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper’s allegations.”

The facility provided a Language Resource Center Contact Instruction Sheet. The instruction sheet demonstrates the facility has an active contract with a language service and provides contact instructions for Medical staff, Dental staff, Mental Health staff, Programs Staff and ADA and Custody staff.

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has established procedures to provide inmates with limited English equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of the agency’s efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency prohibits the use of inmate interpreters, inmate readers, or other types of inmate assistants except in limited circumstances where an extended delay in obtaining an effective interpreter could compromise the inmate's safety, the performance of first-response duties under §115.64, or the investigation of the inmate's allegations. In the last 12 months the facility has had zero instances where inmates were used for interpreters. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.17	Hiring and promotion decisions
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	Document Review:
	1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ

2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, dated 1.1.2023

Interviews:

1. Administrative Officer

The interview with the Administrative Office demonstrated the facility complete criminal background checks and administrative adjudication questions with every employee, volunteer and contractor upon hire and again during the employee promotion process. The facility maintains a spreadsheet to ensure each employee completes a background check within five years of employment and thereafter. The Administrative Officer stated applicants involved in a sexual harassment event would be considered for employment after reaching out to the regional office. Finally, the agency does impose affirmative duty with a 24-hour reporting requirement.

Site Observation:

Utilization of the PREA Audit Adult Prison & Jail Documentation Review Employee File/ Records template demonstrated 19 of 19 employee files reviewed had background checks upon hire and every five years, thereafter. The facility was able to demonstrate administrative adjudication questions were asked during the hiring and promotion processes and institutional reference checks are requested and completed for applicable applicants.

Contractor and volunteer file review demonstrated criminal background checks and documentation of administrative adjudication questions were completed.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency policy prohibits hiring or promoting anyone who may have contact with inmates and prohibits enlisting the services of any contractor who may have contact with inmates who: (1) Has engaged in sexual abuse in a prison, jail, lockup, community confinement facility, juvenile facility, or other institution (as defined in 42 U.S.C. 1997); (2) Has been convicted of engaging or attempting to engage in sexual activity in the community facilitated by force, overt or implied threats of force, or coercion, or if the victim did not consent or was unable to consent or refuse; or (3) Has been civilly or administratively adjudicated to have engaged in the activity described in paragraph (a)(2) of this section.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 5, section C. 1-2., states, "Hiring, Promotion, Employment, and Contractor Service Decisions

1. DAC shall not hire or promote anyone who may have contact with person in confinement residents, or safekeepers, and shall not enlist the services of any contractor who may have contact with person in confinement residents, or safekeepers, who:

i. Has engaged in sexual abuse in a prison, jail, lockup, community confinement facility, or other institution (as defined in 42 U.S.C. 1997).

ii. Has been convicted of engaging or attempting to engage in sexual activity in the community facilitated by force, overt or implied threats of force, or coercion, or if the victim did not consent or was unable to consent or refuse.

iii. Has a substantiated finding of abuse, neglect, or other rights infringement on any applicable NC registry, criminal justice standards commission, or other licensing authorities or bodies; or

iv. Has been civilly or administratively adjudicated to have engaged in the activities described in this section.

2. In the event an employee is alleged to have engaged in any of the activities described in Sections IV.C.1.i-iv, they will be reassigned from all person in confinement, resident, and safekeeper contact and management will consult with the DAC PREA Office, DAC Central Human Resources, and the DAC General Counsel's Office to determine whether an internal investigation is required in accordance with the DAC-OIA-100 OIA Authority to Conduct Investigations policy."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states agency policy requires the consideration of any incidents of sexual harassment when determining to hire and or promote anyone, or to enlist services of any contractor, who may have contact with inmates.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 5, section C. 3, states, "DAC shall consider any incidents of sexual harassment in determining whether to hire or promote anyone, or to enlist the services of any contractor or custodial agents, who may have contact with person in confinement residents, or safekeepers."

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states agency policy requires that before it hires any new employees who may have contact with inmates, it (a) conducts criminal background record checks, and (b) consistent with federal, state, and local law, makes its best efforts to contact all prior institutional employers for information on substantiated allegations of sexual abuse or any resignation during a pending investigation of an allegation of sexual abuse. In the past 12 months, the number of persons hired who may have contact with inmates who have had criminal background

record checks was 13.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 5, section C. 4., states, "Before hiring new employees who may have contact with person in confinement, residents, or safekeepers DAC shall:

- a. Perform a criminal and administrative background records check, to include any applicable North Carolina registry, criminal justice standards commission, or other licensing authorities or bodies; and
- b. Consistent with Federal, State, and local law, make its best effort to contact all prior institutional employers for information on substantiated allegations of sexual abuse or any resignation during a pending investigation of an allegation of sexual abuse."

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency policy requires that a criminal background records check be completed before enlisting the services of any contractor who may have contact with inmates. In the past 12 months there were zero contracts for services where criminal background record checks were conducted on all contractors covered in the contract who might have contact with inmates.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 5, section C. 5, states, "DAC shall perform a criminal background record check before enlisting the services of any contractor who may have contact with person in confinement residents, or safekeepers."

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency requires background checks to be completed every five years.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 5, section C. 6, states, "For current employees and contractors who may have contact with person in confinement residents, or safekeepers, DAC shall conduct criminal background records checks at least once every five years."

(f) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 6, section C. 7, states, "For all applicants and employees who may have contact with person in confinement residents, or safekeepers, DAC shall ask about previous misconduct described in this section in written applications, in interviews for hiring or promotions, and in any interviews or written self-evaluations conducted as part of reviews of

current employees.”

(g) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states that agency policy states that material omissions regarding such misconduct, or the provision of materially false information, shall be grounds for termination.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 7, section C. 8, states, “All employees shall have a continuing affirmative duty to disclose sexual misconduct. Material omissions regarding such misconduct, or the provision of materially false information, shall be grounds for termination.”

(h) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Policy DAC-PREA-100, page 7, section C. 9, states, “Unless prohibited by law, upon receiving a request from an institutional employer for whom an employee or former employee has applied to work, DAC shall provide information on substantiated allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment involving the employee or former employee.”

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.18	Upgrades to facilities and technologies
	<p>Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard</p> <hr/> <p>Auditor Discussion</p> <p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">Sanford Correctional Center PAQ <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">Associate Warden / PREA Compliance ManagerPREA Director <p>The interview with the Associate Warden demonstrated the facility has not acquired a new facility or made substantial expansions since the last PREA Audit.</p>

	<p>The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated camera systems are applied to aid in reviewing evidence and or finding patterns; phone systems are monitored to review conversations between staff and offenders and offenders and families; agency computer systems are employed to document medical responses such as the HERO system and all systems are used in union to prevent and protect in relation to sexual harassment and sexual abuse.</p> <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility has not acquired a new facility or made substantial expansions or modifications to existing facilities since the last PREA audit.</p> <p>(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility has not installed an electronic surveillance system since the last PREA audit.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.21	Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Division of Prisons Policy and Procedure: Chapter F. 3400, dated 6.9.2022 3. NCDPS Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, dated 2.2014 4. SANE Memorandum of Understanding Attempt, dated 2.25.2024 5. Memorandum of Understanding Haven in Lee County Inc., dated 5.8.2023 6. NCDPS Support and Mutual and Agreement, Sanford Police Department, dated 9.21.2023 7. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: PREA Investigations and Compliance, dated 3.25.2024 <p>Interviews:</p>

1. Lead Nurse

The interview with the Lead Nurse demonstrated she is aware of signs and symptoms of sexual abuse and would immediately report allegations to the Officer in Charge and plan to send offenders who have been involve in a sexual abuse incident to the Central Carolina Hospital for forensic exams.

Site Observation:

During the tour of the Medical Department the traveling nurse provided a medical protocol binder providing instruction for any type of offender care and or emergency, to include sexual assault.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility is responsible for conducting administrative sexual abuse investigations (including inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse or staff sexual misconduct). The agency/facility is not responsible for conducting criminal sexual abuse investigations (including inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse or staff sexual misconduct). If another agency has responsibility for conducting either administrative or criminal sexual abuse investigations, the name of the agency that has responsibility is the Sanford Police Department.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 27, section A. i., states, "Investigations into allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment, shall be conducted promptly, thoroughly, and objectively for all allegations, including third-party and anonymous reports."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states this standard is not applicable as the facility does not house youthful offenders.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility offers all inmates who experience sexual abuse access to forensic medical examinations. Forensic examinations are offered at no cost to the victim. Where possible, all examinations are conducted by SAFE or SANE examiners. The number of forensic exams conducted during the past 12 months is zero.

NCDPS Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, page 5. C., section VI, states, "All care for sexual abuse will be provided at no cost."

The facility provided an email chain demonstrating the PREA Compliance Manager had a phone conversation with the Director of Emergency Services at the Central Carolina Hospital. Although the hospital does not have a dedicated SANE program; however, the facility does have a sexual assault evidence collection kit on hand and nurses/providers can perform the

duty if necessary and human capital allows. The Director added, If this were done by a nurse/provider at CCH, the kit contains instructions that would be followed during basic only evidence collection and follow our evidence preservation policy. Most often we evaluate the

patient for any medical concerns and in the patient's best interest, make arrangements

for them to have the sexual assault kit collected at a facility that has a dedicated program. We do hope to grow a dedicated SANE program in the future.

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility attempts to make a victim advocate from a rape crisis center available to the victim, in person or by other means. All efforts are documented. If a rape crisis center is not available to provide victim advocate services, the facility provides a qualified staff or community member.

The facility provided a Memorandum of Understanding between the Sandford Correctional Center and Haven in Lee County Inc. The agreement is in place for one year and expires on 6.1.2024. The agreement has been signed by the Associate Warden and the Haven in Lee County Executive Director on 5.2.2023.

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states a qualified staff or community member accompanies and supports the victim through the forensic medical examination process and investigatory interviews and provides emotional support, crisis intervention, information, and referrals.

NCDAC Division of Prisons Policy and Procedure: Chapter F. 3400, page 23, section 5. C., states, "As requested by the victim, the PREA support person, of the same gender, shall accompany and support the victim through the forensic medical examination process."

	<p>(f, g, h) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency is not responsible for investigating administrative or criminal allegations of sexual abuse and relies on another agency to conduct these investigations, the agency has requested that the responsible agency follow the requirements of paragraphs §115.21 (a) through (e) of the standards.</p> <p>The facility provided NCDPS Support and Mutual and Agreement with the Sanford Police Department. The memorandum appears to be current and is signed by the Warden and the Chief of Police on 9.21.2023.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.22	Policies to ensure referrals of allegations for investigations
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations, DAC-PREA-300, dated 1.1.2023 3. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: PREA Investigations and Compliance, dated 3.25.2024 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Correctional Officers 2. Correctional Sergeant 3. PREA Director / Head of Agency <p>Random and specialized staff interviews demonstrated each would immediately report all allegations of sexual harassment and sexual abuse to the Officer in Charge, the Associate Warden and facility Warden.</p> <p>The Investigator stated all allegations of sexual harassment or sexual abuse are taken seriously and investigated regardless of the source of the allegation.</p>

The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated allegations are investigated thoroughly, promptly, and objectively within agency expected timelines of 30 days. The PREA Director stated she reaches out directly to any facility requesting an extension and if granted, those extensions do not go beyond 10 days. In addition, all requests for extensions are documented in the agency Automate database.

Site observation:

The facility has received three sexual abuse allegations, in the past 12 months. Of those three investigations, each were reviewed during the onsite review, one required law enforcement contact and investigations began on the day each allegation was received. Review of the two unsubstantiated sexual abuse investigations demonstrated a referral for criminal investigation was required; however, notices to law enforcement were not completed. The remaining sexual abuse investigation did not require law enforcement notification.

Action Plan:

- Investigations to be referred to law enforcement and the facility to provide referral documentation.
- Appropriate facility personnel to provide a memorandum with a sustainable action plan stating which facility position will ensure sexual abuse incidents are referred to law enforcement. Memorandum to be addressed to Federal PREA Auditor, date, and author of the memorandum.
- Upload referral and memorandum to the supplemental files.

Post audit the facility provided a NCDAC Memorandum, RE: PREA Investigations and Compliance, from the facility Warden, providing information and documentation demonstrating law enforcement has been provided with two sexual abuse allegations. In addition, the memorandum speaks to a sustainable action plan moving forward to ensure continued ongoing compliance with §115.22.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency ensures that an administrative or criminal investigation is completed for all allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment (including inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse and staff sexual misconduct). In the past 12 months the facility has had three allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment that were received. In the past 12 months, the number of allegations resulting in an administrative investigation was three. In the past 12 months, the number of allegations referred for criminal investigation was

zero.

NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations, DAC-PREA-300, page 6, section B., states, “All facilities that house persons in confinement, residents, or safekeepers shall implement a written institutional plan, consistent with the DAC coordinated plan, to coordinate actions taken by employee first responders, medical and mental health practitioners, investigators, and facility leadership in response to an incident of sexual abuse.”

(b-c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has policy that requires allegations of sexual abuse or harassment to be referred for investigation to an agency with the legal authority to conduct criminal investigations.

NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations, DAC-PREA-300, page 6, section L., states, “Substantiated allegations of conduct that appears to be criminal shall be referred for prosecution.”

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states if the agency is responsible for conducting administrative or criminal investigations of alleged sexual abuse, and another state entity has that responsibility, this other entity has a policy governing how such investigations are conducted is not applicable.

The agency policy is available on the agency website at: https://files.nc.gov/ncdps/documents/files/Divisions/DAC/Prisons/F.3400_-_Offender_Sexual_Abuse_and_Sexual_Harrassment.pdf

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.31 Employee training	
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	Document Review: 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ

2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022
3. NCDAC Office of Staff Development and Training PREA: Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment 101, dated 7.11.2023
4. NCDAC Office of Staff Development and Training PREA: Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment 201, dated 7.11.2023
5. PREA Staff Training Acknowledgment of Understanding, dated 11.7.2023
6. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: 115.31 (d), dated 5.2.2024

Interviews:

1. Correctional Officers
2. Administrative Personnel
3. Warden

Interviews with facility personnel demonstrated each were aware of and received initial, annual and refresher PREA education on agency PREA policies during recertification, shift debriefs and the agency learning management system.

Site Observation:

Utilization of the PREA Audit Adult Prison & Jail Documentation Review Employee File / Records Review template demonstrated of the 8 of 19 employee training files demonstrated annual training regarding the agency zero tolerance policy and refresher training had not been completed by each employee within the last two years.

Post audit the Warden provided the following information. This was due to several in-service training classes being cancelled due to staffing issues at other facilities. We have increased the number of our staff attending through June and we will have everyone trained at that point.

Action Plan:

- Appropriate facility personnel to provide a memorandum with a sustainable action plan stating which facility position will ensure annual training is completed. Memorandum to be addressed to Federal PREA Auditor, date, and author of the memorandum.

Post audit the facility provided a NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for §115.31(d), from the facility Warden, provides an ongoing sustainable action plan ensuring continued compliance with §115.31(d).

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency trains all employees who may have contact with Inmates in all required provisions of this standard.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 6, section (a) (1) (A-L), states, "New Employees: shall receive the Sexual Abuse and Harassment 101 training that addresses the following:

- A. The agencies standard of zero-tolerance of sexual abuse and sexual harassment toward offenders, either by staff, contractors, volunteers, or by offenders.
- B. Employees' responsibilities when responding to sexual abuse and harassment.
- C. Offenders' right to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment.
- D. Offenders' and employees' right to be free from retaliation for reporting sexual abuse and harassment.
- E. The dynamics of sexual abuse and sexual harassment in confinement.
- F. Common reactions of sexual abuse and sexual harassment victims.
- G. Detect and respond to signs of threatened and actual sexual abuse.
- H. How to avoid inappropriate relationships with offenders.
- I. How to communicate effectively and professionally with offenders, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender nonconforming offenders.
- J. How to comply with relevant laws related to mandatory reporting of sexual abuse to outside authorities.
- K. Relevant laws regarding age of consent; and
- L. Unique attributes of working with males and/or females in confinement/supervision."

The facility provided a NCDAC Office of Staff Development and Training In-Service Training, titled: PREA: Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment 101. The plan includes the following training objectives:

At the end of this block of instruction, the student will be able to achieve the following

objectives in accordance with the information received during this instructional period:

1. Identify the "Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) of 2003" and the agency's zero-tolerance policy of sexual abuse and sexual harassment for offenders/persons under supervision.
2. Define sexual abuse and sexual harassment.
3. Define people in confinement and under supervision right to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment, and from retaliation for reporting.
4. Identify relevant laws.
5. Define employee responsibilities when responding to sexual abuse and sexual harassment.
6. Define the unique attributes of working with females in confinement/under supervision.
7. Define the unique attributes of working with males in confinement/under supervision.
8. Define the vulnerabilities of people in confinement/under supervision.
9. Identify the dynamics of sexual abuse and sexual harassment in of people in confinement and under supervision.
10. Identify how to detect signs of threatened and actual sexual abuse of people in confinement and under supervision.
11. Identify the common reactions to sexual abuse and sexual harassment.
12. Identify methods of avoiding inappropriate relationships with people in confinement and under supervision."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states training is tailored to the unique needs and attributes and gender of Inmates at the facility. Employees who are reassigned from facilities housing the opposite gender are given additional training. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states between trainings the agency provides employees who may have contact with inmates with refresher information about current policies regarding sexual abuse and sexual harassment. The facility completes refresher training annually.

	<p>The facility provided NCDAC Office of Staff Development and Training In-Service Training, titled: PREA Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment 201. The plan includes the following training objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify the Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) and prevention strategies. 2. Define sexual abuse and sexual harassment of people in confinement and under supervision. 3. Define relevant North Carolina General Statutes. 4. Identify the NCDAC policies on sexual abuse and sexual harassment. 5. Identify ways to report sexual abuse and sexual harassment. 6. Define first responder duties. 7. Identify disciplinary sanctions. <p>(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency documents that employees who may have contact with Inmates, understand the training they have received through employee signature or electronic verification.</p> <p>The facility provided a PREA Staff Training Acknowledgment of Understanding form. This form documents, "I acknowledge understanding of the Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003, NC General Statute Chapter 14-27.31, and the agency's zero tolerance policy for sexual abuse and sexual harassment. I also acknowledge that I must immediately report any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding an incident of sexual abuse or sexual harassment."</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.32	Volunteer and contractor training
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	<p>Auditor Discussion</p> <p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022

3. NCDAC DAC Office of Staff Development and Training In-Service Training - PREA: Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment 101, dated 7.11.2023

4. PREA Staff Training Acknowledgment of Understanding, dated 11.7.2023

Interviews:

1. Volunteer - NA/AA Sponsor
2. Contract Nurse Practitioner

The interview with the volunteer and the contractors demonstrated each had been trained in the agency zero tolerance policies before they had access with offenders. Both the volunteer and contractor stated they completed the annual agency zero tolerance policy review except during COVID. Each were able to articulate they would report any information regarding sexual abuse to the nearest staff member and their associated organizations' supervisor.

Site Observation:

Utilization of the PREA Audit Adult Prison & Jail Documentation Review Employee File / Records Review template demonstrated the volunteer and contractor had completed training on the agency sexual abuse and sexual harassment 101 training and the volunteer completed training in 2023.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states all volunteers and contractors who have contact with Inmates have been trained on their responsibilities under the agency's policies and procedures regarding sexual abuse and harassment prevention, detection, and response. 12 total contract staff and volunteers who have contact with inmates have completed the required training.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 7, section (b)(1)(A), states, "Volunteers (with the exception of One-Time volunteers who have no direct contact with offenders), custodial agents, contractors and other persons providing services to offenders:

(i) Shall receive the Sexual Abuse and Harassment 101 training as part of initial orientation which addresses:

- The agencies standard of zero-tolerance of sexual abuse and sexual harassment toward offenders, either by staff, contractors, volunteers, or by offenders; and
- Applicable methods to report incidents of sexual abuse and sexual harassment.

(ii) The application process will not be complete until the volunteer verifies understanding of training by signing the PREA Acknowledgement Form and returning the form to the facility.”

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the level and type of training provided to volunteers and contractors is based on the services they provide and level of contact they have with inmates. All volunteers and contractors who have contact with inmates have been notified of the agency's zero-tolerance policy regarding sexual abuse and sexual harassment and informed how to report such incidents.

The facility provided a NCDPS DAC Office of Staff Development and Training In-Service Training - PREA: Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment 101. The plan includes the following training objectives:

At the end of this block of instruction, the student will be able to achieve the following objectives in accordance with the information received during this instructional period:

1. Identify the “Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) of 2003” and the agency’s zero-tolerance policy of sexual abuse and sexual harassment for offenders/persons under supervision.
2. Define sexual abuse and sexual harassment.
3. Define people in confinement and under supervision right to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment, and from retaliation for reporting.
4. Identify relevant laws.
5. Define employee responsibilities when responding to sexual abuse and sexual harassment.
6. Define the unique attributes of working with females in confinement/under supervision.
7. Define the unique attributes of working with males in confinement/under supervision.
8. Define the vulnerabilities of people in confinement/under supervision.
9. Identify the dynamics of sexual abuse and sexual harassment in of people in confinement and under supervision.
10. Identify how to detect signs of threatened and actual sexual abuse of people in confinement and under supervision.

	<p>11. Identify the common reactions to sexual abuse and sexual harassment.</p> <p>12. Identify methods of avoiding inappropriate relationships with people in confinement and under supervision.”</p> <p>(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency maintains documentation confirming that the volunteers and contractors understand the training they have received.</p> <p>The facility provided a PREA Staff Training Acknowledgment of Understanding form. This form documents, “I acknowledge understanding of the Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003, NC General Statute Chapter 14-27.31, and the agency's zero tolerance policy for sexual abuse and sexual harassment. I also acknowledge that I must immediately report any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding an incident of sexual abuse or sexual harassment.”</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.33	Inmate education
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 3. NCDAC Facilitator Talking Points: Sexual Abuse & Sexual Harassment Intake and Orientation Upon Transfer For People In Confinement, dated 1.1.2023 4. NCDAC PREA Person In Confinement or Under Supervision Education Acknowledgment, dated 1.19.2023 5. End the Silence Brochure – English and Spanish Versions, dated 3.24.2023 6. Post Audit: Offender Talking Points Education Roster 7. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for standard §115.33(a)(d), dated 5.2.2024

Interviews:

1. Random Offenders
2. Targeted Offenders
3. Case Manager

Offender interviews demonstrated 15 of 26 offenders were unaware of their rights in relation to grievance procedures, how to report allegations and or information regarding sexual abuse victim advocates and the services advocates provide.

The interview with the Case Manager demonstrated offenders are educated on the agency zero tolerance policy during orientation, usually the same day of arrival, and have them sign education acknowledgements. The Case Manager also stated offenders are educated on PREA Support Personnel and the support they provide.

Site Observation:

Utilization of the PREA Audit Adult Prison & Jail Documentation Review Inmate File / Records Review template demonstrated 12 of 26 offenders interviewed have been admitted into the facility in the past 12 months. Of those 9 of 12 offenders had documentation demonstrating PREA education was received within required time limits of 72 hours and or 30 days.

Action Plan:

- Train the current population in the agency Facilitator Talking Points.
- Document training on a roster that speaks to Talking Points at the top of the training rosters.
- Appropriate facility personnel to provide a memorandum with a sustainable action plan stating which facility position will ensure incoming offenders are educated on the agency Talking Points during the intake process. Memorandum to be addressed to Federal PREA Auditor, date and author of the memorandum.
- Upload completed training roster and memorandum to the supplemental files.

Post audit the facility provided a Offender Talking Poin Education roster demonstrating 250 offenders received education providing each information on the agency zero tolerance policy, internal and reporting options, their rights not to be

sexually harassed and sexually abused and victim advocacy information. Offenders completed the following information on the roster.

- Bunk
- OPUS Number
- First and Last Name
- Signature
- Date

Post audit the facility provided a NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for standard 115.33 (a)(d), from the facility Warden, providing a sustainable action plan to ensure ongoing continuous compliance with §115.33 (a)(d).

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states Inmates receive information at time of intake about the zero-tolerance policy and how to report incidents or suspicions of sexual abuse or sexual harassment. The number of inmates admitted in the past 12 months who were given this information at intake was 776.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 10, section (d) Offender Education, 1-2, state,

1. "RECEPTION: All offenders shall receive, during reception, information explaining the agency's zero-tolerance policy regarding sexual abuse and sexual harassment, how to report incidents or suspicions of sexual abuse and sexual harassment, prevention/intervention, self-protection, treatment, and counseling (5-ACI-3D
2. INTAKE: All offenders shall receive comprehensive education about sexual abuse and sexual harassment. Such education shall be completed within 30 days of intake and upon transfer to a different facility. (A) Comprehensive education shall include: (i) Offenders' rights to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment; (ii) Offenders' rights to be free from retaliation for reporting incidents of sexual abuse and sexual harassment; and (iii) Policies and procedures for responding to incidents of sexual abuse and sexual harassment. (iv) Methods available to offenders for reporting incidents of sexual abuse or sexual harassment internally and to an external agency or entity."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the number of those inmates admitted during the past 12 months (whose length of stay in the facility was for 30 days or more) who received comprehensive education on their rights to be free from

both sexual abuse and sexual harassment and retaliation for reporting such incidents and on agency policies and procedures for responding to such incidents within 30 days of intake was 776.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states of those who were not educated during 30 days of intake, all offenders have been subsequently educated. Agency policy requires that inmates who are transferred from one facility to another be educated regarding their rights to be free from both sexual abuse and sexual harassment and retaliation for reporting such incidents and on agency policies and procedures for responding to such incidents, to the extent that the policies and procedures of the new facility differ from those of the previous facility.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 10, section (d) Offender Education, 3, states, "TRANSFER: All offenders shall receive education about sexual abuse and sexual harassment upon transfer to a different facility.

- a. Education shall be completed utilizing the Offender Fact Sheet OPA-T101 Facilitator Talking Points.
- b. Each offender shall receive a copy of the PREA Brochure.
- c. Each offender will sign the Orientation Form and placed in his/her field jacket.
- d. Education for offenders shall be offered by a designated employee at the facility."

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states Inmate PREA education is available in accessible formats for all inmates including those who are limited English proficient, deaf, visually impaired, otherwise disabled or have limited reading skills.

The facility provided NCDAC Facilitator Talking Points: Sexual Abuse & Sexual Harassment Intake and Orientation upon Transfer for People in Confinement. Talking Points include the following:

Point #1: The rights of people in confinement to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment.

Point #2: How you can report an allegation.

Point #3: What you need to know about our response to allegations.

Point #4: Outside confidential support services for victims of sexual abuse and sexual

harassment.

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility maintains documentation of inmate participation in PREA education sessions. Documentation can be found in provision (d) of this standard.

The facility provided a NCDAC PREA Person In Confinement or Under Supervision Education Acknowledgment demonstrating offenders attest to "By my signature below, I acknowledge that I received and understand the information provided about "PREA: People in Confinement or Under Supervision,"

(f) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency ensures that key information about the agency's PREA policies is continuously and readily available or visible through posters, inmate handbooks, or other written formats.

The facility provided End the Silence brochures which provide information on the following.

- Zero Tolerance
- What is Sexual Harassment?
- What is Sexual Abuse?
- What is staff voyeurism?
- Examples of Staff voyeurism
- Tips for Avoiding Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment
- Right to Report
- How to Report - with contact information
- External Reporting Option - with contact information
- If You Are Abused
- Notice For Failure to Report

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.34 Specialized training: Investigations

Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard

Auditor Discussion

Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022
3. NCDPS Office of Prison Rape Elimination Act Administration PREA Investigator Training Course Outline, dated 7.1.2017
4. PREA Specialized Investigations - Sexual Abuse and Harassment Certificate, dated 11.21.2023

Interviews:

1. Correctional Sergeant / Investigator

Interviews with the Investigator and personnel file review demonstrated that the investigator had completed investigator training through the agency learning management system.

Site Observation:

During the pre-audit phase training transcripts for facility investigators were uploaded to the online audit system.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency policy requires that investigators are trained in conducting sexual abuse investigations in confinement settings.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 9, section (c), states, "Investigators: Sexual Abuse and Harassment

- i. Shall complete appropriate employee training defined in section .3406(a)
- ii. Shall receive training on conducting sexual abuse and harassment investigations in a confinement setting. Such training shall include:

1. Techniques for interviewing sexual abuse victims.
2. Proper use of Miranda and Garrity Warnings.
3. Sexual abuse evidence collection in a confinement setting; and
4. Criteria and evidence required to substantiate a case for administrative action or prosecution referral.”

The facility provided a NCDPS Office of Prison Rape Elimination Act Administration PREA In-Service Training PREA: Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Investigations for the Office of Special Investigations, Course outline. The course outline includes the following training objectives.

1. Identify the “Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) of 2003” and the National Standards.
2. Identify associated North Carolina sexual offense statutes.
3. Identify NCDPS Divisional Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policies.
4. Define the importance of a specialized Sexual Abuse (PREA) Investigator.
5. Define sexual abuse and sexual harassment.
6. Define Investigative Warnings
7. Identify common patterns of sexual abuse in confinement settings.
8. Define a Victim-Centered Investigative Approach.
9. Identify interviewing sexual abuse victims.
10. Identify the responsibilities of the Investigator in sexual abuse and sexual harassment incidents.
11. Identify the process and responsibilities of the OSI Investigator in a sexual abuse or sexual harassment investigation.
12. Define Incident Scene and Evidence Processing in confinement settings.
13. Determine validity and standard of proof for administrative action or prosecution referral.

(b) The agency states investigator training has been completed in the agency learning management system which was derived from the National Institute for Corrections Specialized Investigator training website, which includes techniques for interviewing sexual abuse victims, proper use of Miranda and Garrity warnings, sexual abuse evidence collection in confinement settings, and the criteria and evidence

	<p>required to substantiate a case for administrative action or prosecution referral.</p> <p>(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency shall maintain documentation that agency investigators have completed the required specialized training in conducting sexual abuse investigations. The facility has one employee who has completed investigator training.</p> <p>The facility provided a PREA Specialized Investigations - Sexual Abuse and Harassment Certificate for the facility single investigator.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.35	Specialized training: Medical and mental health care
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 3. Training Transcripts, PREA-for Health Services, Specialized Training 4. One PREA - for Health Services Training Certificate, dated 3.18.2024 5. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for standard 115.35(a) 6. Post Audit: Specialized Training Roster Medical/Mental Health Staff, dated 3.2.2024 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lead Nurse 2. Contract Nurse Practitioner <p>The interview with the Lead Nurse demonstrated medical personnel have completed specialized training for medical and mental health through the agency learning</p>

management system. The interview with the Contract Nurse Practitioner demonstrated she was hired under a past lead nurse and had not completed the required specialized training for medical and mental health personnel.

Site Observation:

Medical personnel training transcripts and certificates were uploaded to the online audit system during the pre-audit and onsite review audit phases.

Action Plan:

- Contract medical provider to complete.
- Appropriate facility personnel to provide a memorandum with a sustainable action plan stating which facility position will ensure new medical/mental health staff complete specialized training. Memorandum to be addressed to Federal PREA Auditor, date and author of the memorandum.
- Upload completed training and memorandum to the supplemental files.

Post audit the facility provided a NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for standard 115.35(a) from the facility Warden providing a corrective action plan demonstrating specialized training had been completed for the facility nurse. In addition, the memorandum provides an ongoing continuous sustainable action ensuring compliance with §115.35.

Post audit the facility provided a specialized training roster Medical/Mental Health Staff demonstrating the facility nurse has completed the required specialized training.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a policy related to the training of medical and mental health practitioners who work regularly in its facilities. The number of all medical and mental health care practitioners who work regularly at this facility who receive the training required by agency policy is three.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 9-10, section 2. A-C, states, "Medical and Mental Health care practitioners:

A. Shall complete mandated training defined in section .3406(a) for Employees; or mandated training defined in section .3406(b) for Volunteers, Custodial Agents,

	<p>Contractors, and Other Persons Providing Services to Offenders for contractors. All full- and part-time medical and mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities shall be trained in:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I. Detecting and assessing signs of sexual abuse and sexual harassment. II. Preserving physical evidence of sexual abuse. III. Responding effectively and professionally to victims of sexual abuse and sexual harassment; and IV. How and to whom to report allegations or suspicions of sexual abuse and sexual harassment. <p>B. Verification of employee training shall be documented on form OSDT-1 and in appropriate agency training tracking system.”</p> <p>(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states their medical staff do not conduct forensic medical exams.</p> <p>(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency maintains documentation showing that medical and mental health practitioners have completed the required training.</p> <p>The facility provided two Training Transcripts, PREA-for Health Services, for the facility’s three medical and mental health staff.</p> <p>The facility provided a PREA - for Health Services training certificate for one medical/ mental health provider.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.41	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022
3. NCDPS OPA-S010 Screening for Risk, dated 10.18.2021
4. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for standard 115.41 (a) (b)
5. Post Audit: Risk Assessment Spreadsheet, dated 4.17.2024 - 6.17.2024

Interviews:

1. Random Offenders
2. Targeted Offenders
3. Program Supervisor
4. PREA Coordinator

Interviews with offenders demonstrated seven of 26 offenders remembered being asked risk screening questions to include if they had been sexually abused in an institution, how they identified and if they were concerned of being sexually abused while at the facility.

Interviews with the Program Director demonstrated he completes risk assessments typically within 72 hours, depending on circumstances. The Program Director stated he assessed past abuse, injurious behaviors, sexual orientation, current fears while incarcerated, and any reports from past camps, in a private setting.

The interview with the PREA Coordinator demonstrated only the diagnostic centers have access to the entire offender risk assessment.

Site Observation:

Utilization of the PREA Audit Adult Prison & Jail Documentation Review Inmate File / Records Review template demonstrated 12 of 26 offenders have been admitted into the program in the past 12 months. Of those 12 offenders, five risk assessments were completed after the requirement of 72 hours of arrival to the facility.

Action Plan:

- Facility to track offender 72 our risk screenings from 4.19.2024 – 6.19.2024 and document offender OPUS #, intake date and risk screening date on a spreadsheet. Spreadsheet attached for reference.
- Provide offender spreadsheet to auditor who will then choose random OPUS #'s and request risk screen, screen shots.
- Appropriate facility personnel to provide a memorandum with a sustainable action plan stating which facility position will ensure initial risk screenings are completed within 72 hours of intake. Memorandum to be addressed to Federal PREA Auditor, date, and author of the memorandum.
- Upload completed documentation and memorandum to the supplemental files.

Post audit the facility provided a Risk Assessment Spreadsheet. The spreadsheet documents the following information for 84 offenders for 60 days.

- OPUS #
- Admit Date
- Initial RA Date
- Due Date
- Date Completed
- Transfer Date if not completed

Post audit the facility provided a NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for standard 115.41 (a) (b), from the facility Warden providing a sustainable action plan for ongoing continuous compliance for §115.41.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility has a policy that requires screening, upon admission or transfer, for risk of sexual abuse victimization or sexual abusiveness toward other inmates.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 11-12, section (e) General Provision, (1)(A) states, "Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness:

A. All offenders and safekeepers shall receive a screening inventory, administered

via the web-based OPUS intake system, within 24 hours after admission to Prisons (5-ACI-3D-10). Diagnostic Services staff shall conduct screening to determine an offender's risk of being sexually abused by other offenders or their risk of being sexually abusive towards other offenders (5-ACI-3D-12, 5-ACI-3D-13). The screening shall use an objective screening instrument that obtains the following minimum biographical data about the offender:

- (i) Whether the offender has a mental, physical, or developmental disability.
- (ii) The age of the offender.
- (iii) The physical build of the offender.
- (iv) Whether the offender has previously been incarcerated.
- (v) Whether the offender's criminal history is exclusively nonviolent.
- (vi) Whether the offender has prior convictions for sex offenses against an adult or child.
- (vii) Whether the offender is or is perceived to be gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender nonconforming.
- (viii) Whether the offender has previously experienced sexual victimization.
- (ix) The offender's own perception of vulnerability; (x) Whether the offender is detained solely for civil immigration purposes; and
- (x) The initial screening shall consider prior acts of sexual abuse, prior convictions for violent offenses, and history of prior institutional violence or sexual abuse, as known to the agency, in assessing offenders for risk of being sexually abusive."

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 12, section (G), states, "Upon transfer to another facility, within 24 hours, the PCM and/or OIC shall review an offender's risk of victimization and abusiveness by reviewing the dashboard and acknowledging housing placement is appropriate."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the number of inmates entering the facility (either through intake or transfer) within the past 12 months (whose length of stay in the facility was for 72 hours or more) who were screened for risk of sexual victimization or risk of sexually abusing other inmates with 72 hours of their entry into the facility was 702. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

(c-e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility conducts risk assessments by using an objective screening instrument. The facility does not house offenders solely for civil immigration purposes.

The facility provided NCDPS OPA-S010 Screening for Risk. The screening includes the following components:

A. Ask the Person in Confinement

1. (§115.41(d)1-3 and 115.241(d)1-3 (fig.1, q.1-3, 10))

i. General information such as gender, body build, race, age, date of birth, and height

ii. Health class information to include physical capability and mental health

iii. Education level to include: Highest grade completed (if Person in Confinement is a HS graduate or has a GED? Years of college-if applicable

iv. If the Person in Confinement has any ADA status requirements?

v. Status as Developmental Disability?

2. (§115.41(d)4-6 and 115.241(d)4-6 (fig.1, q.4-6))

i. Previous incarceration

ii. Criminal History (Fig 2)

iii. Prior convictions for sex offenses against an adult or child

Note: This information reassesses in the event new charges have been added.

3. (§115.41(d)7-9 and 115.241(d)7-9 (fig.1, q.7,11-13))

i. If the Person in Confinement is gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender non-conforming

ii. If the Person in Confinement has experienced prior sexual victimization

iii. Offender's/resident's own perception of vulnerability (115.81(a-c)), they will be afforded an opportunity for a follow-up meeting with mental health. (fig.1, q.13)

B. Observe the Person in Confinement

1. (§115.41(d)7 and 115.241(d)7 (fig.1, q.14)

Does the screener perceive the Person in Confinement to be gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender, intersex or gender nonconforming?

C. Alerts and Referrals

1. An automatic referral is made to mental health when there is a "Yes" response to any question 1-6."

(f) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the policy requires that the facility reassess each inmate's risk of victimization or abusiveness within a set time period, not to exceed 30 days after the inmate's arrival at the facility, based upon any additional, relevant information received by the facility since the intake screening. The number of inmates entering the facility (either through intake or transfer) within the past 12 months (whose length of stay in the facility was for 30 days or more) who were reassessed for their risk of sexual victimization or of being sexually abusive with 30 days after their arrival at the facility based upon any additional relevant information received since intake was 494.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 12, section (F), states, "Within a set time period, not to exceed 30 days from the offender's arrival at the facility, the facility will reassess the offender's risk of victimization or abusiveness based upon any additional, relevant information received by the facility since the intake screening."

(g) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the policy requires that an inmate's risk level be reassessed when warranted due to a referral, request, incident of sexual abuse, or receipt of additional information that bears on the inmate's risk of sexual victimization or abusiveness.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 13, section (H), states, "An offender's risk level shall be reassessed when warranted due to a referral, request, incident of sexual abuse and/or sexual harassment, or receipt of additional information that bears on the offender's risk for sexual victimization or abusiveness."

(h) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the policy prohibits disciplining inmates for refusing to answer (or for not disclosing complete information related to)

questions regarding: (a) whether or not the inmate has a mental, physical, or developmental disability; (b) whether or not the inmate is or is perceived to be gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender non-conforming; (c) whether or not the inmate has previously experienced sexual victimization; and (d) the inmate's own perception of vulnerability.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 12, section (E), states, "Offenders may not be disciplined for refusing to answer or for not disclosing complete information during screening or assessment."

(i) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 11, section (D), states, "The responses to the MHSI, are confidential; therefore, the facility shall implement appropriate controls on the dissemination of responses to questions asked in order to ensure that sensitive information is not exploited to the offender's detriment by staff or other offenders."

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.42	Use of screening information
	Auditor Overall Determination: Exceeds Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Targeted Offenders 2. PREA Coordinator 3. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager 4. PREA Director / Head of Agency

Interviews with one gay, one cognitively delayed, nine handicapped and one offender who reported demonstrated each felt safe in their housing and job assignments.

The interview with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated the facility transgender accommodation committee meets within one week of entry of a transgender or intersex admission. The PREA Compliance Manager stated PREA business is only discussed with the PREA Team, placing an emphasis on victim confidentiality. The PREA Compliance Manager stated the facility strives to keep victims and aggressors housed in separate dorms to ensure they are and feel safe in the facility.

The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated the agency has a Transgender Accommodation Review Committee that reviews all special requests from individual transgender inmates. In addition, the PREA Director stated the agency system will not allow potential victims and potential aggressors to be placed in work or education assignments at the same time, preventing any possible ongoing victimization and or perpetration incidents from taking place.

Site Observation:

Interviews with targeted offenders demonstrated most are placed in like housing assignments, validating housing assignments for victims are considered to keep vulnerable offenders safe during the programmatic day.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility uses information from the risk screening required by §115.341 to inform housing, bed, work, education, and program assignments with the goal of keeping separate those inmates at high risk of being sexually victimized from those at high risk of being sexually abusive.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 13-14, section (3) Use of screening information, (C) states, "Any information related to sexual victimization or abusiveness that occurred in an institutional setting shall be strictly limited to medical and mental health practitioners and other staff, as necessary, to inform treatment plans and security and management decisions, including housing, bed, work, education, and program assignments, or as otherwise required by Federal, State, or local law."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency/facility makes individualized determinations about how to ensure the safety of each inmate.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 15, section 3 (B)(iv), states, “The facility shall make individualized determination for bed assignments, based on facility housing designs, to ensure the safety of each offender.”

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency/facility makes housing and program assignments for transgender, or intersex inmates in the facility on a case-by-case bases.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 15, section (E) states, “In deciding whether to assign a transgender or intersex offender to a facility for male or female offenders, and in making other housing and programming assignments, the agency shall consider on a case-by-case basis whether a placement would ensure the offender’s health and safety, and whether the placement would present management or security problems.”

(d) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 15, section (F) states, “Placement and programming assignments for each transgender or intersex offender shall be reassessed by the case manager at least twice each year to review any threats to safety experienced by the offender.”

(e) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 15, section (G) states, “A transgender or intersex offender’s own views with respect to his or her own safety shall be given serious consideration.”

(f) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 16, section (H) states, “Transgender and intersex offenders shall be given the opportunity to shower separately from other offenders.”

(g) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 14, section (I) states, “The agency shall not place lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex offenders in dedicated facilities, units, or wings solely on the basis of such identification or status, unless such placement is in a dedicated facility, unit, or wing established in connection with a consent decree,

	<p>legal settlement, or legal judgment for the purpose of protecting such offenders.”</p> <p>Through such reviews of the facility and agency attention to vulnerable, transgender and intersex offenders as is described in the interview narratives, the facility exceeds the standard requirements.</p>
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115.43 Protective Custody	
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	<p>Auditor Discussion</p> <p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager <p>The interview with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated victims of sexual abuse or vulnerable offenders are housed in designated dormitories to ensure they are not housed with aggressive offenders.</p> <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a policy prohibiting the placement of inmates at high risk for sexual victimization in involuntary segregated housing unless and an assessment of all available alternatives has been made and a determination has been made that there is not available alternative means of separation from likely abusers. The number of inmates at risk of sexual victimization who were held in involuntary segregated housing for the past 12 months for one to 24 hours awaiting completion of assessment was zero.</p> <p>NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 16, section (4)(A) Protective Custody A., states, “Offenders at high risk for sexual victimization shall not be placed in restrictive housing unless an assessment of all available alternatives has been made, and a determination has been made that there is no available alternative means of separation from likely abusers (5-ACI-4B-34). If a facility cannot conduct such an</p>

assessment immediately, the facility may hold the offender in restrictive housing for less than 24 hours while completing the assessment.”

(b) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 16, section (4) (B)., states, “Offenders placed in restrictive housing for this purpose shall have access to programs, privileges, education, and work opportunities to the extent possible. If the facility restricts access to programs, privileges, education, or work opportunities, the facility shall document:

- i. The opportunities that have been limited.
- ii. The duration of the limitation; and
- iii. The reasons for such limitations.”

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the number of inmates at risk of sexual victimization who were assigned to involuntary segregated housing in the past 12 months, for longer than 30 days while awaiting alternative placement was zero.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 17, section (4) (C)., states, “The facility shall assign such offenders to restrictive housing only until an alternative means of separation from likely abusers can be arranged, and such an assignment shall not ordinarily exceed a period of 30 days.

(i) Alternative placements can include, but are not limited to, the following temporary options:

- Relocation to a different housing unit.
- Placement in a cell or bed closer to the Corrections Officer’s desk within the unit.
- Any other housing area that the facility head or designee deems appropriate to separate from likely abusers.”

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states from a review of case files of inmates at risk of sexual victimization who were held in involuntary segregated housing in the past 12 months, the number of case files that include BOTH (a) a statement of the basis for facilities concerns for the inmate’s safety, and (b) the reason or reason why

	<p>alternative means of separation could not be arranged was zero.</p> <p>NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 17, section (4)(D), states, “If a restrictive housing assignment is made pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section, the facility shall clearly document:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. The basis for the facility’s concern for the offender’s safety; and ii. The reason why is no alternative means of separation can be arranged. iii. The other alternative means for separation were explored.” <p>(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states if an involuntary segregated housing assignment is made, the facility affords each such inmate a review every 30 days to determine whether there is a continuing need for separation from the general population.</p> <p>NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 17, section (4)(E), states, “Every 30 days, the facility shall afford each such offender a review to determine whether there is a continuing need for separation from the general population.”</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.51	Inmate reporting
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 3. End the Silence Brochure, dated 3.24.2024

Interviews:

1. Random Offenders
2. Targeted Offenders
3. Correctional Officers

Interviews with the 13 targeted and 13 random offenders demonstrated 16 were aware of reporting options to include the PREA hotline. Reporting options were explained to each offender who was not aware of each reporting option. (see action plan for §115.31.)

Interviews with Correctional Officers demonstrated they would accept and report any type of allegation and or information received regardless of the source of the allegation.

Site Observation:

During the tour, upon dialing the external hotline number, from offender phones, the phone service required callers to dial a 2, which does not follow the dialing instructions provided near phones and in handout information. When following posted dialing instructions, the Auditor was able to connect with a message to leave information, to include being anonymous. After leaving a detailed message, the call was returned the following day with a message stating call information would be forwarded to the PREA Director.

During the tour, the mailroom was observed. The Assistant Warden explained outgoing legal mail is verified to ensure the address is an approved address, when approved, the letter is logged and mailed without reviewing contents.

Action Plan:

- Contact phone vendor (VIACOM) and have calling instructions updated to ensure calling instructions on the agency phone placards do not conflict with the VIACOM dialing instructions provided to offenders.
- Provide auditor documentation demonstrated VIACOM has updated dialing instructions provided to offenders.

Post audit the facility Warden provided the following information via Issue Log communication "I have contacted our maintenance team and informed them of the

problem on 5/3/24. They indicated a work order would be placed in order for Via path to correct the problem as it appears to be site specific. I have not received an update as of 5.15.24. The *63 number, the Haven House number and the PREA office number are operational as of 5.15.24.”

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has established procedures allowing for multiple internal ways for inmates to report privately to agency officials about: (a) sexual abuse or sexual harassment; (b) retaliation by other inmates or staff for reporting sexual abuse and sexual harassment; and (c) staff neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to such incidents.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 18, section (f)(1)(A)(i), states, “Multiple internal ways shall be provided for offenders to privately report sexual abuse and sexual harassment, retaliation by other offenders or staff for reporting sexual abuse and sexual harassment, and staff neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to such incidents.”

The facility provided an End the Silence brochure which provides offenders with the following information.

The Department offers multiple ways to report sexual abuse and sexual harassment:

- By writing to the PREA Office at MSC 5230, Raleigh, NC
- Report to any staff, volunteer, contractor, or medical or mental health staff.
- Submit a grievance or sick call slip.
- Report to the PREA Coordinator or PREA Compliance Manager.
- Tell a family member, friend, legal counsel, or anyone else outside the facility. They can report on your behalf by calling 1(844) 208-4018.
- You also can submit a report on someone’s behalf, or someone at the facility can report

External Reporting Option You also can make a report to the People in Confinement Reporting Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment hotline at (972) 535-3499. This resource is located outside the department through a partnership with the Department of Public Safety, and you can remain anonymous upon request.

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states facility provides at least one way for inmates to report abuse or harassment to a public or private entity or office that is not part of the agency. The agency has a policy requiring inmates detained solely for civil immigration purposes be provided information on how to contact relevant consular officials and relevant officials of the Department of Homeland Security. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a policy mandating that staff accept reports of sexual abuse and sexual harassment made verbally, in writing, anonymously, and from third parties. Staff are required to document verbal reports. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has established procedures for staff to privately report sexual abuse and sexual harassment of inmates.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 17, section (C) Staff and Agency Reporting Duties, state,

(i) All staff are required to report immediately any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding an incident of sexual abuse or sexual harassment that occurred in a facility, whether or not it is part of the agency.

(ii) Staff have a duty to report any allegations that offenders are having sexual relationships with other offenders or with staff.

(iii) Any retaliation against offenders or staff who reported such an incident; and any staff neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to an incident or retaliation.

(iv) Staff may report allegations privately. Ways to report include but are not limited to:

i. The PREA office by email at PREA@ncdps.gov, or by telephone at (919) 825-2754.

ii. Anonymously by contacting the Fraud, Waste, Abuse & Misconduct Hotline at (844) 208-4018.

iii. Local law enforcement agency.

(v) All reports of sexual abuse and sexual harassment, however made, are to be forwarded to the Facility Head and the PREA Office.”

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.52 Exhaustion of administrative remedies

Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard

Auditor Discussion

Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. NCDAC Policy & Procedures Chapter G. 0300 Administrative Remedy Procedure, dated 8.1.2013

Interviews:

1. Random Offenders
2. Targeted Offenders
3. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

Interviews with offenders demonstrated most were aware of the grievance procedures and could make the connection that they could complete an emergency grievance when being sexually harassed or sexually abused.

The interview with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated grievance boxes are checked seven days per week.

Site Observation:

During the tour the grievance box was observed to be located outside the Operations office.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has an administrative procedure for dealing with Inmate grievances regarding sexual abuse.

NCDAC Policy & Procedures Chapter G. 0300 Administrative Remedy Procedure, page

1, section (a)-(d), state, “

a. “The policy of the North Carolina Department of Public Safety is to provide inmates with an opportunity for administrative settlement of legitimate grievances. Most grievances can be resolved quickly through informal communication with responsible authorities at the facility in which the problem arose. An inmate should be encouraged to use this method prior to the initiation of a formal grievance. When this method is not possible, the Department of Public Safety seeks to reduce tension and provide a stable atmosphere by providing formal channels of communication of grievances.

b. A grievance is a written complaint by an inmate on the inmate's own behalf concerning an action, incident, policy, or condition within the facility or within Prisons as a whole.

c. The Administrative Remedy Procedure shall afford a successful grievant a meaningful remedy to include but not be limited to, an order requiring that specific action be taken, modification of Prisons policy, restoration or restitution for personal property, and such other remedies that will meaningfully resolve the grievance presented.

d. Employees who intentionally obstruct the grievance process shall be subject to disciplinary action.”

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states agency policy or procedure allows an inmate to submit a grievance regarding an allegation of sexual abuse at any time, regardless of when the incident is alleged to have occurred.

NCDAC Policies & Procedures Chapter G Section .0300, page 6, section (c) 1-3, states,
“

“If an emergency grievance alleges an inmate is subject to a substantial risk for imminent sexual abuse, the facility shall:

1. immediately forward the grievance (or any portion thereof that alleges such substantial risk) to a level of review at which immediate corrective action can be taken,
2. provide an initial response with 48 hours, and
3. issue a final agency decision with 5 calendar days.

The initial response and final agency decision shall document the agency’s determination that the inmate is at substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse about, and the action taken in response to the emergency grievance.”

The facility provided a Correspondence Tracking System Report. The report demonstrates each of the five grievances were completed.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency's policy and procedure allows an inmate to submit a grievance alleging sexual abuse without submitting it to the staff member who is the subject of the complaint. The agency's policy and procedure require that an inmate grievance alleging sexual abuse not be referred to the staff member who is the subject of the complaint.

NCDAC Policies & Procedures Chapter G Section .0300, page 3, section .0305 Screening Officer, states, "Facility Heads will appoint one or more screening officers to review grievances and decide whether they should be accepted or rejected under the criteria set forth in Sections .0304 and .0306 herein. Facility Heads may designate screening officers or screen grievances themselves. The appointment of fair and knowledgeable screening officers will ensure compliance with the grievance procedure and facilitate mediation of grievances at the facility level. No employee who appears to be involved in a grievance shall participate in any capacity in the resolution process, except as a witness where necessary. In addition, no employee who appears to be involved in an inmate sexual abuse or harassment allegation shall accept a grievance which suggests such personal involvement or shall participate in any capacity in the response to the grievance."

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency's policy and procedures that require a decision on the merits of any grievance or portion of a grievance alleging sexual abuse be made within 90 days of the filing of the grievance. In the past 12 months there have been zero grievances filed alleging sexual abuse. In the past 12 months, the number of grievances alleging sexual abuse that reached final decision within 90 days after being filed was zero.

NCDAC Policy & Procedures Chapter G. 0300 Administrative Remedy Procedure, page 4, section .0307 Time Limits (a), states, "From filing to final disposition, all grievances shall be processed within ninety (90) days. For the purpose of counting days under the grievance procedure, all references to days shall be interpreted to mean calendar days. The 90-day period commences the day after the grievance has been accepted."

NCDAC Policy & Procedures Chapter G. 0300 Administrative Remedy Procedure, page 5-6, section .0307 Time Limits (5)(6), state,

4. "If at any level of the administrative remedy process, including the final level, the inmate does not receive a response within the time provided for reply, including any properly noticed extension, the absence of a response shall be a denial at that level which the inmate may appeal, but the 24 hours' time limit to request an appeal does not begin until the inmate receives a written denial.

5. Prisons may grant an extension of time to respond for up to 70 days if the normal time period for response is insufficient to make an appropriate decision. The agency shall notify the inmate in writing of any such extension and provide a date by which a decision will be made."

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states agency policy and procedure permit third parties, including fellow inmates, staff members, family members, attorneys, and outside advocates, to assist inmates in filing requests for administrative remedies relating to allegations of sexual abuse and to file such requests on behalf of inmates. Agency policy and procedure requires that if an inmate declines to have third-party assistance in filing a grievance alleging sexual abuse, the agency documents the inmate's decision to decline. The number of grievances alleging sexual abuse filed by inmates in the past 12 months in which the inmate declined third-party assistance, containing documentation of the inmate's decision to decline was zero.

NCDAC Policy & Procedures Chapter G. 0300 Administrative Remedy Procedure, page 2, section .0302 Accessibility, section (4), states, "Third parties, including fellow inmates, staff members, family members, attorneys, and outside advocates shall be permitted to assist inmates in submitting a grievance relating to allegations of sexual abuse and shall be permitted to submit such a grievance on behalf of an inmate. If a third party submits a grievance on behalf of an inmate, the facility may require, as a condition of processing the grievance, that the alleged victim agree to have the grievance submitted on his or her behalf and also may require the alleged victim personally to pursue any subsequent steps in the grievance process. If the inmate declines to have the grievance processed on his or her behalf, the facility shall document the inmate's decision. (A) If the inmate declines to have the grievance processed on his or her behalf, the facility shall document the inmate's decision."

(f) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility has a policy and established procedures for filing an emergency grievance alleging that an inmate is subject to a substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse. The facilities policy and procedures for emergency grievances alleging substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse require an initial response within 48 hours. The facilities policy and procedure for emergency grievances alleging substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse require that a final agency decision be issued within five days. Zero grievances were received alleging substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse, which were filed in the past 12 months.

NCDAC Policy & Procedures Chapter G. 0300 Administrative Remedy Procedure, page 2, section .0308 Emergency Grievances, section (e), states, "If an emergency grievance alleges an inmate is subject to a substantial risk for imminent sexual abuse, the facility shall:

1. immediately forward the grievance (or any portion thereof that alleges such substantial risk) to a level of review at which immediate corrective action can be taken,
2. provide an initial response with 48 hours, and
3. issue a final agency decision with 5 calendar days.

The initial response and final agency decision shall document the agency's determination that the inmate is at substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse about and the action taken in response to the emergency grievance."

(g) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility has a written policy that limits its ability to discipline an inmate for filing a grievance alleging sexual abuse to occasions where the agency demonstrates that the Inmate filed the grievance in bad faith. In the past 12 months, there have been zero grievances alleging sexual abuse to occasions where the agency demonstrated that the Inmate filed the grievance in bad faith.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 31, section (4) Offenders, (e), states, "For the purpose of disciplinary action, a report of sexual abuse made in good faith based upon a reasonable belief that the alleged conduct occurred shall not constitute falsely reporting an incident or lying, even if an investigation does not establish evidence sufficient to substantiate the allegation."

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.53	Inmate access to outside confidential support services
	Auditor Overall Determination: Exceeds Standard
	Auditor Discussion

Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022
3. Memorandum of Understanding between the Sanford Correctional Center and Haven in Lee County Inc., dated 5.8.2024
4. Haven In Lee County Brochure, not dated.

Interviews:

2. Random Offenders
3. Targeted Offenders
4. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

Interviews with offenders demonstrated each were aware they had access to sexual abuse advocates through numbers posted within their unit.

Site Observation:

During the tour the advocate speed dial number of *63 was observed on dorm bulletin boards and near offender phones. During the tour the Auditor dialed the advocate speed dial number from an offender phone and was connected to the Haven in Lee County Sexual Abuse Advocate agency. After proper introductions and the reason for the call the advocate stated the agency is aware of the memorandum, could articulate how to respond to offender calls, would meet victims at the hospital and in person for ongoing emotional support services. When asked if advocates were trained the advocate stated each advocate is trained through the coalition, have continued education through videos and each has been trained on the agency zero tolerance policy with the facility Warden.

Recommendation:

Post Haven House advocate brochure in PREA bulletin boards in living units. Facility response: Haven House information has been posted.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility provides inmates with access to outside victim advocates for emotional support services related to sexual abuse by:

- The facility provides inmates with access to such services by giving inmates mailing addresses and telephone numbers (including toll-free hotline numbers where available) for local, state, or national victim advocacy or rape crisis organizations.
- The facility provides inmates with access to such services by giving inmates mailing addresses and telephone numbers (including toll-free hotline numbers where available) for immigrant services agencies for persons detained solely for civil immigration purposes.
- The facility provides inmates with access to such services by enabling reasonable communication between inmates and these organizations in as confidential a manner as possible.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 23, section (5)(E), states, "Offender victim shall be provided access to outside victim advocates for emotional support services related to sexual abuse by giving the offenders mailing addresses and telephone numbers, including toll-free hotline numbers where available, of local, State, or national victim advocacy or rape crisis organizations. The facility shall enable reasonable communication between offenders and these organizations and agencies, in as confidential a manner as possible."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility informs Inmates, prior to giving them access to outside support services, the extent to which such communications will be monitored. The facility informs inmates, prior to giving them access to outside support services, of the mandatory reporting rules governing privacy, confidentiality, and/or privilege that apply for disclosures of sexual abuse made to outside victim advocates, including any limits to confidentiality under relevant Federal, State, or local law.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 23, section (F), states, "The facility shall inform the offenders, prior to giving them access, of the extent to which such communications will be monitored and the extent to which reports of abuse will be forwarded to authorities in accordance with mandatory reporting laws."

The facility provided an External Reporting Coastal Women's Shelter flyer with the physical address, telephone number and specific instruction for callers.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility maintains memoranda of

	<p>understanding with community service providers that are able to provide inmates with emotional support services related to sexual abuse.</p> <p>The facility provided a Memorandum of Understanding between the Sanford Correctional Center and Haven in Lee County Inc. The agreement is in place for one year and expires on 6.1.2024. The agreement has been signed by the Associate Warden and the Haven in Lee County Executive Director on 5.2.2023.</p> <p>The facility provided a Have in Lee County brochure with advocate offering information to include the phone number and facility address.</p> <p>Through such reviews of the facilities' relationship and ongoing training with the advocate agency, the facility exceeds the standard requirements.</p>
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115.54	Third-party reporting
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Random Offenders 2. Targeted Offenders 3. Correctional Officers 4. Supervisory staff <p>Interviews with offenders demonstrated most were aware of third-party reporting options and family members or friends could report for them and or they could report for another offender. During an informal interview an offender stated he had reported for another offender, and he did not believe the facility handled the report per PREA requirements. The Auditor reviewed the report and found that offenders were hanging sheets in the bathroom, creating blind spots and they believed female staff where not allowed to pull the sheets down because they were in a state of undress. The Auditor</p>

chose the offender during formal interviews and explained facility staff had responded in accordance with PREA Standards as sheets created a blind spot, therefore any staff should and could remove those sheets to ensure offenders were kept safe.

Interviews with Correctional Officers and facility personnel demonstrated each would accept a third-party report and immediately report the allegation to their immediate supervisor or the Officer in Charge.

Site Observation:

During the tour the bulletin board in the outside visitation area at the gate house was observed to have a Ways to Report flyer which provides report addresses and phone numbers for friends and families.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility provides a method to receive third-party reports of inmate sexual abuse or sexual harassment. The agency publicly distributes information on how to report Inmate sexual abuse or sexual harassment on behalf of Inmates. The PAQ states, "Third party reporting can be made via email, phone, or letter. [https://www.dac.nc.gov/divisions-and-sections/administrative/prison-rape-elimination-act-prea-office.](https://www.dac.nc.gov/divisions-and-sections/administrative/prison-rape-elimination-act-prea-office)"

On the evening of 1.8.2024 a message was sent to <https://www.dac.nc.gov/divisions-and-sections/administrative/prison-rape-elimination-act-prea-office>, testing the third party reporting option. On 1.13.2024 the PREA Director responded to the Auditor stating she would contact the facility where the report was alleged to have occurred and ensure an investigation was conducted.

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.61	Staff and agency reporting duties
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	Document Review: 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ

2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022

Interviews:

1. Correctional Officers
2. Medical and Mental Health personnel
3. PREA Coordinator
4. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

Interviews with the facility personnel demonstrated each actively practices and understood the importance of immediately reporting all allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment.

The interview with the PREA Coordinator demonstrated the facility would notify the North Carolina Department of Social Services for any offender under the age of 18 or offenders who meet the requirements for vulnerable adults.

Site Observations:

Utilizing the PREA Audit – Adult Prisons & Jails Documentation Review – Investigations template demonstrated the source of the allegation for the three investigations reviewed, each were reported directly to staff. Documentation demonstrates all three investigations were referred for investigation on the day the allegations were reported to staff.

(a/d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency requires all staff to report immediately and according to agency policy any knowledge, suspicion, or information they receive regarding an incident of sexual abuse or sexual harassment that occurred in a facility, whether or not it is part of the agency. The agency requires all staff to report immediately and according to agency policy any retaliation against Inmates or staff who reported such an incident. The agency requires all staff to report immediately and according to agency policy any staff neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to an incident or retaliation.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 19, section (C) Staff and Agency Reporting Duties, (i)-(iii), state,

- i. "All staff are required to report immediately any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding an incident of sexual abuse or sexual harassment that occurred in a facility, whether or not it is part of the agency.
- ii. Staff have a duty to report any allegations that offenders are having sexual relationships with other offenders or with staff.
- iii. Any retaliation against offenders or staff who reported such an incident; and any staff neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to an incident or retaliation."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states, apart from reporting to designated supervisors or official and designated state or local service agencies, agency policy prohibits staff from revealing any information related to a sexual abuse report to anyone other than to the extent necessary to make treatment, investigation, and other security and management decisions.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 33-34, section (k), states, "CONFIDENTIALITY: The Facility Investigator and all others involved in the PREA process, to the extent possible, will ensure the confidentiality of PREA complaints as well as all data collected through the investigation of those complaints except as required in the following circumstances: (1) to cooperate with law enforcement in any investigation and prosecution of the incidents alleged in such complaints; (2) to take and enforce disciplinary action against any staff member as a result of the incidents alleged in the complaints; (3) to defend against claims brought by the offender for violation of the offender's rights for having been subjected to sexual abuse; and (4) to otherwise comply with the law."

(c) NCDAC Policy: PREA Reporting, DAC-PREA-200, page 5, section D., states, "Employees, volunteers, contractors, and custodial agents shall immediately report:

- a. Any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding an incident of person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper sexual abuse or sexual harassment involving a person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper.
- b. Any allegation that a person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper is having a sexual relationship with another person in confinement, resident or safekeeper, or with an employee, volunteer, contractor or custodial agent.
- c. Any retaliation against persons in confinement, residents, or safekeepers, or employees, volunteers, contractors, and custodial agents who reported such an incident; and any employee neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to an incident or retaliation.

	<p>d. Any allegations involving an alleged victim that is under the age of 18 or considered a vulnerable adult; and</p> <p>e. To local law enforcement if there is evidence or suspicion that criminal conduct may have occurred.”</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.62	Agency protection duties
	Auditor Overall Determination: Exceeds Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Correctional Officers 2. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager 3. PREA Director / Head of Agency <p>Interviews with facility staff demonstrated each would separate victims from perpetrators upon suspicion or upon learning an offender was at any risk of sexual harassment or sexual abuse. Personnel went on to state, “We know when something is wrong with our offenders, and we are sure to ask questions when they seem to be out of character.</p> <p>The interview with the Associate Warden demonstrated the facility has an unbiased, respectful, supportive approach which take victims’ physical and mental state of mind into prospective to prevent and ensure evidence is preserved and the victim is protected from further perpetration.</p> <p>The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated the agency’s expectation is that all personnel move quickly and respond immediately to any concern of an offender at</p>

	<p>risk of sexual safety.</p> <p>Site Observation:</p> <p>During the onsite review there was a single room, no longer used, outside of victim housing, which had not been utilized for some time. The A recommendation was requested to remove the water from the single room, which was granted, and the water was removed.</p> <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states when the agency or facility learns that an inmate is subject to a substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse, it takes immediate action to protect the Inmate. In the past 12 months, the facility reports zero inmates were subject to substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse. Upon discovery of inmates being subject to substantial risk, the facility immediately separates the victim from the perpetrator, made notification and completed incident reporting requirements.</p> <p>NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 20, section (2), states, "Protection Duties: When the staff learns that an offender is subject to a substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse immediate action shall be taken to protect the offender."</p> <p>Through such reviews of the staff's passion for ensuring victims of abuse and facility offenders in general are protected, respected and cared for to ensure each are felt to be safe, the facility exceeds the standard requirements.</p>
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115.63	Reporting to other confinement facilities
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Policy PREA Reporting DAC-PREA-200, 1.1.2023 <p>Interviews:</p>

1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

2. PREA Director / Agency Head

The interview with the Associate Warden demonstrated that she was aware that upon receiving an allegation that an offender was sexually abused while confined at another facility she or the Warden would personally notify the Warden at the facility where the allegation was alleged to have occurred within 72 hours of receipt of the allegation. The Associate Warden stated communication to the receiving Warden would be documented in the agency Correspondence Tracking System.

The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated agency expectations are an immediate report is made to the facility where the complaint took place to include a copy of the victim/reporters' statement in the agency Correspondence Tracking System to ensure an investigation is completed within agency 30-day timeframe. In concurrence with reporting, the receiving agency will ensure the victim is provided medical and mental health care in the same manner as if the incident took place in the facility taking the report.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a policy requiring that, upon receiving an allegation that an inmate was sexually abused while confined at another facility, the head of the facility must notify the head of the facility or appropriate office of the agency or facility where sexual abuse is alleged to have occurred. The agency's policy also requires that the head of the facility notify the appropriate investigative agency. In the past 12 months the facility has received two allegations that an inmate was abused while in confinement at another facility.

NCDAC Policy PREA Reporting DAC-PREA-200, page 6, section C. 1., states, "Upon receiving an allegation that a person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper was sexually abused and/or sexually harassed while confined at a prior adult correctional facility, the Facility Head that received the allegation shall notify the DAC PREA Office and the Facility Head or appropriate office of the agency where the alleged abuse occurred."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states agency policy requires that the facility head provides such notification as soon as possible, but no later than 72 hours after receiving the allegation.

NCDAC Policy PREA Reporting DAC-PREA-200, page 6, section C. 2., states, "Such notification shall be provided as soon as possible, but no later than 72 hours after

	<p>receiving the allegation.”</p> <p>(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility documents that it has not had a need to provide such notification within 72 hours of receiving the allegation.</p> <p>NCDAC Policy PREA Reporting DAC-PREA-200, page 6, section C. 3., states, “The Facility Head shall document such notification by completing a memorandum to file and uploading it into the correspondence tracking system (CTS) for persons in confinement.”</p> <p>(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states facility policy requires that allegations received from other agencies or facilities are investigated in accordance with the PREA standards. In the last 12 months, there have been zero allegations of sexual abuse.</p> <p>NCDAC Policy PREA Reporting DAC-PREA-200, page 6, section C. 4., states, “Upon receiving notification from another facility or agency that an allegation of sexual abuse and/or sexual harassment has been reported, the Facility Head shall ensure the allegation is investigated in accordance with the DAC-PREA-300 PREA Investigations policy and applicable Division policies.”</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.64	Staff first responder duties
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>Interviews:</p>

1. Correctional Officers

Interviews with Correctional Officers demonstrated each would call a code for help, separate the victim and the aggressor, preserve evidence on offender bodies and in the area where the incident occurred, if timeframes allowed and be sure victims and aggressors were safe.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a first responder policy for allegations of sexual abuse. The policy requires that, upon learning of an allegation that an inmate was sexually abused, the first security staff member to respond to the report shall be required to separate, preserve, protect, collect physical evidence, request that the alleged victim not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, including, as appropriate, washing, brushing teeth, changing clothes, urinating, defecating, smoking, drinking, or eating. If the abuse occurred within a time period that still allows for the collection of physical evidence, ensure that the alleged abuser does not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, including, as appropriate, washing, brushing teeth, changing clothes, urinating, defecating, smoking, drinking, or eating. In the past 12 months, two allegations occurred where an inmate was sexually abused. Of these allegations of sexual abuse in the past 12 months, the number of times the first security staff member responded to the report separated the alleged victim and abuser was two.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 20-22, section (3)(A), states, "Upon learning of an allegation that an offender was sexually abused, the first security staff member to respond to the report shall be required to:

i. Take necessary steps to separate the alleged victim and abuser. If the Facility Head, in consultation with the PREA Support Person, determines that the safety of the offender victim requires placement in administrative segregation, then:

- Such restrictive housing shall be administered in accordance with the applicable policies and procedures for restrictive housing for administrative purposes.

- The Warden has the discretion regarding how separation occurs, who is moved, and where. Should the alleged victim be placed in restrictive housing, then an analysis of 1) information from the Preliminary Review to include the type of allegation, 2) prior complaints filed against the alleged abuser, 3) will the movement appear punitive toward an alleged victim shall be considered, and 4) documentation of the decision to move the alleged victim.

- The Region Director and the DPS PREA Office shall be notified of the use of restrictive housing and the reasons, therefore.

- To the maximum extent possible, the offender victim while in restrictive housing for administrative purposes shall have the same privileges of access to the canteen,

telephone, visitation and property as they were afforded prior to reporting.

- Within 3 business days of the offender victim's release from restrictive housing for administrative purposes, the Warden or designee will return the offender victim to the gain time job assignment the offender victim had prior to period of restrictive housing for administrative purposes, if available. If, for operational reasons, the offender victim's prior job assignment is unavailable, the Warden or designee will place the offender victim in another gain time job assignment that is at least equal to the prior gain time job assignment.

- The Warden or designee will notify the Region Director in writing, that the offender victim has either been returned to prior job assignment or placed in equivalent one.

- Within three business days of the receipt of the written notification from the Warden or designee, the Region Director, or their designee will request in writing to the Director of Rehabilitative Services that the offender victim's gain time be restored.

- When offender victim is released from restrictive housing, whenever possible shall be allowed to return to previously assigned housing unit unless, in the discretion of the Warden, doing so exposes the offender to an increased risk to the offender victim's safety and security or the orderly operation of the facility."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility's' policy requires that if the first staff responder is not a security staff member, that responder shall be required to request that the alleged victim not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence and notify security staff. Of the allegations that an inmate was sexually abused made in the past 12 months, the number of times a non-security staff member was the first responder was two.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 22, section (3) First Responder, (B) states, "If the first staff responder is not a security staff member, the responder shall be required to request that the alleged victim not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, and then notify security staff."

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.65

Coordinated response

Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard

Auditor Discussion

Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. PREA - Sexual Abuse Institutional Response Plan - Sanford Correctional Center, dated 4.19.2016

Interviews:

1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

Interviews with the Associate Warden demonstrated she was aware of the Coordinated Response and the facility protocol was in the office of the Officer's in Charge.

Site Observation:

Review of the facilities Coordinated Response Plan demonstrates clear direction to staff to ensure first responder duties are fulfilled.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility developed a written institutional plan to coordinate actions taken in response to an incident of sexual abuse among staff first responders, medical and mental health practitioners, investigators, and facility leadership.

The facility provided a PREA - Sexual Abuse Institutional Response Plan - Sanford Correctional Center. The plan identifies the following facilities coordinated response to sexual abuse.

- First Responder Duties
- o Victim Safety
- o Evidence Preservation
- Medical
- Notification Procedures
- Investigations
- PREA Compliance Manager

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · PREA Support Person (PSP) · Sexual Abuse Response Team (SART) · Mental Health and Aftercare <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.66	Preservation of ability to protect inmates from contact with abusers
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ <p>Interview:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager <p>The interview with the Associate Warden demonstrated the facility is not responsible for collective bargaining.</p> <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency, facility, or any other governmental entity responsible for collective bargaining on the agency's behalf has not entered into or renewed any collective bargaining agreement or other agreement since August 20, 2012, or since the last PREA audit, whichever is later.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>

115.67	Agency protection against retaliation
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022
3. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for standard 115.67 (c), dated 4.30.2024

Interviews:

1. Case Manager - PREA Support Personnel
2. PREA Director / Agency Head

The interview with the PREA Support Personnel demonstrated she explains retaliation processes to the offender upon being assigned once an investigation is initiated. The PREA Support Personnel ensures the victim is not being singled out or picked on by staff or the aggressor. The PREA Support Personnel stated she documents retaliation monitoring once per week for three weeks and once per month for 90 days or every 30 days thereafter. The PREA Support Personnel stated victims of sexual abuse who have discharged from the facility would be notified if they have been transferred to another facility before the investigation has been completed.

The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated the agency expectation is parties involved in retaliation are separated, the retaliation allegation is investigated, ongoing monitoring is in place for 90-180 days from initiation.

On Site Observation:

Of the three investigations reviewed during the onsite review, documentation of retaliation monitoring for one allegation of sexual abuse was not conducted, and documentation for one investigations' retaliation monitoring was concluded in six weeks although the offender remained at the facility.

Action Plan:

- Appropriate facility personnel to provide a memorandum with a sustainable action plan stating which facility position will ensure retaliation monitoring is completed for at least 90 days for victims of sexual abuse. Memorandum to be addressed to Federal PREA Auditor, date and author of the memorandum.
- Upload completed memorandum to the supplemental files.

Post audit the facility provided a NCDAC memorandum, RE: Plan of Action for standard 115.67 (c), from the facility Warden providing a sustainable action plan for ongoing continuous compliance for §115.67 (c).

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a policy to protect all inmates and staff who report sexual abuse or sexual harassment or cooperate with sexual abuse or sexual harassment investigations from retaliation by other inmates or staff. The agency designates staff member(s) or charges department(s) with monitoring for possible retaliation. The facility designates the Warden, Associate Warden and two PREA Support Personnel as retaliation monitors.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 31, section (g)(1) -(2), state, "Retaliation: Retaliation against staff or offenders making an allegation of offender sexual abuse or sexual harassment is prohibited.

(1) Offender monitoring - see section .3406 (f)5 victim support.

(2) Staff monitoring - see section .3406 (f)6 PREA compliance manager."

(b) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 24, section (I)(v), states, "Continue monitoring for a minimum of 90 days or beyond 90 days if the initial monitoring indicates a continuing need."

(c-d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility monitors the conduct or treatment of inmates or staff who reported sexual abuse and of inmates who were reported to have suffered sexual abuse to see if there are any changes that may suggest possible retaliation by inmates or staff. The length of time that the facility monitors the conduct of treatment is 90 days. The facility acts promptly to remedy any such retaliation. The agency/facility continues such monitoring beyond 90 days if the initial monitoring indicates a continuing need. In the past 12 months, the facility has had one incident of retaliation, and one is currently ongoing.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 24, section (I)(i)(ii), state,

i. "Upon notification of a Sexual Abuse or Sexual Harassment allegation the PSP will initiate monitoring the alleged victim and offender who reported the allegation or cooperated with officials during the investigation.

	<p>ii. The PSP shall monitor retaliation against the victim and the offender who either report allegations, or cooperate with investigations, of sexual abuse or sexual harassment.”</p> <p>(e) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 22, section (I) Monitor for Retaliation, (ii), states, “In the case of offenders, such monitoring shall also include periodic status checks.”</p> <p>(f) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 24, section (I) Monitor for Retaliation, (v), states, “Termination of monitoring prior to minimum of 90 days requires:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I. Allegation to be determined unfounded II. Approval by Warden” <p>Through such reviews the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.68	Post-allegation protective custody
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>Interviews:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager <p>The interview with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated victims of sexual abuse or vulnerable offenders are housed in designated dormitories to ensure they are not housed with aggressive offenders.</p> <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a policy prohibiting</p>

the placement of inmates who allege to have suffered sexual abuse in involuntary segregated housing unless an assessment of all available alternatives has been made and a determination has been made that there is no available alternative means of separation from likely abusers. The number of inmates who alleged to have suffered sexual abuse who were held in involuntary segregated housing in the past 12 months for one to 24 hours awaiting completion of assessment was zero.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 27, section (7)(A)(5) states, "Alleged offender abuser - A determination shall be made, based upon the amount of time that has passed since the alleged incident and the possibility of evidence still existing, as to whether the alleged offender abuser, if known, should be placed in a restrictive housing cell to preserve forensic evidence. If an offender is placed in a restrictive housing cell for purposes of preserving forensic evidence, the offender shall be strip searched in accordance with the policies set forth in section F. 0100, et seq. of Prisons Policy and Procedure Manual and all possessions taken from him or her and a paper gown issued."

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.71	Criminal and administrative agency investigations
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 3. NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, dated 1.1.2023 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Correctional Sergeant / Investigator 2. PREA Coordinator <p>The interview with the Investigator demonstrated the facility investigates all administrative investigations and refers criminal investigations to local law</p>

enforcement. The investigator stated she will begin an investigation the day it is referred, if she is at the facility and would take the following steps: Gather all the information available, report up the chain of command to ensure all were aware of the allegations, review complaints, make sure the victim and the aggressor are separate and kept separate, obtain statements and interview all involved, review footage and review facility logs and procedures to ensure staff actions did not contribute to the abuse.

The interview with the PREA Coordinator demonstrated the facility investigator stays in contact with the external criminal investigator, typically local law enforcement, who continually reports investigation information to the PREA Coordinator.

Site observation:

Investigation narrative for three of three investigation files reviewed demonstrated prior complaints and reports of sexual abuse involving suspected perpetrators were reviewed.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency/facility has a policy related to criminal and administrative agency investigations.

NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, page 1, section Purpose A., states, "The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines to North Carolina Department of Adult Correction (DAC) employees, volunteers, contractors, custodial agents, persons in confinement, residents, and safekeepers on the Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) requirements for the investigation, prosecution and tracking of sexual abuse and sexual harassment."

(b) NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, page 3, section P. Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment (SAH) Investigator, states, "A DAC employee who has been assigned or designated to administratively investigate a report of alleged person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper sexual abuse and/or sexual harassment; and has received specialized training in conducting such investigations in confinement settings."

(c) NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, page 7, section M. 1-4., states, "The SAH investigator and all others involved in the PREA process, to the extent possible, will ensure the confidentiality of PREA complaints as well as all data collected through the investigation of those complaints except as required in the

following circumstances:

1. To cooperate with law enforcement in any investigation and prosecution of the incidents alleged in such complaints.
2. To take and enforce disciplinary action against any employee as a result of the incidents alleged in the complaints.
3. To investigate, respond to, or defend claims brought by the person in confinement, resident, or safekeeper for violation of their rights for having been subjected to sexual abuse; and
4. To otherwise comply with the law.”

(d) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 29, section xi, states, “) When the quality of evidence appears to support criminal prosecution, the NCDAC sexual abuse and harassment investigators shall only be permitted to continue interviews after consulting with local law enforcement agency as to whether interviews may be an obstacle for subsequent criminal prosecution.”

(e) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 29-30, section xii, states, “The credibility of an alleged victim, suspect, or witness shall be assessed on an individual basis and shall not be determined by the person’s status as offender or staff. No agency shall require an offender who alleges sexual abuse to submit to a polygraph examination or other truth-telling device as a condition for proceeding with the investigation of such an allegation.”

(f) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 30, section (xiii), states, “Shall include an effort to determine whether staff actions or failures to act contributed to the abuse.”

(g) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 30, section B (i), states, “Reported allegations, including persons involved and preliminary steps taken, shall be documented in OPUS on the PR (PREA) Incident Report within 72 hours of receiving the report. All PREA investigations shall be consulted (referred) to the Region level for final decision.”

(h) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states there has been zero allegations of conduct that appears to be criminal that was referred for prosecution, since the last

	<p>audit date.</p> <p>NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, page 6, section L., states, “Substantiated allegations of conduct that appears to be criminal shall be referred for prosecution.”</p> <p>(i) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency retains all written reports pertaining to administrative or criminal investigation of alleged sexual abuse or sexual harassment for as long as the alleged abuser is incarcerated or employed by the agency, plus five years.</p> <p>NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, page 7, section N., states, “All written PREA related reports shall be retained in the Offender Population Unified System (OPUS) for as long as the alleged abuser is incarcerated or employed by DAC, plus five years.”</p> <p>(j) NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, page 6, section I., states, “The departure of the alleged abuser or victim from the employment or control of the facility or DAC shall not provide a basis for terminating an investigation.”</p> <p>(l) NCDAC Policy: PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, page 6, section K., states, “Facilities shall cooperate with non-DAC law enforcement agencies investigating sexual abuse, providing information upon request, unless prohibited by law. Facilities shall endeavor to remain informed about the progress of the investigation.”</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.72	Evidentiary standard for administrative investigations
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <p>1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ</p>

	<p>2. NCDAC Policy PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, dated 1.1.2023</p> <p>Interviews:</p> <p>1. Correctional Sergeant / Investigator</p> <p>The interview with the Investigator demonstrated the facility shall impose no standard higher than a preponderance of the evidence in determining whether allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment are substantiated.</p> <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency imposes a standard of a preponderance of the evidence or a lower standard of proof for determining whether allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment are substantiated.</p> <p>NCDAC Policy PREA Investigations DAC-PREA-300, page 6, section G., states, "Investigators shall impose no standard higher than a preponderance of evidence in determining whether allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment are substantiated."</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.73	Reporting to inmates
	<p>Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard</p> <p>Auditor Discussion</p> <p>Document Review:</p> <p>1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ</p> <p>2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022</p> <p>Interviews:</p> <p>1. Correctional Sergeant / Investigator</p> <p>The interview with the Investigator demonstrated notification requirements to victims are given verbally and in writing by the PREA Support Person assigned to the</p>

investigation. Documentation of notifications are documented on the Offender Notification Form.

On Site Observation:

Of the three investigations reviewed during the onsite review, two required the outcome be provided to the victim and one victim discharged before the outcome of the investigation.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a policy requiring that any inmate who makes an allegation that he or she suffered sexual abuse in an agency facility is informed, verbally or in writing, as to whether the allegation has been determined to be substantiated, unsubstantiated, or unfounded following an investigation by the agency. The number of criminal and/or administrative investigations of alleged inmate sexual abuse that were completed by the agency/facility in the past 12 months was two. Of the alleged sexual abuse investigations that were completed in the past 12 months, the number of inmates who were notified, verbally or in writing, of the results of the investigation was one as one investigation remains open at the time of the pre-audit phase.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 24-25, section J. (i), states, "Inform victim of disposition of PREA Investigation: (i) Following an investigation into an offender's allegation that he or she suffered sexual abuse in a facility, the PSP shall inform the offender as to whether the allegation has been determined to be substantiated, unsubstantiated, or unfounded. Notification shall be documented on Form OPA-I30 Support Services."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states if an outside entity conducts such investigations, the agency requests the relevant information from the investigative entity to inform the inmate as to the outcome of the investigation. The number of investigations of alleged inmate sexual abuse in the facility that were completed by an outside agency in the past 12 months was zero.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 25, section (J)(ii), states, "If the Department of Public Safety did not conduct the investigation, the PSP shall request, through the chain of command, the relevant information from the investigative agency in order to inform the offender."

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states following an inmate's allegation that a staff member has committed sexual abuse against the inmate, the agency/facility subsequently informs the Inmate (unless the agency has determined that the allegation is unfounded) whenever:

- The staff member is no longer posted within the Inmate's unit.
- The staff member is no longer employed at the facility.
- The agency learns that the staff member has been indicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility; or
- The agency learns that the staff member has been convicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility."

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 25, section J. (iii), states, "Following an offender's allegation that a staff member has committed sexual abuse against the offender, the PSP shall subsequently inform the offender (unless the allegation is unfounded) whenever:

- The staff member is no longer posted within the offender's unit.
- The staff member is no longer employed at the facility.
- The agency learns that the staff member has been indicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility; or
- The agency learns that the staff member has been convicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility. Notification shall be documented on Form OPA-I30A PREA Support Person Services."

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states following an inmate's allegation that he or she has been sexually abused by another inmate in an agency facility, the agency subsequently informs the alleged victim whenever: the agency learns that the alleged abuser has been indicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility; or the agency learns that the alleged abuser has been convicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility. Policy compliance can be found in provision (c) of this standard.

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency has a policy that all notifications to inmates described under this standard are documented. In the past 12 months, there has been one notification to an inmate, pursuant to this standard. Of

those notifications, in the past 12 months, one notification was documented.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 26, section (J) (v), states, "All such notifications or attempted notifications shall be documented."

(e) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 25, section (J)(vi), states, "Obligation to report shall terminate if the offender is released from NC Department of Public Safety custody."

Through such reviews the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.76	Disciplinary sanctions for staff
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	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
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	Auditor Discussion
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Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022

Interviews:

1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

The interview with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated the employee would be reassigned to another facility and or away from offenders, he or she would go through the internal agency internal affairs procedures and law enforcement and applicable licensing agencies would be notified.

Site Observation:

In the last 12 months, the facility had zero staff who was disciplined for violation of an agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policy.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states staff is subject to disciplinary sanctions up to and including termination for violating agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 31, section (h)(2)(A), states, "Staff shall be subject to disciplinary sanctions up to and including termination for violating agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states in the last 12 months, there has been zero staff from the facility that have violated agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 32, section (h)(2)(B), states, "Termination shall be the presumptive disciplinary sanction for staff who have engaged in sexual abuse."

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states disciplinary sanctions for violations of agency policies relating to sexual abuse or sexual harassment (other than actually engaging in sexual abuse) are commensurate with the nature and circumstances of the acts committed, the staff member's disciplinary history, and the sanctions imposed for comparable offenses by other staff with similar histories. In the past 12 months, the number of staff from the facility who have been disciplined, short of termination, for violation of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies (other than actually engaging in sexual abuse) is zero.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 32, section (h)(2)(C), states, "Disciplinary sanctions for violations of agency policies relating to sexual abuse or sexual harassment (other than actually engaging in sexual abuse) shall be commensurate with the nature and circumstances of the acts committed, the staff member's disciplinary history, and the sanctions imposed for comparable offenses by other staff with similar histories."

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states all terminations for violations of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies, or resignations by staff who would have been terminated if not for their resignation, are reported to law enforcement agencies, unless the activity was clearly not criminal, and to any relevant licensing bodies. In the past 12 months, zero staff have been terminated for

	<p>sexual abuse or harassment.</p> <p>NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 32, section (h)(2)(D), states, "All terminations for violations of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies, or resignations by staff who would have been terminated if not for their resignation, shall be reported to law enforcement agencies, unless the activity was clearly not criminal, and to any relevant licensing bodies."</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.77	Corrective action for contractors and volunteers
	<p>Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard</p>
	<p>Auditor Discussion</p>
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager <p>The interview with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated any volunteer or contractor found to be involved in a substantiated investigation of sexual harassment or sexual abuse would be flagged and not allowed in any state of North Carolina facility and the associated agency, law enforcement and any applicable licensing agency would be notified.</p> <p>Site Observation:</p> <p>During the last audit cycle, the facility did not have any volunteers or contractors subject to disciplinary action due to violating sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies.</p>

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states agency policy requires that any contractor or volunteer who engages in sexual abuse be reported to law enforcement agencies, unless the activity was clearly not criminal, and to relevant licensing bodies. Agency policy requires that any contractor or volunteer who engages in sexual abuse be prohibited from contact with Inmates. In the past 12 months, there have been zero contractors or volunteers reported to law enforcement or relevant licensing bodies for engaging in sexual abuse of inmates.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 32, section (3)(A), states, “Any contractor or volunteer who engages in sexual abuse shall be immediately prohibited from contact with offenders and shall be reported to law enforcement agencies, unless the activity was clearly not criminal, and to relevant licensing bodies.

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility takes appropriate remedial measures and considers whether to prohibit further contact with Inmates in the case of any other violation of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies by a contractor or volunteer.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 32, section (3) (B-C), states,

i. “Appropriate remedial measures shall be considered whether to prohibit further contact with offenders in the case of any other violation of sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies.

ii. If an allegation of sexual abuse is which a volunteer or contracting agent is the alleged abuser is substantiated the volunteer or contracting agent shall be terminated from the relationship with NCDPS.”

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.78	Disciplinary sanctions for inmates
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	Document Review:

1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ
2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022

Interviews:

1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

The interview with the PREA Compliance Manager demonstrated the aggressor would be transferred to a higher custody facility within NCDAC, be disciplined in accordance with rule book guidelines and outside charges with local law enforcement.

Site Observation:

During the last audit cycle, the facility did not have any offenders subject to disciplinary action due to violating sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states inmates are subject to disciplinary sanctions only pursuant to a formal disciplinary process following a criminal finding of guilt for inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse. Inmates are subject to disciplinary sanctions only pursuant to a formal disciplinary process following a criminal finding of guilt for inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse. In the past 12 months there has been one administrative finding of inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse. In the past 12 months there has been zero criminal findings of guilt for inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 32, section (4)(A), states, "Shall be subject to disciplinary sanctions pursuant to formal disciplinary process following an administrative finding that the offender engaged in offender-on-offender sexual abuse or following a criminal finding of guilt for offender-on-offender sexual abuse."

(b) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 32, section (4)(B), states, "Sanctions shall be commensurate with the nature and circumstances of the abuse committed, the offender's disciplinary history, and the sanctions imposed for comparable offenses by other offenders with similar histories."

(c) NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and

Sexual Harassment Policy, page 31, section (4)(C), states, "The disciplinary process shall consider whether an offender's mental disabilities or mental illness contributed to his or her behavior when determining what type of sanction, if any, should be imposed."

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility offers therapy, counseling, or other interventions designed to address and correct the underlying reasons or motivations for abuse. The facility offers therapy, counseling, or other interventions designed to address and correct the underlying reasons or motivations for abuse, the facility considers whether to require the offending inmate to participate in such interventions as a condition of access to programming or other benefits.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 33, section (4) (D), states, "A mental health evaluation shall be conducted after a substantiated incident and the offender shall be offered treatment when deemed appropriate by mental health practitioners. If the facility offers therapy, counseling, or other interventions designed to address and correct underlying reasons or motivations for the abuse, the facility shall consider whether to require the offending offender to participate in such interventions as a condition of access to programming or other benefits."

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency disciplines inmates for sexual contact with staff only upon finding that the staff member did not consent to such contact.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 33, section (4)(F), states, "The agency may not discipline an offender victim for sexual contact with staff unless a finding that the staff member did not consent to such contact."

(f) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency prohibits disciplinary action for a report of sexual abuse made in good faith based upon a reasonable belief that the alleged conduct occurred, even if an investigation does not establish evidence sufficient to substantiate the allegation.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 33, section (4)(E), states, "For the purpose of disciplinary action, a report of sexual abuse made in good faith based upon a

	<p>reasonable belief that the alleged conduct occurred shall not constitute falsely reporting an incident or lying, even if an investigation does not establish evidence sufficient to substantiate the allegation.”</p> <p>(g) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency prohibits all sexual activity between inmates. If the agency prohibits all sexual activity between inmates and disciplines inmates for such activity, the agency deems such activity to constitute sexual abuse only if it determines that the activity is coerced.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.81	Medical and mental health screenings; history of sexual abuse
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lead Nurse 2. Contract Nurse Practitioner <p>Interviews with medical and mental health staff demonstrated disclosure reports are automatically flagged in the HERO system. Medical staff stated they would see the offender on the day of the referral. Mental Health staff stated they would see the victim within 14 days but typically the day of the disclosure.</p> <p>Site Observation:</p> <p>The facility provided a HRV report demonstrating the facility has not had an offender disclose abuse in the past 12 months.</p>

(a, c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states all Inmates at this facility who have disclosed any prior sexual victimization during a screening pursuant to §115.41 are offered a follow-up meeting with a medical or mental health practitioner. The PAQ states, "According to MH staff, we had no offenders meet this criterion."

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 13, section (2)(A), states, "If the screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness indicates that a prison offender has experienced prior sexual victimization, whether it occurred in an institutional setting or in the community, staff shall ensure that the offender is offered a follow-up meeting with a medical or mental health practitioner within 14 days of the intake screening."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states all Inmates who have previously perpetrated sexual abuse, as indicated during the screening pursuant to § 115.41, are offered a follow-up meeting with a mental health practitioner. The PAQ states, "According to MH staff, we had no offenders meet this criterion."

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 14, section (2) (B), states, "If the screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness indicates that a prison offender has previously perpetrated sexual abuse, whether it occurred in an institutional setting or in the community, staff shall ensure that the offender is offered a follow-up meeting with a mental health practitioner within 14 days of the intake screening."

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states, Information related to sexual victimization or abusiveness that occurred in an institutional setting is strictly limited to medical and mental health practitioners.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 14, section (2)(C), states, "Any information related to sexual victimization or abusiveness that occurred in an institutional setting shall be strictly limited to medical and mental health practitioners and other staff, as necessary, to inform treatment plans and security and management decisions, including housing, bed, work, education, and program assignments, or as otherwise required by Federal, State, or local law."

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states medical and mental health practitioners obtain informed consent from inmates before reporting information

	<p>about prior sexual victimization that did not occur in an institution setting unless the inmate is under the age of 18.</p> <p>NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 14, section (2)(D), states, "Medical and mental health practitioners shall obtain informed consent from offenders before reporting information about prior sexual victimization that did not occur in an institutional setting, unless the offender is under the age of 18."</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.82	Access to emergency medical and mental health services
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 3. NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedures Manual Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, dated 2.2014 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lead Nurse 2. Contract Nurse Practitioner <p>Interviews with medical and mental health staff demonstrated each are aware of access to emergency medical and mental health services upon receipt of an allegation of sexual abuse.</p> <p>Site Observation:</p> <p>In the past 12 months the facility has not had any incident of sexual abuse requiring emergency medical services in the past 12 months. Of the three sexual abuse investigations reviewed, each victim and aggressor were offered mental health</p>

services within two days of the reported allegation.

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states Inmate victims of sexual abuse receive timely, unimpeded access to emergency medical treatment and crisis intervention services. The nature and scope of such services are determined by medical and mental health practitioners according to their professional judgment. Medical and mental health staff maintain secondary materials (e.g., form, log) documenting the timeliness of emergency medical treatment and crisis intervention services that were provided; the appropriate response by non-health staff in the event health staff are not present at the time the incident is reported; and the provision of appropriate and timely information and services concerning contraception and sexually transmitted infection prophylaxis

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 20, section (4) (a-b), state, “

A. “If an alleged act of sexual abuse has occurred and there may be forensic medical evidence, the offender may need medical assistance, or other circumstances dictate, arrangements shall be promptly made to have the alleged offender-victim examined by medical services.

B. Medical Services will follow medical protocol, which includes provisions for examination, documentation and transport to the local emergency department when appropriate, where the following will occur: collection of forensic evidence, testing for sexually transmitted diseases, counseling, and prophylactic treatment. Medical Services will ensure that the offender receives medical follow-up and is offered a referral for mental health services.”

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states inmate If no qualified medical or mental health practitioners are on duty at the time a report of recent abuse is made, security staff first responders shall take preliminary steps to protect the victim pursuant to § 115.62 and shall immediately notify the appropriate medical and mental health practitioners.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 27, section (7)(a)(iv), states, “If an alleged act of sexual abuse or sexual harassment is reported or discovered, an immediate preliminary review shall be conducted to determine if the incident meets the standards of PREA.”

	<p>(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states inmate victims of sexual abuse while incarcerated are offered timely information about and timely access to emergency contraception and sexually transmitted infections prophylaxis, in accordance with professionally accepted standards of care, where medically appropriate.</p> <p>NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedures Manual Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, page 3-4, section A., states, "He/She will be counseled by the facility provider/nurse relative to risk for possible exposure to sexually transmitted diseases. For sexual abuse reported within 72 hours, consideration of post-exposure prophylaxes (PEP) for HIV, chlamydia, gonorrhea, trichomonas, and bacterial vaginosis will be based on current CDC guidelines."</p> <p>(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states treatment services are provided to every victim without financial cost and regardless of whether the victim names the abuser or cooperates with any investigation arising out of the incident.</p> <p>NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedures Manual Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, page 5, section VI., states, "All care for abuse will be provided at no cost."</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.83	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedure, Section Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, dated 2.2014 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lead Nurse

2. Contract Nurse Practitioner

The interview with the medical and mental health personnel demonstrated each would evaluate the victim and the perpetrator upon return of forensic exams and or evidence collection.

Site Observation:

In the past 12 months there was not a sexual abuse incident requiring ongoing medical and mental health services.

(a-b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility offers medical and mental health evaluation and, as appropriate, treatment to all Inmates who have been victimized by sexual abuse in any prison, jail, lockup, or juvenile facility.

NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedure, Section Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, page 1, section B. 2, states, "The nurse's exam will be documented in the medical record using the DC-387D "Use of Force / Trauma Assessment Form;" and DC-387 "Chronological Record of Health Care Inpatient / Outpatient Notes" if additional space is needed."

(c) Per NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedure Manual Policy CP-18, the facility provides victims with medical and mental health services consistent with the community level of care.

(d) This provision is not applicable as the Sanford Correctional Center does not house females.

(e) This provision is not applicable as the Sanford Correctional Center does not house females.

(f) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states inmate victims of sexual abuse while incarcerated are offered tests for sexually transmitted infections as medically appropriate.

NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedure Manual Policy CP-18, page 2, section H. 2,

states, "For sexual abuse reported within 72 hours, consideration of post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) for HIV, chlamydia, gonorrhea trichomonas and bacterial vaginosis, will be based on current CDC guidelines."

(g) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states treatment services are provided to the victim without financial cost and regardless of whether the victim names the abuser or cooperates with any investigation arising out of the incident.

NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedures Manual Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, page 5, section VI, states, "All care for abuse will be provided at no cost."

(h) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states they attempt to conduct a mental health evaluation of all known inmate-on-inmate abusers within 60 days of learning of such abuse history and offers treatment when deemed appropriate by mental health practitioners.

NCDPS Health Services Policy & Procedure, Section Clinical Practice Guidelines CP-18, page 4, section 5. F., states, "Once an investigation has been completed and an inmate has been determined to be an inmate-on-inmate abuser, within 60 days, a mental health clinician will attempt to conduct an evaluation and offer treatment when deemed appropriate.

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.86	Sexual abuse incident reviews
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 3. Post Audit: NCDAC Memorandum, RE: Plan for Action for standard 115.86 (a), dated 4.30.2024

4. Post Audit: Post Incident Reviews, dated 5.2.2024

Interviews:

1. Associate Warden / PREA Compliance Manager

The interview with the Associate Warden demonstrated the incident review team is comprised of the Warden, Associated Warden, and Nurse. The Associate Warden stated the team reviews steps - measures taken, actions completed, finding outcomes, communication with victims, victims updated, policies followed, what went right, what went wrong, what to do better, what to do to prevent future issues, recognize and alleviate blind spots, group dynamics and how the incident has affected staff offerings.

Site Observation:

Of the three investigations reviewed during the onsite review, two met the requirements of a sexual abuse incident review and one had sexual abuse incident had been reviewed.

Action Plan:

- Complete sexual abuse incident reviews for both investigations.
- Appropriate facility personnel to provide a memorandum with a sustainable action plan stating which facility position will ensure sexual abuse incident reviews are completed, within 30 days, for all sexual abuse investigations. Memorandum to be addressed to Federal PREA Auditor, date, and author of the memorandum.
- Upload completed sexual abuse incident reviews and memorandum to the supplemental files.

Post audit the facility provided Post Incident Reviews for two investigations reviewed during the onsite review, demonstrating sexual abuse incident reviews have been completed.

Post audit the facility provided a NCDAC Memorandum, RE: 115.86 (a), from the facility Warden providing a sustainable action plan for ongoing continuous compliance for §115.86 (a).

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility conducts a sexual abuse incident review at the conclusion of every criminal or administrative sexual abuse investigation unless the allegation has been determined to be unfounded. In the past 12 months there have been two investigations of alleged sexual abuse completed within 30 days.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 26, section (B)(i), states, "A PIR shall be completed for all substantiated and unsubstantiated allegations of sexual abuse and documented on Form OPA-I10 Post Incident Review (PIR)."

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states sexual abuse incident reviews are ordinarily conducted within 30 days of concluding the criminal or administrative investigation. In the past 12 months, the number of criminal and/or administrative investigations of alleged sexual abuse completed at the facility were followed by a sexual abuse incident review within 30 days, excluding only "unfounded" incidents were two.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 26, section (B)(iv), states, "The PIR shall be completed by the facility within 30 days of the conclusion of the sexual abuse investigation."

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the sexual abuse incident review team includes upper-level management officials and allows for input from line supervisors, investigators, and medical or mental health practitioners.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 26, section B. (ii), states, "The PIR is completed with input from upper-level management officials, investigators, and medical or mental health practitioners."

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the facility prepares a report of its findings from sexual abuse incident reviews, including but not necessarily limited to determinations made pursuant to paragraphs (d)(1) -(d)(5) of this section, and any recommendations for improvement and submits such report to the facility head and PREA Compliance Manager.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 26-27, section (B)(iii), states, “The review team shall consider whether the allegation or investigation indicates a need to change policy or practice to better prevent, detect, or respond to sexual abuse; consider whether the incident or allegation was motivated by race; ethnicity; gender identity; lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex identification, status or perceived status; or gang affiliation; or motivated or otherwise caused by other group dynamics in the facility; examine the area in the facility where the incident allegedly occurred to assess whether physical barriers in the area may enable abuse; assess the adequacy of staffing levels in that area during the different shifts; and assess whether monitoring technology should be deployed or augmented to supplement supervision by staff and prepare a report of its findings pursuant to standards, and any recommendations for improvement. Submit such reports to the Warden and PREA compliance manager.”

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states, the facility implements the recommendations for improvement or documents its reasons for not doing so. Policy compliance can be found in provision (d) of this standard.

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.87	Data collection
	<p>Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard</p> <hr/> <p>Auditor Discussion</p> <p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. PREA Director / Head of Agency <p>The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated the agency reviews all incident reports of sexual harassment and sexual abuse, staff and inmates involved in allegations, compile year end reports, and investigations referred for criminal prosecution and look for common trends. The agency focuses on areas to address in the past year and identifies areas needing corrective action.</p>

(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency collects accurate, uniform data for every allegation of sexual abuse at facilities under its direct control using a standardized instrument and set of definitions.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 33, section (j) (1-3), state,

(1) “All written investigation reports will be retained as long as the alleged abuser is incarcerated or employed by the agency, plus five years; or sexual abuse data collected for at least 10 years after the date of the initial collection unless Federal, State, or local law requires otherwise, whichever is greater (5-ACI-3D-16).

(2) Accurate, uniform data for every allegation of sexual abuse shall be documented in OPUS by all facilities.

(3) Ensure that data is securely retained.”

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency aggregates incident-based sexual abuse data at least annually.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the standardized instrument includes, at a minimum, the data necessary to answer all questions from the most recent version of the Survey of Sexual Violence (SSV) conducted by the Department of Justice.

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency maintains, reviews, and collects data as needed from all available incident-based documents, including reports, investigation files, and sexual abuse incident reviews. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

(e) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency does obtain incident-based and aggregated data from every private facility with which it contracts for the confinement of its inmates as the agency does not have private contracts.

(f) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the Department of Justice has not requested agency data for the previous calendar year.

	Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.
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115.88	Data review for corrective action
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sanford Correctional Center PAQ 2. NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 3. NCDAC Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) of 2003 Sexual Abuse Annual Report 2021-2022 <p>Interviews:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. PREA Coordinator 2. PREA Director / Agency Head <p>The interview with the PREA Coordinator demonstrated PREA cases are reviewed for the calendar year and questions to the Survey of Sexual Victimization are answered for all applicable facilities. Depending on the data reviewed, corrective action implementation is reviewed during post incident review and facility follow up meetings.</p> <p>The interview with the PREA Director demonstrated Quality Assurance and Quality Improvement is learned and implemented from post incident review to include any technical and staffing needs after discussions with facility and agency personnel.</p> <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency reviews data collected and aggregated pursuant to §115.87 to assess and improve the effectiveness of its sexual abuse prevention, detection, and response policies, and training, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Identifying problem areas. · Taking corrective action on an ongoing basis; and · Preparing an annual report of its findings from its data review and any corrective actions for each facility, as well as the agency.

The facility provided the NCDAC Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) of 2003 Sexual Abuse Annual Report 2021-2022. The report demonstrates the following information is documented in the annual report.

- Introduction
- Message from the Secretary
- Overview: North Carolina Department of Adult Correction

- o Adult Correction

- o Juvenile Justice

Departmental Accomplishments

- o Sexual Abuse

- o Sexual Harassment

Comparative Data

- o 2021: The Department's Year in Review

- o 2021 Adult Correction Facilities: Substantiated Sexual Abuse Cases with Corrective Actions

- o 2022 The Department's Year in Review

- o 2022 Adult Correction Facilities: Substantiated Sexual Abuse Cases with Corrective Action

- o Comparison Charts for Years 2021-2022

- Perpetrator Data Overview

- Victim Data Overview

- Audit Findings

- Conclusion

- Agency Information

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the annual report includes a comparison of the current year's data and corrective actions to those from prior years. The annual report provides an assessment of the agency's progress in addressing sexual abuse.

(c) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency makes its annual report readily available to the public, at least annually, through its website. Annual reports are approved by the agency head. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

Annual reports from 2015 through 2022 are available at <https://www.dac.nc.gov/divisions-and-sections/administrative/prison-rape-elimination-act-prea-office>.

(d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states when the agency redacts material from an annual report for publication, the redactions are limited to specific materials where publication would present a clear and specific threat to the safety and security of the facility. The agency indicates the nature of material redacted.

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.89	Data storage, publication, and destruction
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>Document Review:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">Sanford Correctional Center PAQNCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, dated 6.9.2022 <p>(a) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states the agency ensures that incident-based and aggregate data are securely retained.</p> <p>NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 33, section (j) (1), states, "All written investigation reports will be retained as long as the alleged abuser is incarcerated or employed by the agency, plus five years; or sexual abuse data collected for at least 10 years after the date of the initial collection unless Federal, State, or local law requires otherwise, whichever is greater."</p>

(b) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states agency policy requires that aggregated sexual abuse data from facilities under its direct control and private facilities with which it contracts be made readily available to the public at least annually through its website.

NCDAC Prisons Policy & Procedures, Section F. 3400 Offender Sexual Abuse and Sexual Harassment Policy, page 32, section (j) Record Retention and Data Collection, (2)(D), states, "The agency also shall obtain incident-based and aggregated data from every private facility with which it contracts for the confinement of its offenders."

(c-d) The Sanford Correctional Center PAQ states before making aggregated sexual abuse data publicly available, the agency removes all personal identifiers. The agency maintains sexual abuse data collected pursuant to §115.87 for at least 10 years after the date of initial collection, unless federal, state, or local law requires otherwise. Policy compliance can be found in provision (a) of this standard.

Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.

115.401	Frequency and scope of audits
	<p>Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard</p> <p>Auditor Discussion</p> <p>(a) During the prior three-year audit period, the agency ensured that each facility operated was audited, once.</p> <p>(b) This is the fourth audit cycle for Sanford Correctional Center and the second year of the fourth audit cycle.</p> <p>(h) The Auditor was granted complete access to, and the ability to observe, all areas of the facility.</p> <p>(i) The Auditor was permitted to request and receive copies of any relevant documents (including electronically stored information).</p>

	<p>(m) The Auditor was permitted to conduct private interviews with residents.</p> <p>(n) Residents were permitted to send confidential information or correspondence to the Auditor in the same manner as if they were communicating with legal counsel.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>
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115.403	Audit contents and findings
	Auditor Overall Determination: Meets Standard
	Auditor Discussion
	<p>(b) The agency has posted the current 2021 PREA audit report, on their website.</p> <p>Through such reviews, the facility meets the standard requirements.</p>

Appendix: Provision Findings		
115.11 (a)	Zero tolerance of sexual abuse and sexual harassment; PREA coordinator	
	Does the agency have a written policy mandating zero tolerance toward all forms of sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Does the written policy outline the agency's approach to preventing, detecting, and responding to sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
115.11 (b)	Zero tolerance of sexual abuse and sexual harassment; PREA coordinator	
	Has the agency employed or designated an agency-wide PREA Coordinator?	yes
	Is the PREA Coordinator position in the upper-level of the agency hierarchy?	yes
	Does the PREA Coordinator have sufficient time and authority to develop, implement, and oversee agency efforts to comply with the PREA standards in all of its facilities?	yes
115.11 (c)	Zero tolerance of sexual abuse and sexual harassment; PREA coordinator	
	If this agency operates more than one facility, has each facility designated a PREA compliance manager? (N/A if agency operates only one facility.)	yes
	Does the PREA compliance manager have sufficient time and authority to coordinate the facility's efforts to comply with the PREA standards? (N/A if agency operates only one facility.)	yes
115.12 (a)	Contracting with other entities for the confinement of inmates	
	If this agency is public and it contracts for the confinement of its inmates with private agencies or other entities including other government agencies, has the agency included the entity's obligation to comply with the PREA standards in any new contract or contract renewal signed on or after August 20, 2012? (N/A if the agency does not contract with private agencies or other entities for the confinement of inmates.)	yes
115.12 (b)	Contracting with other entities for the confinement of inmates	
	Does any new contract or contract renewal signed on or after August 20, 2012 provide for agency contract monitoring to ensure	yes

	that the contractor is complying with the PREA standards? (N/A if the agency does not contract with private agencies or other entities for the confinement of inmates.)	
115.13 (a)	Supervision and monitoring	
	Does the facility have a documented staffing plan that provides for adequate levels of staffing and, where applicable, video monitoring, to protect inmates against sexual abuse?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: Generally accepted detention and correctional practices?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: Any judicial findings of inadequacy?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: Any findings of inadequacy from Federal investigative agencies?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: Any findings of inadequacy from internal or external oversight bodies?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: All components of the facility's physical plant (including "blind-spots" or areas where staff or inmates may be isolated)?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: The composition of the inmate population?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: The number and placement of supervisory staff?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: The institution programs occurring on a particular shift?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into	yes

	consideration: Any applicable State or local laws, regulations, or standards?	
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: The prevalence of substantiated and unsubstantiated incidents of sexual abuse?	yes
	In calculating adequate staffing levels and determining the need for video monitoring, does the staffing plan take into consideration: Any other relevant factors?	yes
115.13 (b)	Supervision and monitoring	
	In circumstances where the staffing plan is not complied with, does the facility document and justify all deviations from the plan? (N/A if no deviations from staffing plan.)	yes
115.13 (c)	Supervision and monitoring	
	In the past 12 months, has the facility, in consultation with the agency PREA Coordinator, assessed, determined, and documented whether adjustments are needed to: The staffing plan established pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section?	yes
	In the past 12 months, has the facility, in consultation with the agency PREA Coordinator, assessed, determined, and documented whether adjustments are needed to: The facility's deployment of video monitoring systems and other monitoring technologies?	yes
	In the past 12 months, has the facility, in consultation with the agency PREA Coordinator, assessed, determined, and documented whether adjustments are needed to: The resources the facility has available to commit to ensure adherence to the staffing plan?	yes
115.13 (d)	Supervision and monitoring	
	Has the facility/agency implemented a policy and practice of having intermediate-level or higher-level supervisors conduct and document unannounced rounds to identify and deter staff sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Is this policy and practice implemented for night shifts as well as day shifts?	yes
	Does the facility/agency have a policy prohibiting staff from alerting other staff members that these supervisory rounds are occurring, unless such announcement is related to the legitimate operational functions of the facility?	yes

115.14 (a)	Youthful inmates	
	Does the facility place all youthful inmates in housing units that separate them from sight, sound, and physical contact with any adult inmates through use of a shared dayroom or other common space, shower area, or sleeping quarters? (N/A if facility does not have youthful inmates (inmates <18 years old).)	na
115.14 (b)	Youthful inmates	
	In areas outside of housing units does the agency maintain sight and sound separation between youthful inmates and adult inmates? (N/A if facility does not have youthful inmates (inmates <18 years old).)	na
	In areas outside of housing units does the agency provide direct staff supervision when youthful inmates and adult inmates have sight, sound, or physical contact? (N/A if facility does not have youthful inmates (inmates <18 years old).)	na
115.14 (c)	Youthful inmates	
	Does the agency make its best efforts to avoid placing youthful inmates in isolation to comply with this provision? (N/A if facility does not have youthful inmates (inmates <18 years old).)	na
	Does the agency, while complying with this provision, allow youthful inmates daily large-muscle exercise and legally required special education services, except in exigent circumstances? (N/A if facility does not have youthful inmates (inmates <18 years old).)	na
	Do youthful inmates have access to other programs and work opportunities to the extent possible? (N/A if facility does not have youthful inmates (inmates <18 years old).)	na
115.15 (a)	Limits to cross-gender viewing and searches	
	Does the facility always refrain from conducting any cross-gender strip or cross-gender visual body cavity searches, except in exigent circumstances or by medical practitioners?	yes
115.15 (b)	Limits to cross-gender viewing and searches	
	Does the facility always refrain from conducting cross-gender pat-down searches of female inmates, except in exigent circumstances? (N/A if the facility does not have female inmates.)	na
	Does the facility always refrain from restricting female inmates' access to regularly available programming or other out-of-cell opportunities in order to comply with this provision? (N/A if the	na

	facility does not have female inmates.)	
115.15 (c)	Limits to cross-gender viewing and searches	
	Does the facility document all cross-gender strip searches and cross-gender visual body cavity searches?	yes
	Does the facility document all cross-gender pat-down searches of female inmates (N/A if the facility does not have female inmates)?	na
115.15 (d)	Limits to cross-gender viewing and searches	
	Does the facility have policies that enables inmates to shower, perform bodily functions, and change clothing without nonmedical staff of the opposite gender viewing their breasts, buttocks, or genitalia, except in exigent circumstances or when such viewing is incidental to routine cell checks?	yes
	Does the facility have procedures that enables inmates to shower, perform bodily functions, and change clothing without nonmedical staff of the opposite gender viewing their breasts, buttocks, or genitalia, except in exigent circumstances or when such viewing is incidental to routine cell checks?	yes
	Does the facility require staff of the opposite gender to announce their presence when entering an inmate housing unit?	yes
115.15 (e)	Limits to cross-gender viewing and searches	
	Does the facility always refrain from searching or physically examining transgender or intersex inmates for the sole purpose of determining the inmate's genital status?	yes
	If an inmate's genital status is unknown, does the facility determine genital status during conversations with the inmate, by reviewing medical records, or, if necessary, by learning that information as part of a broader medical examination conducted in private by a medical practitioner?	yes
115.15 (f)	Limits to cross-gender viewing and searches	
	Does the facility/agency train security staff in how to conduct cross-gender pat down searches in a professional and respectful manner, and in the least intrusive manner possible, consistent with security needs?	yes
	Does the facility/agency train security staff in how to conduct searches of transgender and intersex inmates in a professional and respectful manner, and in the least intrusive manner possible, consistent with security needs?	yes

115.16 (a)	Inmates with disabilities and inmates who are limited English proficient	
	Does the agency take appropriate steps to ensure that inmates with disabilities have an equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of the agency's efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including: inmates who are deaf or hard of hearing?	yes
	Does the agency take appropriate steps to ensure that inmates with disabilities have an equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of the agency's efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including: inmates who are blind or have low vision?	yes
	Does the agency take appropriate steps to ensure that inmates with disabilities have an equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of the agency's efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including: inmates who have intellectual disabilities?	yes
	Does the agency take appropriate steps to ensure that inmates with disabilities have an equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of the agency's efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including: inmates who have psychiatric disabilities?	yes
	Does the agency take appropriate steps to ensure that inmates with disabilities have an equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of the agency's efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including: inmates who have speech disabilities?	yes
	Does the agency take appropriate steps to ensure that inmates with disabilities have an equal opportunity to participate in or benefit from all aspects of the agency's efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including: Other (if "other," please explain in overall determination notes.)	yes
	Do such steps include, when necessary, ensuring effective communication with inmates who are deaf or hard of hearing?	yes
	Do such steps include, when necessary, providing access to interpreters who can interpret effectively, accurately, and impartially, both receptively and expressively, using any necessary specialized vocabulary?	yes
	Does the agency ensure that written materials are provided in formats or through methods that ensure effective communication	yes

	with inmates with disabilities including inmates who: Have intellectual disabilities?	
	Does the agency ensure that written materials are provided in formats or through methods that ensure effective communication with inmates with disabilities including inmates who: Have limited reading skills?	yes
	Does the agency ensure that written materials are provided in formats or through methods that ensure effective communication with inmates with disabilities including inmates who: are blind or have low vision?	yes
115.16 (b)	Inmates with disabilities and inmates who are limited English proficient	
	Does the agency take reasonable steps to ensure meaningful access to all aspects of the agency's efforts to prevent, detect, and respond to sexual abuse and sexual harassment to inmates who are limited English proficient?	yes
	Do these steps include providing interpreters who can interpret effectively, accurately, and impartially, both receptively and expressively, using any necessary specialized vocabulary?	yes
115.16 (c)	Inmates with disabilities and inmates who are limited English proficient	
	Does the agency always refrain from relying on inmate interpreters, inmate readers, or other types of inmate assistance except in limited circumstances where an extended delay in obtaining an effective interpreter could compromise the inmate's safety, the performance of first-response duties under §115.64, or the investigation of the inmate's allegations?	yes
115.17 (a)	Hiring and promotion decisions	
	Does the agency prohibit the hiring or promotion of anyone who may have contact with inmates who has engaged in sexual abuse in a prison, jail, lockup, community confinement facility, juvenile facility, or other institution (as defined in 42 U.S.C. 1997)?	yes
	Does the agency prohibit the hiring or promotion of anyone who may have contact with inmates who has been convicted of engaging or attempting to engage in sexual activity in the community facilitated by force, overt or implied threats of force, or coercion, or if the victim did not consent or was unable to consent or refuse?	yes
	Does the agency prohibit the hiring or promotion of anyone who	yes

	may have contact with inmates who has been civilly or administratively adjudicated to have engaged in the activity described in the two bullets immediately above?	
	Does the agency prohibit the enlistment of services of any contractor who may have contact with inmates who has engaged in sexual abuse in a prison, jail, lockup, community confinement facility, juvenile facility, or other institution (as defined in 42 U.S.C. 1997)?	yes
	Does the agency prohibit the enlistment of services of any contractor who may have contact with inmates who has been convicted of engaging or attempting to engage in sexual activity in the community facilitated by force, overt or implied threats of force, or coercion, or if the victim did not consent or was unable to consent or refuse?	yes
	Does the agency prohibit the enlistment of services of any contractor who may have contact with inmates who has been civilly or administratively adjudicated to have engaged in the activity described in the two bullets immediately above?	yes
115.17 (b)	Hiring and promotion decisions	
	Does the agency consider any incidents of sexual harassment in determining whether to hire or promote anyone who may have contact with inmates?	yes
	Does the agency consider any incidents of sexual harassment in determining whether to enlist the services of any contractor who may have contact with inmates?	yes
115.17 (c)	Hiring and promotion decisions	
	Before hiring new employees who may have contact with inmates, does the agency perform a criminal background records check?	yes
	Before hiring new employees who may have contact with inmates, does the agency, consistent with Federal, State, and local law, make its best efforts to contact all prior institutional employers for information on substantiated allegations of sexual abuse or any resignation during a pending investigation of an allegation of sexual abuse?	yes
115.17 (d)	Hiring and promotion decisions	
	Does the agency perform a criminal background records check before enlisting the services of any contractor who may have contact with inmates?	yes

115.17 (e)	Hiring and promotion decisions	
	Does the agency either conduct criminal background records checks at least every five years of current employees and contractors who may have contact with inmates or have in place a system for otherwise capturing such information for current employees?	yes
115.17 (f)	Hiring and promotion decisions	
	Does the agency ask all applicants and employees who may have contact with inmates directly about previous misconduct described in paragraph (a) of this section in written applications or interviews for hiring or promotions?	yes
	Does the agency ask all applicants and employees who may have contact with inmates directly about previous misconduct described in paragraph (a) of this section in any interviews or written self-evaluations conducted as part of reviews of current employees?	yes
	Does the agency impose upon employees a continuing affirmative duty to disclose any such misconduct?	yes
115.17 (g)	Hiring and promotion decisions	
	Does the agency consider material omissions regarding such misconduct, or the provision of materially false information, grounds for termination?	yes
115.17 (h)	Hiring and promotion decisions	
	Does the agency provide information on substantiated allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment involving a former employee upon receiving a request from an institutional employer for whom such employee has applied to work? (N/A if providing information on substantiated allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment involving a former employee is prohibited by law.)	yes
115.18 (a)	Upgrades to facilities and technologies	
	If the agency designed or acquired any new facility or planned any substantial expansion or modification of existing facilities, did the agency consider the effect of the design, acquisition, expansion, or modification upon the agency's ability to protect inmates from sexual abuse? (N/A if agency/facility has not acquired a new facility or made a substantial expansion to existing facilities since August 20, 2012, or since the last PREA audit, whichever is later.)	na
115.18 (b)	Upgrades to facilities and technologies	

	If the agency installed or updated a video monitoring system, electronic surveillance system, or other monitoring technology, did the agency consider how such technology may enhance the agency's ability to protect inmates from sexual abuse? (N/A if agency/facility has not installed or updated a video monitoring system, electronic surveillance system, or other monitoring technology since August 20, 2012, or since the last PREA audit, whichever is later.)	na
115.21 (a)	Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations	
	If the agency is responsible for investigating allegations of sexual abuse, does the agency follow a uniform evidence protocol that maximizes the potential for obtaining usable physical evidence for administrative proceedings and criminal prosecutions? (N/A if the agency/facility is not responsible for conducting any form of criminal OR administrative sexual abuse investigations.)	yes
115.21 (b)	Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations	
	Is this protocol developmentally appropriate for youth where applicable? (N/A if the agency/facility is not responsible for conducting any form of criminal OR administrative sexual abuse investigations.)	na
	Is this protocol, as appropriate, adapted from or otherwise based on the most recent edition of the U.S. Department of Justice's Office on Violence Against Women publication, "A National Protocol for Sexual Assault Medical Forensic Examinations, Adults/Adolescents," or similarly comprehensive and authoritative protocols developed after 2011? (N/A if the agency/facility is not responsible for conducting any form of criminal OR administrative sexual abuse investigations.)	yes
115.21 (c)	Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations	
	Does the agency offer all victims of sexual abuse access to forensic medical examinations, whether on-site or at an outside facility, without financial cost, where evidentiarily or medically appropriate?	yes
	Are such examinations performed by Sexual Assault Forensic Examiners (SAFEs) or Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners (SANEs) where possible?	yes
	If SAFEs or SANEs cannot be made available, is the examination performed by other qualified medical practitioners (they must have been specifically trained to conduct sexual assault forensic exams)?	yes

	Has the agency documented its efforts to provide SAFEs or SANEs?	yes
115.21 (d)	Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations	
	Does the agency attempt to make available to the victim a victim advocate from a rape crisis center?	yes
	If a rape crisis center is not available to provide victim advocate services, does the agency make available to provide these services a qualified staff member from a community-based organization, or a qualified agency staff member? (N/A if the agency always makes a victim advocate from a rape crisis center available to victims.)	yes
	Has the agency documented its efforts to secure services from rape crisis centers?	yes
115.21 (e)	Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations	
	As requested by the victim, does the victim advocate, qualified agency staff member, or qualified community-based organization staff member accompany and support the victim through the forensic medical examination process and investigatory interviews?	yes
	As requested by the victim, does this person provide emotional support, crisis intervention, information, and referrals?	yes
115.21 (f)	Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations	
	If the agency itself is not responsible for investigating allegations of sexual abuse, has the agency requested that the investigating agency follow the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (e) of this section? (N/A if the agency/facility is responsible for conducting criminal AND administrative sexual abuse investigations.)	yes
115.21 (h)	Evidence protocol and forensic medical examinations	
	If the agency uses a qualified agency staff member or a qualified community-based staff member for the purposes of this section, has the individual been screened for appropriateness to serve in this role and received education concerning sexual assault and forensic examination issues in general? (N/A if agency always makes a victim advocate from a rape crisis center available to victims.)	yes
115.22 (a)	Policies to ensure referrals of allegations for investigations	

	Does the agency ensure an administrative or criminal investigation is completed for all allegations of sexual abuse?	yes
	Does the agency ensure an administrative or criminal investigation is completed for all allegations of sexual harassment?	yes
115.22 (b)	Policies to ensure referrals of allegations for investigations	
	Does the agency have a policy and practice in place to ensure that allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment are referred for investigation to an agency with the legal authority to conduct criminal investigations, unless the allegation does not involve potentially criminal behavior?	yes
	Has the agency published such policy on its website or, if it does not have one, made the policy available through other means?	yes
	Does the agency document all such referrals?	yes
115.22 (c)	Policies to ensure referrals of allegations for investigations	
	If a separate entity is responsible for conducting criminal investigations, does the policy describe the responsibilities of both the agency and the investigating entity? (N/A if the agency/facility is responsible for criminal investigations. See 115.21(a).)	yes
115.31 (a)	Employee training	
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on its zero-tolerance policy for sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on how to fulfill their responsibilities under agency sexual abuse and sexual harassment prevention, detection, reporting, and response policies and procedures?	yes
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on inmates' right to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on the right of inmates and employees to be free from retaliation for reporting sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on the dynamics of sexual abuse and sexual harassment in confinement?	yes

	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on the common reactions of sexual abuse and sexual harassment victims?	yes
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on how to detect and respond to signs of threatened and actual sexual abuse?	yes
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on how to avoid inappropriate relationships with inmates?	yes
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on how to communicate effectively and professionally with inmates, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender nonconforming inmates?	yes
	Does the agency train all employees who may have contact with inmates on how to comply with relevant laws related to mandatory reporting of sexual abuse to outside authorities?	yes
115.31 (b)	Employee training	
	Is such training tailored to the gender of the inmates at the employee's facility?	yes
	Have employees received additional training if reassigned from a facility that houses only male inmates to a facility that houses only female inmates, or vice versa?	yes
115.31 (c)	Employee training	
	Have all current employees who may have contact with inmates received such training?	yes
	Does the agency provide each employee with refresher training every two years to ensure that all employees know the agency's current sexual abuse and sexual harassment policies and procedures?	yes
	In years in which an employee does not receive refresher training, does the agency provide refresher information on current sexual abuse and sexual harassment policies?	yes
115.31 (d)	Employee training	
	Does the agency document, through employee signature or electronic verification, that employees understand the training they have received?	yes
115.32 (a)	Volunteer and contractor training	

	Has the agency ensured that all volunteers and contractors who have contact with inmates have been trained on their responsibilities under the agency's sexual abuse and sexual harassment prevention, detection, and response policies and procedures?	yes
115.32 (b)	Volunteer and contractor training	
	Have all volunteers and contractors who have contact with inmates been notified of the agency's zero-tolerance policy regarding sexual abuse and sexual harassment and informed how to report such incidents (the level and type of training provided to volunteers and contractors shall be based on the services they provide and level of contact they have with inmates)?	yes
115.32 (c)	Volunteer and contractor training	
	Does the agency maintain documentation confirming that volunteers and contractors understand the training they have received?	yes
115.33 (a)	Inmate education	
	During intake, do inmates receive information explaining the agency's zero-tolerance policy regarding sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	During intake, do inmates receive information explaining how to report incidents or suspicions of sexual abuse or sexual harassment?	yes
115.33 (b)	Inmate education	
	Within 30 days of intake, does the agency provide comprehensive education to inmates either in person or through video regarding: Their rights to be free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Within 30 days of intake, does the agency provide comprehensive education to inmates either in person or through video regarding: Their rights to be free from retaliation for reporting such incidents?	yes
	Within 30 days of intake, does the agency provide comprehensive education to inmates either in person or through video regarding: Agency policies and procedures for responding to such incidents?	yes
115.33 (c)	Inmate education	
	Have all inmates received the comprehensive education referenced in 115.33(b)?	yes

	Do inmates receive education upon transfer to a different facility to the extent that the policies and procedures of the inmate's new facility differ from those of the previous facility?	yes
115.33 (d)	Inmate education	
	Does the agency provide inmate education in formats accessible to all inmates including those who are limited English proficient?	yes
	Does the agency provide inmate education in formats accessible to all inmates including those who are deaf?	yes
	Does the agency provide inmate education in formats accessible to all inmates including those who are visually impaired?	yes
	Does the agency provide inmate education in formats accessible to all inmates including those who are otherwise disabled?	yes
	Does the agency provide inmate education in formats accessible to all inmates including those who have limited reading skills?	yes
115.33 (e)	Inmate education	
	Does the agency maintain documentation of inmate participation in these education sessions?	yes
115.33 (f)	Inmate education	
	In addition to providing such education, does the agency ensure that key information is continuously and readily available or visible to inmates through posters, inmate handbooks, or other written formats?	yes
115.34 (a)	Specialized training: Investigations	
	In addition to the general training provided to all employees pursuant to §115.31, does the agency ensure that, to the extent the agency itself conducts sexual abuse investigations, its investigators receive training in conducting such investigations in confinement settings? (N/A if the agency does not conduct any form of administrative or criminal sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	yes
115.34 (b)	Specialized training: Investigations	
	Does this specialized training include techniques for interviewing sexual abuse victims? (N/A if the agency does not conduct any form of administrative or criminal sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	yes
	Does this specialized training include proper use of Miranda and	yes

	Garrity warnings? (N/A if the agency does not conduct any form of administrative or criminal sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	
	Does this specialized training include sexual abuse evidence collection in confinement settings? (N/A if the agency does not conduct any form of administrative or criminal sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	yes
	Does this specialized training include the criteria and evidence required to substantiate a case for administrative action or prosecution referral? (N/A if the agency does not conduct any form of administrative or criminal sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	yes
115.34 (c)	Specialized training: Investigations	
	Does the agency maintain documentation that agency investigators have completed the required specialized training in conducting sexual abuse investigations? (N/A if the agency does not conduct any form of administrative or criminal sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	yes
115.35 (a)	Specialized training: Medical and mental health care	
	Does the agency ensure that all full- and part-time medical and mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities have been trained in how to detect and assess signs of sexual abuse and sexual harassment? (N/A if the agency does not have any full- or part-time medical or mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities.)	yes
	Does the agency ensure that all full- and part-time medical and mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities have been trained in how to preserve physical evidence of sexual abuse? (N/A if the agency does not have any full- or part-time medical or mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities.)	yes
	Does the agency ensure that all full- and part-time medical and mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities have been trained in how to respond effectively and professionally to victims of sexual abuse and sexual harassment? (N/A if the agency does not have any full- or part-time medical or mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities.)	yes
	Does the agency ensure that all full- and part-time medical and mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities have been trained in how and to whom to report allegations or	yes

	suspicious of sexual abuse and sexual harassment? (N/A if the agency does not have any full- or part-time medical or mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities.)	
115.35 (b)	Specialized training: Medical and mental health care	
	If medical staff employed by the agency conduct forensic examinations, do such medical staff receive appropriate training to conduct such examinations? (N/A if agency medical staff at the facility do not conduct forensic exams or the agency does not employ medical staff.)	na
115.35 (c)	Specialized training: Medical and mental health care	
	Does the agency maintain documentation that medical and mental health practitioners have received the training referenced in this standard either from the agency or elsewhere? (N/A if the agency does not have any full- or part-time medical or mental health care practitioners who work regularly in its facilities.)	yes
115.35 (d)	Specialized training: Medical and mental health care	
	Do medical and mental health care practitioners employed by the agency also receive training mandated for employees by §115.31? (N/A if the agency does not have any full- or part-time medical or mental health care practitioners employed by the agency.)	yes
	Do medical and mental health care practitioners contracted by or volunteering for the agency also receive training mandated for contractors and volunteers by §115.32? (N/A if the agency does not have any full- or part-time medical or mental health care practitioners contracted by or volunteering for the agency.)	yes
115.41 (a)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	Are all inmates assessed during an intake screening for their risk of being sexually abused by other inmates or sexually abusive toward other inmates?	yes
	Are all inmates assessed upon transfer to another facility for their risk of being sexually abused by other inmates or sexually abusive toward other inmates?	yes
115.41 (b)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	Do intake screenings ordinarily take place within 72 hours of arrival at the facility?	yes
115.41 (c)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	Are all PREA screening assessments conducted using an objective	yes

	screening instrument?	
115.41 (d)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (1) Whether the inmate has a mental, physical, or developmental disability?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (2) The age of the inmate?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (3) The physical build of the inmate?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (4) Whether the inmate has previously been incarcerated?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (5) Whether the inmate's criminal history is exclusively nonviolent?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (6) Whether the inmate has prior convictions for sex offenses against an adult or child?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (7) Whether the inmate is or is perceived to be gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender nonconforming (the facility affirmatively asks the inmate about his/her sexual orientation and gender identity AND makes a subjective determination based on the screener's perception whether the inmate is gender non-conforming or otherwise may be perceived to be LGBTI)?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (8) Whether the inmate has previously experienced sexual victimization?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (9) The inmate's own perception of vulnerability?	yes
	Does the intake screening consider, at a minimum, the following criteria to assess inmates for risk of sexual victimization: (10)	yes

	Whether the inmate is detained solely for civil immigration purposes?	
115.41 (e)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	In assessing inmates for risk of being sexually abusive, does the initial PREA risk screening consider, as known to the agency: prior acts of sexual abuse?	yes
	In assessing inmates for risk of being sexually abusive, does the initial PREA risk screening consider, as known to the agency: prior convictions for violent offenses?	yes
	In assessing inmates for risk of being sexually abusive, does the initial PREA risk screening consider, as known to the agency: history of prior institutional violence or sexual abuse?	yes
115.41 (f)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	Within a set time period not more than 30 days from the inmate's arrival at the facility, does the facility reassess the inmate's risk of victimization or abusiveness based upon any additional, relevant information received by the facility since the intake screening?	yes
115.41 (g)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	Does the facility reassess an inmate's risk level when warranted due to a referral?	yes
	Does the facility reassess an inmate's risk level when warranted due to a request?	yes
	Does the facility reassess an inmate's risk level when warranted due to an incident of sexual abuse?	yes
	Does the facility reassess an inmate's risk level when warranted due to receipt of additional information that bears on the inmate's risk of sexual victimization or abusiveness?	yes
115.41 (h)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	Is it the case that inmates are not ever disciplined for refusing to answer, or for not disclosing complete information in response to, questions asked pursuant to paragraphs (d)(1), (d)(7), (d)(8), or (d)(9) of this section?	yes
115.41 (i)	Screening for risk of victimization and abusiveness	
	Has the agency implemented appropriate controls on the dissemination within the facility of responses to questions asked pursuant to this standard in order to ensure that sensitive	yes

	information is not exploited to the inmate's detriment by staff or other inmates?	
115.42 (a)	Use of screening information	
	Does the agency use information from the risk screening required by § 115.41, with the goal of keeping separate those inmates at high risk of being sexually victimized from those at high risk of being sexually abusive, to inform: Housing Assignments?	yes
	Does the agency use information from the risk screening required by § 115.41, with the goal of keeping separate those inmates at high risk of being sexually victimized from those at high risk of being sexually abusive, to inform: Bed assignments?	yes
	Does the agency use information from the risk screening required by § 115.41, with the goal of keeping separate those inmates at high risk of being sexually victimized from those at high risk of being sexually abusive, to inform: Work Assignments?	yes
	Does the agency use information from the risk screening required by § 115.41, with the goal of keeping separate those inmates at high risk of being sexually victimized from those at high risk of being sexually abusive, to inform: Education Assignments?	yes
	Does the agency use information from the risk screening required by § 115.41, with the goal of keeping separate those inmates at high risk of being sexually victimized from those at high risk of being sexually abusive, to inform: Program Assignments?	yes
115.42 (b)	Use of screening information	
	Does the agency make individualized determinations about how to ensure the safety of each inmate?	yes
115.42 (c)	Use of screening information	
	When deciding whether to assign a transgender or intersex inmate to a facility for male or female inmates, does the agency consider, on a case-by-case basis, whether a placement would ensure the inmate's health and safety, and whether a placement would present management or security problems (NOTE: if an agency by policy or practice assigns inmates to a male or female facility on the basis of anatomy alone, that agency is not in compliance with this standard)?	yes
	When making housing or other program assignments for transgender or intersex inmates, does the agency consider, on a case-by-case basis, whether a placement would ensure the inmate's health and safety, and whether a placement would	yes

	present management or security problems?	
115.42 (d)	Use of screening information	
	Are placement and programming assignments for each transgender or intersex inmate reassessed at least twice each year to review any threats to safety experienced by the inmate?	yes
115.42 (e)	Use of screening information	
	Are each transgender or intersex inmate's own views with respect to his or her own safety given serious consideration when making facility and housing placement decisions and programming assignments?	yes
115.42 (f)	Use of screening information	
	Are transgender and intersex inmates given the opportunity to shower separately from other inmates?	yes
115.42 (g)	Use of screening information	
	Unless placement is in a dedicated facility, unit, or wing established in connection with a consent decree, legal settlement, or legal judgment for the purpose of protecting lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex inmates, does the agency always refrain from placing: lesbian, gay, and bisexual inmates in dedicated facilities, units, or wings solely on the basis of such identification or status? (N/A if the agency has a dedicated facility, unit, or wing solely for the placement of LGBT or I inmates pursuant to a consent decree, legal settlement, or legal judgement.)	yes
	Unless placement is in a dedicated facility, unit, or wing established in connection with a consent decree, legal settlement, or legal judgment for the purpose of protecting lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex inmates, does the agency always refrain from placing: transgender inmates in dedicated facilities, units, or wings solely on the basis of such identification or status? (N/A if the agency has a dedicated facility, unit, or wing solely for the placement of LGBT or I inmates pursuant to a consent decree, legal settlement, or legal judgement.)	yes
	Unless placement is in a dedicated facility, unit, or wing established in connection with a consent decree, legal settlement, or legal judgment for the purpose of protecting lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex inmates, does the agency always refrain from placing: intersex inmates in dedicated facilities, units, or wings solely on the basis of such identification or status? (N/A if the agency has a dedicated facility, unit, or wing	yes

	solely for the placement of LGBT or I inmates pursuant to a consent degree, legal settlement, or legal judgement.)	
115.43 (a)	Protective Custody	
	Does the facility always refrain from placing inmates at high risk for sexual victimization in involuntary segregated housing unless an assessment of all available alternatives has been made, and a determination has been made that there is no available alternative means of separation from likely abusers?	yes
	If a facility cannot conduct such an assessment immediately, does the facility hold the inmate in involuntary segregated housing for less than 24 hours while completing the assessment?	yes
115.43 (b)	Protective Custody	
	Do inmates who are placed in segregated housing because they are at high risk of sexual victimization have access to: Programs to the extent possible?	yes
	Do inmates who are placed in segregated housing because they are at high risk of sexual victimization have access to: Privileges to the extent possible?	yes
	Do inmates who are placed in segregated housing because they are at high risk of sexual victimization have access to: Education to the extent possible?	yes
	Do inmates who are placed in segregated housing because they are at high risk of sexual victimization have access to: Work opportunities to the extent possible?	yes
	If the facility restricts any access to programs, privileges, education, or work opportunities, does the facility document the opportunities that have been limited? (N/A if the facility never restricts access to programs, privileges, education, or work opportunities.)	yes
	If the facility restricts access to programs, privileges, education, or work opportunities, does the facility document the duration of the limitation? (N/A if the facility never restricts access to programs, privileges, education, or work opportunities.)	yes
	If the facility restricts access to programs, privileges, education, or work opportunities, does the facility document the reasons for such limitations? (N/A if the facility never restricts access to programs, privileges, education, or work opportunities.)	yes
115.43 (c)	Protective Custody	

	Does the facility assign inmates at high risk of sexual victimization to involuntary segregated housing only until an alternative means of separation from likely abusers can be arranged?	yes
	Does such an assignment not ordinarily exceed a period of 30 days?	yes
115.43 (d) Protective Custody		
	If an involuntary segregated housing assignment is made pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section, does the facility clearly document: The basis for the facility's concern for the inmate's safety?	yes
	If an involuntary segregated housing assignment is made pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section, does the facility clearly document: The reason why no alternative means of separation can be arranged?	yes
115.43 (e) Protective Custody		
	In the case of each inmate who is placed in involuntary segregation because he/she is at high risk of sexual victimization, does the facility afford a review to determine whether there is a continuing need for separation from the general population EVERY 30 DAYS?	yes
115.51 (a) Inmate reporting		
	Does the agency provide multiple internal ways for inmates to privately report: Sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Does the agency provide multiple internal ways for inmates to privately report: Retaliation by other inmates or staff for reporting sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Does the agency provide multiple internal ways for inmates to privately report: Staff neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to such incidents?	yes
115.51 (b) Inmate reporting		
	Does the agency also provide at least one way for inmates to report sexual abuse or sexual harassment to a public or private entity or office that is not part of the agency?	yes
	Is that private entity or office able to receive and immediately forward inmate reports of sexual abuse and sexual harassment to agency officials?	yes
	Does that private entity or office allow the inmate to remain	yes

	anonymous upon request?	
	Are inmates detained solely for civil immigration purposes provided information on how to contact relevant consular officials and relevant officials at the Department of Homeland Security? (N/A if the facility never houses inmates detained solely for civil immigration purposes.)	na
115.51 (c)	Inmate reporting	
	Does staff accept reports of sexual abuse and sexual harassment made verbally, in writing, anonymously, and from third parties?	yes
	Does staff promptly document any verbal reports of sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
115.51 (d)	Inmate reporting	
	Does the agency provide a method for staff to privately report sexual abuse and sexual harassment of inmates?	yes
115.52 (a)	Exhaustion of administrative remedies	
	Is the agency exempt from this standard? NOTE: The agency is exempt ONLY if it does not have administrative procedures to address inmate grievances regarding sexual abuse. This does not mean the agency is exempt simply because an inmate does not have to or is not ordinarily expected to submit a grievance to report sexual abuse. This means that as a matter of explicit policy, the agency does not have an administrative remedies process to address sexual abuse.	yes
115.52 (b)	Exhaustion of administrative remedies	
	Does the agency permit inmates to submit a grievance regarding an allegation of sexual abuse without any type of time limits? (The agency may apply otherwise-applicable time limits to any portion of a grievance that does not allege an incident of sexual abuse.) (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	Does the agency always refrain from requiring an inmate to use any informal grievance process, or to otherwise attempt to resolve with staff, an alleged incident of sexual abuse? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
115.52 (c)	Exhaustion of administrative remedies	
	Does the agency ensure that: An inmate who alleges sexual abuse may submit a grievance without submitting it to a staff member who is the subject of the complaint? (N/A if agency is exempt from	yes

	this standard.)	
	Does the agency ensure that: Such grievance is not referred to a staff member who is the subject of the complaint? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
115.52 (d)	Exhaustion of administrative remedies	
	Does the agency issue a final agency decision on the merits of any portion of a grievance alleging sexual abuse within 90 days of the initial filing of the grievance? (Computation of the 90-day time period does not include time consumed by inmates in preparing any administrative appeal.) (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	If the agency claims the maximum allowable extension of time to respond of up to 70 days per 115.52(d)(3) when the normal time period for response is insufficient to make an appropriate decision, does the agency notify the inmate in writing of any such extension and provide a date by which a decision will be made? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	At any level of the administrative process, including the final level, if the inmate does not receive a response within the time allotted for reply, including any properly noticed extension, may an inmate consider the absence of a response to be a denial at that level? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
115.52 (e)	Exhaustion of administrative remedies	
	Are third parties, including fellow inmates, staff members, family members, attorneys, and outside advocates, permitted to assist inmates in filing requests for administrative remedies relating to allegations of sexual abuse? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	Are those third parties also permitted to file such requests on behalf of inmates? (If a third party files such a request on behalf of an inmate, the facility may require as a condition of processing the request that the alleged victim agree to have the request filed on his or her behalf, and may also require the alleged victim to personally pursue any subsequent steps in the administrative remedy process.) (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	If the inmate declines to have the request processed on his or her behalf, does the agency document the inmate's decision? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
115.52 (f)	Exhaustion of administrative remedies	

	Has the agency established procedures for the filing of an emergency grievance alleging that an inmate is subject to a substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	After receiving an emergency grievance alleging an inmate is subject to a substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse, does the agency immediately forward the grievance (or any portion thereof that alleges the substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse) to a level of review at which immediate corrective action may be taken? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	After receiving an emergency grievance described above, does the agency provide an initial response within 48 hours? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	After receiving an emergency grievance described above, does the agency issue a final agency decision within 5 calendar days? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	Does the initial response and final agency decision document the agency's determination whether the inmate is in substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	Does the initial response document the agency's action(s) taken in response to the emergency grievance? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
	Does the agency's final decision document the agency's action(s) taken in response to the emergency grievance? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
115.52 (g)	Exhaustion of administrative remedies	
	If the agency disciplines an inmate for filing a grievance related to alleged sexual abuse, does it do so ONLY where the agency demonstrates that the inmate filed the grievance in bad faith? (N/A if agency is exempt from this standard.)	yes
115.53 (a)	Inmate access to outside confidential support services	
	Does the facility provide inmates with access to outside victim advocates for emotional support services related to sexual abuse by giving inmates mailing addresses and telephone numbers, including toll-free hotline numbers where available, of local, State, or national victim advocacy or rape crisis organizations?	yes
	Does the facility provide persons detained solely for civil immigration purposes mailing addresses and telephone numbers,	na

	including toll-free hotline numbers where available of local, State, or national immigrant services agencies? (N/A if the facility never has persons detained solely for civil immigration purposes.)	
	Does the facility enable reasonable communication between inmates and these organizations and agencies, in as confidential a manner as possible?	yes
115.53 (b)	Inmate access to outside confidential support services	
	Does the facility inform inmates, prior to giving them access, of the extent to which such communications will be monitored and the extent to which reports of abuse will be forwarded to authorities in accordance with mandatory reporting laws?	yes
115.53 (c)	Inmate access to outside confidential support services	
	Does the agency maintain or attempt to enter into memoranda of understanding or other agreements with community service providers that are able to provide inmates with confidential emotional support services related to sexual abuse?	yes
	Does the agency maintain copies of agreements or documentation showing attempts to enter into such agreements?	yes
115.54 (a)	Third-party reporting	
	Has the agency established a method to receive third-party reports of sexual abuse and sexual harassment?	yes
	Has the agency distributed publicly information on how to report sexual abuse and sexual harassment on behalf of an inmate?	yes
115.61 (a)	Staff and agency reporting duties	
	Does the agency require all staff to report immediately and according to agency policy any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding an incident of sexual abuse or sexual harassment that occurred in a facility, whether or not it is part of the agency?	yes
	Does the agency require all staff to report immediately and according to agency policy any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding retaliation against inmates or staff who reported an incident of sexual abuse or sexual harassment?	yes
	Does the agency require all staff to report immediately and according to agency policy any knowledge, suspicion, or information regarding any staff neglect or violation of responsibilities that may have contributed to an incident of sexual	yes

	abuse or sexual harassment or retaliation?	
115.61 (b)	Staff and agency reporting duties	
	Apart from reporting to designated supervisors or officials, does staff always refrain from revealing any information related to a sexual abuse report to anyone other than to the extent necessary, as specified in agency policy, to make treatment, investigation, and other security and management decisions?	yes
115.61 (c)	Staff and agency reporting duties	
	Unless otherwise precluded by Federal, State, or local law, are medical and mental health practitioners required to report sexual abuse pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section?	yes
	Are medical and mental health practitioners required to inform inmates of the practitioner's duty to report, and the limitations of confidentiality, at the initiation of services?	yes
115.61 (d)	Staff and agency reporting duties	
	If the alleged victim is under the age of 18 or considered a vulnerable adult under a State or local vulnerable persons statute, does the agency report the allegation to the designated State or local services agency under applicable mandatory reporting laws?	yes
115.61 (e)	Staff and agency reporting duties	
	Does the facility report all allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment, including third-party and anonymous reports, to the facility's designated investigators?	yes
115.62 (a)	Agency protection duties	
	When the agency learns that an inmate is subject to a substantial risk of imminent sexual abuse, does it take immediate action to protect the inmate?	yes
115.63 (a)	Reporting to other confinement facilities	
	Upon receiving an allegation that an inmate was sexually abused while confined at another facility, does the head of the facility that received the allegation notify the head of the facility or appropriate office of the agency where the alleged abuse occurred?	yes
115.63 (b)	Reporting to other confinement facilities	
	Is such notification provided as soon as possible, but no later than 72 hours after receiving the allegation?	yes

115.63 (c)	Reporting to other confinement facilities	
	Does the agency document that it has provided such notification?	yes
115.63 (d)	Reporting to other confinement facilities	
	Does the facility head or agency office that receives such notification ensure that the allegation is investigated in accordance with these standards?	yes
115.64 (a)	Staff first responder duties	
	Upon learning of an allegation that an inmate was sexually abused, is the first security staff member to respond to the report required to: Separate the alleged victim and abuser?	yes
	Upon learning of an allegation that an inmate was sexually abused, is the first security staff member to respond to the report required to: Preserve and protect any crime scene until appropriate steps can be taken to collect any evidence?	yes
	Upon learning of an allegation that an inmate was sexually abused, is the first security staff member to respond to the report required to: Request that the alleged victim not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, including, as appropriate, washing, brushing teeth, changing clothes, urinating, defecating, smoking, drinking, or eating, if the abuse occurred within a time period that still allows for the collection of physical evidence?	yes
	Upon learning of an allegation that an inmate was sexually abused, is the first security staff member to respond to the report required to: Ensure that the alleged abuser does not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, including, as appropriate, washing, brushing teeth, changing clothes, urinating, defecating, smoking, drinking, or eating, if the abuse occurred within a time period that still allows for the collection of physical evidence?	yes
115.64 (b)	Staff first responder duties	
	If the first staff responder is not a security staff member, is the responder required to request that the alleged victim not take any actions that could destroy physical evidence, and then notify security staff?	yes
115.65 (a)	Coordinated response	
	Has the facility developed a written institutional plan to coordinate actions among staff first responders, medical and mental health practitioners, investigators, and facility leadership taken in	yes

	response to an incident of sexual abuse?	
115.66 (a)	Preservation of ability to protect inmates from contact with abusers	
	Are both the agency and any other governmental entities responsible for collective bargaining on the agency's behalf prohibited from entering into or renewing any collective bargaining agreement or other agreement that limit the agency's ability to remove alleged staff sexual abusers from contact with any inmates pending the outcome of an investigation or of a determination of whether and to what extent discipline is warranted?	no
115.67 (a)	Agency protection against retaliation	
	Has the agency established a policy to protect all inmates and staff who report sexual abuse or sexual harassment or cooperate with sexual abuse or sexual harassment investigations from retaliation by other inmates or staff?	yes
	Has the agency designated which staff members or departments are charged with monitoring retaliation?	yes
115.67 (b)	Agency protection against retaliation	
	Does the agency employ multiple protection measures, such as housing changes or transfers for inmate victims or abusers, removal of alleged staff or inmate abusers from contact with victims, and emotional support services for inmates or staff who fear retaliation for reporting sexual abuse or sexual harassment or for cooperating with investigations?	yes
115.67 (c)	Agency protection against retaliation	
	Except in instances where the agency determines that a report of sexual abuse is unfounded, for at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, does the agency: Monitor the conduct and treatment of inmates or staff who reported the sexual abuse to see if there are changes that may suggest possible retaliation by inmates or staff?	yes
	Except in instances where the agency determines that a report of sexual abuse is unfounded, for at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, does the agency: Monitor the conduct and treatment of inmates who were reported to have suffered sexual abuse to see if there are changes that may suggest possible retaliation by inmates or staff?	yes
	Except in instances where the agency determines that a report of	yes

	sexual abuse is unfounded, for at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, does the agency: Act promptly to remedy any such retaliation?	
	Except in instances where the agency determines that a report of sexual abuse is unfounded, for at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, does the agency: Monitor any inmate disciplinary reports?	yes
	Except in instances where the agency determines that a report of sexual abuse is unfounded, for at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, does the agency: Monitor inmate housing changes?	yes
	Except in instances where the agency determines that a report of sexual abuse is unfounded, for at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, does the agency: Monitor inmate program changes?	yes
	Except in instances where the agency determines that a report of sexual abuse is unfounded, for at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, does the agency: Monitor negative performance reviews of staff?	yes
	Except in instances where the agency determines that a report of sexual abuse is unfounded, for at least 90 days following a report of sexual abuse, does the agency: Monitor reassignments of staff?	yes
	Does the agency continue such monitoring beyond 90 days if the initial monitoring indicates a continuing need?	yes
115.67 (d)	Agency protection against retaliation	
	In the case of inmates, does such monitoring also include periodic status checks?	yes
115.67 (e)	Agency protection against retaliation	
	If any other individual who cooperates with an investigation expresses a fear of retaliation, does the agency take appropriate measures to protect that individual against retaliation?	yes
115.68 (a)	Post-allegation protective custody	
	Is any and all use of segregated housing to protect an inmate who is alleged to have suffered sexual abuse subject to the requirements of § 115.43?	yes
115.71 (a)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	When the agency conducts its own investigations into allegations	yes

	of sexual abuse and sexual harassment, does it do so promptly, thoroughly, and objectively? (N/A if the agency/facility is not responsible for conducting any form of criminal OR administrative sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	
	Does the agency conduct such investigations for all allegations, including third party and anonymous reports? (N/A if the agency/facility is not responsible for conducting any form of criminal OR administrative sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	yes
115.71 (b)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	Where sexual abuse is alleged, does the agency use investigators who have received specialized training in sexual abuse investigations as required by 115.34?	yes
115.71 (c)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	Do investigators gather and preserve direct and circumstantial evidence, including any available physical and DNA evidence and any available electronic monitoring data?	yes
	Do investigators interview alleged victims, suspected perpetrators, and witnesses?	yes
	Do investigators review prior reports and complaints of sexual abuse involving the suspected perpetrator?	yes
115.71 (d)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	When the quality of evidence appears to support criminal prosecution, does the agency conduct compelled interviews only after consulting with prosecutors as to whether compelled interviews may be an obstacle for subsequent criminal prosecution?	yes
115.71 (e)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	Do agency investigators assess the credibility of an alleged victim, suspect, or witness on an individual basis and not on the basis of that individual's status as inmate or staff?	yes
	Does the agency investigate allegations of sexual abuse without requiring an inmate who alleges sexual abuse to submit to a polygraph examination or other truth-telling device as a condition for proceeding?	yes
115.71 (f)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	Do administrative investigations include an effort to determine whether staff actions or failures to act contributed to the abuse?	yes

	Are administrative investigations documented in written reports that include a description of the physical evidence and testimonial evidence, the reasoning behind credibility assessments, and investigative facts and findings?	yes
115.71 (g)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	Are criminal investigations documented in a written report that contains a thorough description of the physical, testimonial, and documentary evidence and attaches copies of all documentary evidence where feasible?	yes
115.71 (h)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	Are all substantiated allegations of conduct that appears to be criminal referred for prosecution?	yes
115.71 (i)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	Does the agency retain all written reports referenced in 115.71(f) and (g) for as long as the alleged abuser is incarcerated or employed by the agency, plus five years?	yes
115.71 (j)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	Does the agency ensure that the departure of an alleged abuser or victim from the employment or control of the agency does not provide a basis for terminating an investigation?	yes
115.71 (l)	Criminal and administrative agency investigations	
	When an outside entity investigates sexual abuse, does the facility cooperate with outside investigators and endeavor to remain informed about the progress of the investigation? (N/A if an outside agency does not conduct administrative or criminal sexual abuse investigations. See 115.21(a).)	yes
115.72 (a)	Evidentiary standard for administrative investigations	
	Is it true that the agency does not impose a standard higher than a preponderance of the evidence in determining whether allegations of sexual abuse or sexual harassment are substantiated?	yes
115.73 (a)	Reporting to inmates	
	Following an investigation into an inmate's allegation that he or she suffered sexual abuse in an agency facility, does the agency inform the inmate as to whether the allegation has been determined to be substantiated, unsubstantiated, or unfounded?	yes

115.73 (b)	Reporting to inmates	
	If the agency did not conduct the investigation into an inmate's allegation of sexual abuse in an agency facility, does the agency request the relevant information from the investigative agency in order to inform the inmate? (N/A if the agency/facility is responsible for conducting administrative and criminal investigations.)	yes
115.73 (c)	Reporting to inmates	
	Following an inmate's allegation that a staff member has committed sexual abuse against the resident, unless the agency has determined that the allegation is unfounded, or unless the inmate has been released from custody, does the agency subsequently inform the resident whenever: The staff member is no longer posted within the inmate's unit?	yes
	Following an inmate's allegation that a staff member has committed sexual abuse against the resident, unless the agency has determined that the allegation is unfounded, or unless the resident has been released from custody, does the agency subsequently inform the resident whenever: The staff member is no longer employed at the facility?	yes
	Following an inmate's allegation that a staff member has committed sexual abuse against the resident, unless the agency has determined that the allegation is unfounded, or unless the resident has been released from custody, does the agency subsequently inform the resident whenever: The agency learns that the staff member has been indicted on a charge related to sexual abuse in the facility?	yes
	Following an inmate's allegation that a staff member has committed sexual abuse against the resident, unless the agency has determined that the allegation is unfounded, or unless the resident has been released from custody, does the agency subsequently inform the resident whenever: The agency learns that the staff member has been convicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility?	yes
115.73 (d)	Reporting to inmates	
	Following an inmate's allegation that he or she has been sexually abused by another inmate, does the agency subsequently inform the alleged victim whenever: The agency learns that the alleged abuser has been indicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility?	yes
	Following an inmate's allegation that he or she has been sexually	yes

	abused by another inmate, does the agency subsequently inform the alleged victim whenever: The agency learns that the alleged abuser has been convicted on a charge related to sexual abuse within the facility?	
115.73 (e)	Reporting to inmates	
	Does the agency document all such notifications or attempted notifications?	yes
115.76 (a)	Disciplinary sanctions for staff	
	Are staff subject to disciplinary sanctions up to and including termination for violating agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies?	yes
115.76 (b)	Disciplinary sanctions for staff	
	Is termination the presumptive disciplinary sanction for staff who have engaged in sexual abuse?	yes
115.76 (c)	Disciplinary sanctions for staff	
	Are disciplinary sanctions for violations of agency policies relating to sexual abuse or sexual harassment (other than actually engaging in sexual abuse) commensurate with the nature and circumstances of the acts committed, the staff member's disciplinary history, and the sanctions imposed for comparable offenses by other staff with similar histories?	yes
115.76 (d)	Disciplinary sanctions for staff	
	Are all terminations for violations of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies, or resignations by staff who would have been terminated if not for their resignation, reported to: Law enforcement agencies (unless the activity was clearly not criminal)?	yes
	Are all terminations for violations of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies, or resignations by staff who would have been terminated if not for their resignation, reported to: Relevant licensing bodies?	yes
115.77 (a)	Corrective action for contractors and volunteers	
	Is any contractor or volunteer who engages in sexual abuse prohibited from contact with inmates?	yes
	Is any contractor or volunteer who engages in sexual abuse reported to: Law enforcement agencies (unless the activity was clearly not criminal)?	yes

	Is any contractor or volunteer who engages in sexual abuse reported to: Relevant licensing bodies?	yes
115.77 (b)	Corrective action for contractors and volunteers	
	In the case of any other violation of agency sexual abuse or sexual harassment policies by a contractor or volunteer, does the facility take appropriate remedial measures, and consider whether to prohibit further contact with inmates?	yes
115.78 (a)	Disciplinary sanctions for inmates	
	Following an administrative finding that an inmate engaged in inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse, or following a criminal finding of guilt for inmate-on-inmate sexual abuse, are inmates subject to disciplinary sanctions pursuant to a formal disciplinary process?	yes
115.78 (b)	Disciplinary sanctions for inmates	
	Are sanctions commensurate with the nature and circumstances of the abuse committed, the inmate's disciplinary history, and the sanctions imposed for comparable offenses by other inmates with similar histories?	yes
115.78 (c)	Disciplinary sanctions for inmates	
	When determining what types of sanction, if any, should be imposed, does the disciplinary process consider whether an inmate's mental disabilities or mental illness contributed to his or her behavior?	yes
115.78 (d)	Disciplinary sanctions for inmates	
	If the facility offers therapy, counseling, or other interventions designed to address and correct underlying reasons or motivations for the abuse, does the facility consider whether to require the offending inmate to participate in such interventions as a condition of access to programming and other benefits?	yes
115.78 (e)	Disciplinary sanctions for inmates	
	Does the agency discipline an inmate for sexual contact with staff only upon a finding that the staff member did not consent to such contact?	yes
115.78 (f)	Disciplinary sanctions for inmates	
	For the purpose of disciplinary action does a report of sexual abuse made in good faith based upon a reasonable belief that the alleged conduct occurred NOT constitute falsely reporting an incident or lying, even if an investigation does not establish	yes

	evidence sufficient to substantiate the allegation?	
115.78 (g)	Disciplinary sanctions for inmates	
	If the agency prohibits all sexual activity between inmates, does the agency always refrain from considering non-coercive sexual activity between inmates to be sexual abuse? (N/A if the agency does not prohibit all sexual activity between inmates.)	yes
115.81 (a)	Medical and mental health screenings; history of sexual abuse	
	If the screening pursuant to § 115.41 indicates that a prison inmate has experienced prior sexual victimization, whether it occurred in an institutional setting or in the community, do staff ensure that the inmate is offered a follow-up meeting with a medical or mental health practitioner within 14 days of the intake screening? (N/A if the facility is not a prison).	yes
115.81 (b)	Medical and mental health screenings; history of sexual abuse	
	If the screening pursuant to § 115.41 indicates that a prison inmate has previously perpetrated sexual abuse, whether it occurred in an institutional setting or in the community, do staff ensure that the inmate is offered a follow-up meeting with a mental health practitioner within 14 days of the intake screening? (N/A if the facility is not a prison.)	yes
115.81 (c)	Medical and mental health screenings; history of sexual abuse	
	If the screening pursuant to § 115.41 indicates that a jail inmate has experienced prior sexual victimization, whether it occurred in an institutional setting or in the community, do staff ensure that the inmate is offered a follow-up meeting with a medical or mental health practitioner within 14 days of the intake screening? (N/A if the facility is not a jail).	yes
115.81 (d)	Medical and mental health screenings; history of sexual abuse	
	Is any information related to sexual victimization or abusiveness that occurred in an institutional setting strictly limited to medical and mental health practitioners and other staff as necessary to inform treatment plans and security management decisions, including housing, bed, work, education, and program assignments, or as otherwise required by Federal, State, or local law?	yes
115.81 (e)	Medical and mental health screenings; history of sexual abuse	
	Do medical and mental health practitioners obtain informed consent from inmates before reporting information about prior	yes

	sexual victimization that did not occur in an institutional setting, unless the inmate is under the age of 18?	
115.82 (a)	Access to emergency medical and mental health services	
	Do inmate victims of sexual abuse receive timely, unimpeded access to emergency medical treatment and crisis intervention services, the nature and scope of which are determined by medical and mental health practitioners according to their professional judgment?	yes
115.82 (b)	Access to emergency medical and mental health services	
	If no qualified medical or mental health practitioners are on duty at the time a report of recent sexual abuse is made, do security staff first responders take preliminary steps to protect the victim pursuant to § 115.62?	yes
	Do security staff first responders immediately notify the appropriate medical and mental health practitioners?	yes
115.82 (c)	Access to emergency medical and mental health services	
	Are inmate victims of sexual abuse offered timely information about and timely access to emergency contraception and sexually transmitted infections prophylaxis, in accordance with professionally accepted standards of care, where medically appropriate?	yes
115.82 (d)	Access to emergency medical and mental health services	
	Are treatment services provided to the victim without financial cost and regardless of whether the victim names the abuser or cooperates with any investigation arising out of the incident?	yes
115.83 (a)	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers	
	Does the facility offer medical and mental health evaluation and, as appropriate, treatment to all inmates who have been victimized by sexual abuse in any prison, jail, lockup, or juvenile facility?	yes
115.83 (b)	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers	
	Does the evaluation and treatment of such victims include, as appropriate, follow-up services, treatment plans, and, when necessary, referrals for continued care following their transfer to, or placement in, other facilities, or their release from custody?	yes
115.83 (c)	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse	

	victims and abusers	
	Does the facility provide such victims with medical and mental health services consistent with the community level of care?	yes
115.83 (d)	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers	
	Are inmate victims of sexually abusive vaginal penetration while incarcerated offered pregnancy tests? (N/A if "all male" facility. Note: in "all male" facilities there may be inmates who identify as transgender men who may have female genitalia. Auditors should be sure to know whether such individuals may be in the population and whether this provision may apply in specific circumstances.)	na
115.83 (e)	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers	
	If pregnancy results from the conduct described in paragraph § 115.83(d), do such victims receive timely and comprehensive information about and timely access to all lawful pregnancy-related medical services? (N/A if "all male" facility. Note: in "all male" facilities there may be inmates who identify as transgender men who may have female genitalia. Auditors should be sure to know whether such individuals may be in the population and whether this provision may apply in specific circumstances.)	na
115.83 (f)	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers	
	Are inmate victims of sexual abuse while incarcerated offered tests for sexually transmitted infections as medically appropriate?	yes
115.83 (g)	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers	
	Are treatment services provided to the victim without financial cost and regardless of whether the victim names the abuser or cooperates with any investigation arising out of the incident?	yes
115.83 (h)	Ongoing medical and mental health care for sexual abuse victims and abusers	
	If the facility is a prison, does it attempt to conduct a mental health evaluation of all known inmate-on-inmate abusers within 60 days of learning of such abuse history and offer treatment when deemed appropriate by mental health practitioners? (NA if the facility is a jail.)	yes

115.86 (a)	Sexual abuse incident reviews	
	Does the facility conduct a sexual abuse incident review at the conclusion of every sexual abuse investigation, including where the allegation has not been substantiated, unless the allegation has been determined to be unfounded?	yes
115.86 (b)	Sexual abuse incident reviews	
	Does such review ordinarily occur within 30 days of the conclusion of the investigation?	yes
115.86 (c)	Sexual abuse incident reviews	
	Does the review team include upper-level management officials, with input from line supervisors, investigators, and medical or mental health practitioners?	yes
115.86 (d)	Sexual abuse incident reviews	
	Does the review team: Consider whether the allegation or investigation indicates a need to change policy or practice to better prevent, detect, or respond to sexual abuse?	yes
	Does the review team: Consider whether the incident or allegation was motivated by race; ethnicity; gender identity; lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex identification, status, or perceived status; gang affiliation; or other group dynamics at the facility?	yes
	Does the review team: Examine the area in the facility where the incident allegedly occurred to assess whether physical barriers in the area may enable abuse?	yes
	Does the review team: Assess the adequacy of staffing levels in that area during different shifts?	yes
	Does the review team: Assess whether monitoring technology should be deployed or augmented to supplement supervision by staff?	yes
	Does the review team: Prepare a report of its findings, including but not necessarily limited to determinations made pursuant to §§ 115.86(d)(1)-(d)(5), and any recommendations for improvement and submit such report to the facility head and PREA compliance manager?	yes
115.86 (e)	Sexual abuse incident reviews	
	Does the facility implement the recommendations for improvement, or document its reasons for not doing so?	yes

115.87 (a)	Data collection	
	Does the agency collect accurate, uniform data for every allegation of sexual abuse at facilities under its direct control using a standardized instrument and set of definitions?	yes
115.87 (b)	Data collection	
	Does the agency aggregate the incident-based sexual abuse data at least annually?	yes
115.87 (c)	Data collection	
	Does the incident-based data include, at a minimum, the data necessary to answer all questions from the most recent version of the Survey of Sexual Violence conducted by the Department of Justice?	yes
115.87 (d)	Data collection	
	Does the agency maintain, review, and collect data as needed from all available incident-based documents, including reports, investigation files, and sexual abuse incident reviews?	yes
115.87 (e)	Data collection	
	Does the agency also obtain incident-based and aggregated data from every private facility with which it contracts for the confinement of its inmates? (N/A if agency does not contract for the confinement of its inmates.)	yes
115.87 (f)	Data collection	
	Does the agency, upon request, provide all such data from the previous calendar year to the Department of Justice no later than June 30? (N/A if DOJ has not requested agency data.)	no
115.88 (a)	Data review for corrective action	
	Does the agency review data collected and aggregated pursuant to § 115.87 in order to assess and improve the effectiveness of its sexual abuse prevention, detection, and response policies, practices, and training, including by: Identifying problem areas?	yes
	Does the agency review data collected and aggregated pursuant to § 115.87 in order to assess and improve the effectiveness of its sexual abuse prevention, detection, and response policies, practices, and training, including by: Taking corrective action on an ongoing basis?	yes
	Does the agency review data collected and aggregated pursuant	yes

	to § 115.87 in order to assess and improve the effectiveness of its sexual abuse prevention, detection, and response policies, practices, and training, including by: Preparing an annual report of its findings and corrective actions for each facility, as well as the agency as a whole?	
115.88 (b)	Data review for corrective action	
	Does the agency's annual report include a comparison of the current year's data and corrective actions with those from prior years and provide an assessment of the agency's progress in addressing sexual abuse?	yes
115.88 (c)	Data review for corrective action	
	Is the agency's annual report approved by the agency head and made readily available to the public through its website or, if it does not have one, through other means?	yes
115.88 (d)	Data review for corrective action	
	Does the agency indicate the nature of the material redacted where it redacts specific material from the reports when publication would present a clear and specific threat to the safety and security of a facility?	yes
115.89 (a)	Data storage, publication, and destruction	
	Does the agency ensure that data collected pursuant to § 115.87 are securely retained?	yes
115.89 (b)	Data storage, publication, and destruction	
	Does the agency make all aggregated sexual abuse data, from facilities under its direct control and private facilities with which it contracts, readily available to the public at least annually through its website or, if it does not have one, through other means?	yes
115.89 (c)	Data storage, publication, and destruction	
	Does the agency remove all personal identifiers before making aggregated sexual abuse data publicly available?	yes
115.89 (d)	Data storage, publication, and destruction	
	Does the agency maintain sexual abuse data collected pursuant to § 115.87 for at least 10 years after the date of the initial collection, unless Federal, State, or local law requires otherwise?	yes
115.401 (a)	Frequency and scope of audits	

	During the prior three-year audit period, did the agency ensure that each facility operated by the agency, or by a private organization on behalf of the agency, was audited at least once? (Note: The response here is purely informational. A "no" response does not impact overall compliance with this standard.)	yes
115.401 (b)	Frequency and scope of audits	
	Is this the first year of the current audit cycle? (Note: a "no" response does not impact overall compliance with this standard.)	no
	If this is the second year of the current audit cycle, did the agency ensure that at least one-third of each facility type operated by the agency, or by a private organization on behalf of the agency, was audited during the first year of the current audit cycle? (N/A if this is not the second year of the current audit cycle.)	yes
	If this is the third year of the current audit cycle, did the agency ensure that at least two-thirds of each facility type operated by the agency, or by a private organization on behalf of the agency, were audited during the first two years of the current audit cycle? (N/A if this is not the third year of the current audit cycle.)	na
115.401 (h)	Frequency and scope of audits	
	Did the auditor have access to, and the ability to observe, all areas of the audited facility?	yes
115.401 (i)	Frequency and scope of audits	
	Was the auditor permitted to request and receive copies of any relevant documents (including electronically stored information)?	yes
115.401 (m)	Frequency and scope of audits	
	Was the auditor permitted to conduct private interviews with inmates, residents, and detainees?	yes
115.401 (n)	Frequency and scope of audits	
	Were inmates permitted to send confidential information or correspondence to the auditor in the same manner as if they were communicating with legal counsel?	yes
115.403	Audit contents and findings	

(f)		
	The agency has published on its agency website, if it has one, or has otherwise made publicly available, all Final Audit Reports. The review period is for prior audits completed during the past three years PRECEDING THIS AUDIT. The pendency of any agency appeal pursuant to 28 C.F.R. § 115.405 does not excuse noncompliance with this provision. (N/A if there have been no Final Audit Reports issued in the past three years, or, in the case of single facility agencies, there has never been a Final Audit Report issued.)	yes